

# 新概念英语 4

NEW CONCEPT ENGLISH

## 语法 ——课——练



考天下名师团 编

格林 主编

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中国石化出版社

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教·育·出·版·中·心

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# Lesson 1

## Finding fossil man

### 学习目标

#### ◆ 并列句及并列连词

1. 并列平行结构
2. and 表示平行、顺接、转折、让步、对照、评注等
3. but 和 yet 表示转折或对照(但是,然而)
4. for 表示原因或理由(因为)
5. so 和 and so 表示结果(所以)
6. while, whereas 表示对比(而)
7. or 表示选择(或者,不然的话)、大约或不确定等
8. as well as 作并列连词,侧重在前项
9. rather than 也可起并列连词的作用,连接两个完全对等的语法结构
10. 有些并列连词也可以连接并列分句,如: either... or, neither... nor, not only... but also 等
11. besides 等副词也可以起并列连词的作用

#### ◆ 过去分词作定语

### 练习

#### 一、Fill in the blanks with suitable conjunctions(用适当连词填空)

1. He is coming home \_\_\_\_\_ today \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow. (或者……或者……)
2. He could \_\_\_\_\_ read \_\_\_\_\_ write. (既不……也不……)
3. He condemned \_\_\_\_\_ the aristocracy \_\_\_\_\_ the capitalists. (两者都……)
4. My brother is \_\_\_\_\_ shy \_\_\_\_\_ awkward. (两者都……)
5. You can take \_\_\_\_\_ the red one \_\_\_\_\_ the blue one. (或者……或者……)
6. That is \_\_\_\_\_ my fault \_\_\_\_\_ yours. (既不……也不……)
7. \_\_\_\_\_ did he speak more correctly, \_\_\_\_\_ he spoke more fluently. (不但……而且……)
8. He had \_\_\_\_\_ a wife \_\_\_\_\_ children. (既不……也不……)
9. She knew it must be \_\_\_\_\_ a whale \_\_\_\_\_ a ship. (或者……或者……)
10. But \_\_\_\_\_ Austria \_\_\_\_\_ Germany would listen to this suggestion. (既不……也不……)
11. He \_\_\_\_\_ came to see me, \_\_\_\_\_ stayed for dinner. (不但……而且……)
12. \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_ Sophia were very pleased with the girl. (两者都……)
13. She wants to be \_\_\_\_\_ a dancer \_\_\_\_\_ an actress. (或者……或者……)
14. They have \_\_\_\_\_ steam heat \_\_\_\_\_ running water. (既不……也不……)

15. Shakespeare was \_\_\_\_\_ a writer \_\_\_\_\_ an actor. (两者都……)  
16. Biologists study \_\_\_\_\_ plants \_\_\_\_\_ animals. (两者都……)

## 二、请翻译下面句子

1. A car needs a lot of power to go fast.
2. Our journey to Tibet was quite an experience. (可数)
3. There were times when emigration bottleneck was extremely rigid and nobody was allowed to leave the country out of his personal preference.
4. From agreement on this general goal, we have, unfortunately, in the past proceeded to disagreement on specific goals, and from there to total inaction.
5. What a sight!

## 三、Translation of long and difficult sentences(长难句翻译)——过去分词短语作定语

1. The winner, by a large margin, was a tiny Virginia company called Open Source Solution, whose clear advantage was its mastery of the electronic world. (考研真题)
2. The trend was naturally most obvious in those areas of science based especially on a mathematical or laboratory training, and can be illustrated in terms of the development of geology in the United Kingdom. (考研真题)
3. If the small hot spots look as expected, that will be a triumph for yet another scientific idea, a refinement of the Big Bang called the inflationary universe theory. (考研真题)
4. During this transfer, traditional historical methods were augmented by additional methodologies designed to interpret the new forms of evidence in the historical study. (考研真题)
5. There will be television chat shows hosted by robots, and cars with pollution monitors that will disable them when they offend. (考研真题)

# Lesson 2

## ● Spare that spider

### 学习目标

#### ◆ 关系代词、关系副词与关系从句(1)

1. 关系代词的种类、替代功能及句法作用
2. 使用关系代词时应注意的问题
3. 通常只用关系代词 that, 不用 which, who 或者 whom 的几种情况
4. 定语从句
5. 关系代词 but 和 than 引导的定语从句
6. 同位语

#### ◆ if 引导的非真实条件状语从句

#### ◆ 翻译技巧(一)

### 练习

#### 一、选择题

1. \_\_\_\_\_ might be expected, the response to the question was very mixed.  
A. As                      B. That                      C. It                      D. What
2. \_\_\_\_\_ is known to the world, Mark Twain is a great American writer.  
A. That                      B. Which                      C. As                      D. It
3. I've never been to Beijing, but it's the place \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. where I'd like to visit                      B. I most want to visit  
C. in which I'd like to visit                      D. that I want to visit it most
4. We need a chairman \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. for whom everyone has confidence  
B. in whom everyone has confidence  
C. who everyone has confidence of  
D. whom everyone has confidence on
5. It is useful to be able to predict the extent \_\_\_\_\_ which a price change will affect supply and demand.  
A. from                      B. with                      C. to                      D. for
6. The goals \_\_\_\_\_ he had fought all his life no longer seemed important to him.  
A. after which                      B. for which                      C. with which                      D. at which
7. He came back late, \_\_\_\_\_ which time all the guests had already left.  
A. after                      B. by                      C. at                      D. during



8. I hope all the precautions against air pollution, \_\_\_\_\_ suggested by the local government, will be seriously considered here.  
A. while                      B. since                      C. after                      D. as
9. The hours \_\_\_\_\_ the children spend in their one-way relationship with television people, undoubtedly affect their relationships with real-life people.  
A. in which                      B. on which                      C. when                      D. that
10. Beer is the most popular drink among male drinkers, \_\_\_\_\_ overall consumption is significantly higher than that of women.  
A. that                      B. what                      C. which                      D. whose
11. Living in the western part of the country had its problems, \_\_\_\_\_ obtaining fresh water is not the least.  
A. with which                      B. of which                      C. which                      D. for which
12. A survey was carried out on the death rate of new-born babies in that region, \_\_\_\_\_ were surprising.  
A. as results                      B. which results  
C. over                      D. the results of which
13. The course normally attracts 20 students per year, \_\_\_\_\_ up to half will be from overseas.  
A. in which                      B. for whom  
C. with which                      D. of whom
14. The residents, \_\_\_\_\_ had been damaged by the flood, were given help by the Red Cross.  
A. all their homes                      B. all whose homes  
C. all of whose homes                      D. all of their homes
15. The British are not so familiar with different cultures and other ways of doing things, \_\_\_\_\_ is often the case in other countries.  
A. as                      B. what                      C. so                      D. that

## 二、请翻译下面句子

1. Explosive technological development after 1990 gave the medical profession enormous power to fight disease and sickness.
2. All the irregularities of the students in that university resulted in punishment.
3. He was fascinated by the political processes—the wheeling and dealing of presidential politics, the manipulating, releasing and leaking of news, the public and private talks.
4. If winter comes, can spring be far behind?
5. A body in motion remains in motion unless acted on by an external force.

# Lesson 3

## Matterhorn man

### 学习目标

#### ◆ 关系代词、关系副词及关系从句(2)

1. when 的用法
2. where 的用法
3. why 的用法
4. 关系从句的其他一些重要用法

#### ◆ 比较结构

#### ◆ 翻译技巧(二)

### 练习

#### 一、选择题

1. This kind of solar cooker can be used only in the daytime \_\_\_\_\_ the sun is shining.  
A. when                      B. as                      C. while                      D. since
2. Solomon was diligent, responsible and hardworking, \_\_\_\_\_ he was promoted from a clerk to a manager.  
A. for which                      B. which                      C. for                      D. that
3. What is \_\_\_\_\_ ordered the English book?  
A. the lady's address in Beijing who                      B. the lady's address in Beijing which  
C. the address of the lady in Beijing who                      D. the address of the lady in Beijing which
4. There comes a time in every man's life \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. then he has to think                      B. which he needs  
C. when he has to think                      D. therefore he has to work hard
5. No sample \_\_\_\_\_ we have received is satisfactory.  
A. which                      B. what                      C. that                      D. who
6. Obviously there was little certainty \_\_\_\_\_ the chairman would agree to this proposal.  
A. which                      B. why                      C. what                      D. that
7. There can't be any life on Venus, \_\_\_\_\_ the temperature is as high as 900°F.  
A. which                      B. when                      C. where                      D. there
8. The reason \_\_\_\_\_ he died was lack of medical care.  
A. which                      B. for that                      C. as                      D. why
9. This is the shop \_\_\_\_\_ I often buy foodstuff.  
A. where                      B. which                      C. of which                      D. to which

10. The reason \_\_\_\_\_ he gave for his being late was unacceptable.  
A. why                      B. that                      C. who                      D. for which
11. The professor and her achievement \_\_\_\_\_ you told me about are admired by us all.  
A. who                      B. which                      C. that                      D. whom
12. I don't suppose anything happens \_\_\_\_\_ he doesn't foresee.  
A. that                      B. which                      C. what                      D. as
13. They shouted with the loudest voice \_\_\_\_\_ they could.  
A. when                      B. that                      C. which                      D. what
14. This is the best book \_\_\_\_\_ on the subject.  
A. which there is              B. that there is              C. which is                      D. what is
15. He's written a book \_\_\_\_\_ name I've completely forgotten.  
A. whose                      B. which                      C. of which                      D. that
16. The meeting was postponed, \_\_\_\_\_ was exactly what I wanted.  
A. that                      B. which it                      C. and that                      D. this
17. Mr. Jones, \_\_\_\_\_ John was working, was very generous about overtime payment.  
A. for whom                      B. for who                      C. whom                      D. for that
18. There is not much \_\_\_\_\_ can be done now.  
A. that                      B. which                      C. who                      D. what
19. He showed me a book, \_\_\_\_\_ I could tell that it was pretty old.  
A. which cover                      B. of which cover  
C. the cover which                      D. from the cover of which

## 二、请翻译下面句子

1. Success is dependent on his effort.
2. Numerous abstentions marked the French elections.
3. Matter is usually electrically neutral, that is, it has as many protons, as electrons.
4. We are taking steps to prevent stream and air pollution.
5. That energy and mass are equal and interchangeable is known to every student of science.

## 三、Translation of long and difficult sentences(长难句翻译)——比较结构

1. Innovation is like soccer; even the best players miss the goal and have their shots blocked much more frequently than they score. (考研真题)
2. You can make a mental blueprint of a desire as you would make a blueprint of a house, and each of us is continually making these blueprints in the general routine of everyday living. (考研真题)
3. There is more argument on the kinds of behaviors referred to by the term than there is on how to interpret or classify them. (考研真题)
4. In effect, the electron microscope achieves its superior resolution more in spite of, than because of, its lenses. (考研真题)
5. The new study shows that natural weather events, such as the brief warming caused by ElNino, have a much more dramatic effect than previously believed on how much carbon dioxide is absorbed by plants and how much of the gas is expelled by the soil. (考研真题)

# Lesson 4

## Seeing hands

### 学习目标

#### 被动语态(1)

1. 构成

2. 被动语态的基本用法

#### 过去分词作宾语补足语

#### 名词性从句的翻译问题

### 练习

#### 一、选择题

- Those who have applied for the post \_\_\_\_\_ in the office.  
A. are being interviewed      B. are interviewing  
C. interviewing      D. to be interviewing
- By promoting more income distribution in a developing country, a lower birth rate would \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. be achieved      B. achieved      C. achieve      D. be achieving
- They found the lecture hard \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to be understood      B. to understand  
C. for understanding      D. to have been understood
- What they have done \_\_\_\_\_ useful to the people.  
A. are considered      B. is considered  
C. have been considered      D. will be considered
- Our house had only been lived in for two months when it \_\_\_\_\_ by fire.  
A. had been destroyed      B. was destroyed  
C. would be destroyed      D. were being destroyed
- He was given a present that \_\_\_\_\_ for his father.  
A. would intend      B. would be intended  
C. was intended      D. was being intended
- Many doctors believe cures for many forms of cancer \_\_\_\_\_ soon.  
A. will discover      B. will be discovered  
C. they will be discovered      D. have been discovered
- Most environmental problems exist because adequate measures for preventing them \_\_\_\_\_ taken in the past.



- A. was not                      B. were not                      C. were not being                      D. being not
9. All the houses \_\_\_\_\_ by the end of the following month.  
A. will be repaired                      B. were repaired  
C. will have been repaired                      D. would be repaired
10. Greater efforts to increase agricultural production must be made if food shortage \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. is to be avoided                      B. can be avoided                      C. will be avoided                      D. has been avoided
11. Although the mission was to be kept a secret, it \_\_\_\_\_ to the press.  
A. reveals                      B. revealed                      C. was revealed                      D. reveal
12. A great deal of research \_\_\_\_\_ into the possible causes of cancer in 2 recent years.  
A. has been done                      B. will be done                      C. was done                      D. is done
13. He looked at the room in dismay when he found it \_\_\_\_\_ into.  
A. had broken                      B. had been broken                      C. broke                      D. was broken

## 二、历年真题在线

1. And it is imagined by many that the operations of the common mind can be by no means compared with these processes, and that they have to be acquired by a sort of special training. (1993 年考研真题)
2. Whether the Government should increase the financing of pure science at the expense of technology or vice versa (反之) often depends on the issue of which is seen as the driving force. (1994 年考研真题)
3. How well the predictions will be validated by later performance depends upon the amount, reliability, and appropriateness of the information used and on the skill and wisdom with which it is interpreted. (1995 年考研真题)
4. There is no agreement whether methodology refers to the concepts peculiar to historical work in general or to the research techniques appropriate to the various branches of historical inquiry. (1999 年考研真题)
5. Furthermore, it is obvious that the strength of a country's economy is directly bound up with the efficiency of its agriculture and industry, and that this in turn rests upon the efforts of scientists and technologists of all kinds. (2000 年考研真题)

## 三、熟能生巧

1. Data presented by the American Psychiatric Association revealed that psychiatrists engaging solely in psycho-therapeutic interventions earn approximately one-third of what psychiatrists do who evaluate and medicate patients.
2. Whatever some psychologists may perceive as a therapeutic drawback because they are unable to offer prescriptions for psychotropic medications apparently is not recognized by the general public.
3. I went away from the symposium(专题讨论会) with a strong conviction, more intuitive than rational, that human experimental psychology, theoretical linguistics and computer simulation of cognitive processes were all pieces of larger whole, and that the future world

see progressive elaboration and coordination of their shared concerns.

4. Yet this rush into practical applications is itself quite understandable: public policy must continually be made, and policymakers rightly feel that even tentative findings and untested theories are better guides to decision-making than no findings and no theories at all.
5. There are now 31 million kids in the 12 to 19 age group, and demographers(人口学家) predict that there will be 35 million teens by 2010, a population bigger than even the baby boom at its peak.
6. The extent of that increase is a highly speculative matter, but it is worth noting that medical science has already helped to make the very old (currently defined as those over 85 years of age) the fastest growing segment of the population.
7. Even though wealth has grown greatly in the United States, there is much concern that its distribution has become increasingly uneven, with the rich getting a great deal richer, while others are being left behind—if true, it is an unhealthy situation breeding social unrest.
8. There are strong grounds for thinking that the health of both individuals and societies derives from what we're able to put into life, rather than what we try to get out of it.
9. Indeed, cynical drought-relief workers are known to be placing bets as to whether the 1st nation in the world to become literally uninhabitable because of ecological catastrophe will be Mali(马里) or Mauritania(毛里塔尼亚).
10. It therefore becomes more and more important that, if students are not to waste their opportunities, there will have to be much more detailed information about courses and more advice.

#### 四、Translation of long and difficult sentences(长难句翻译)——过去分词作宾语补足语

1. The dying soldier had the message sent straight to the commander. (四级真题)
2. I found myself drawn to the spot where the experiment was being performed whenever I had some time to spare. (六级真题)
3. I wonder if he could get it done before tomorrow. (考研真题)
4. There was so much noise in the room that the speaker could not make himself heard. (考研真题)
5. "Is the radio bothering you?" "It certainly is. I'd like it turned off." (托福真题)

# Lesson 5

● Youth

## 学习目标

### ◆ 被动语态(2)

1. 被动语态的形式
2. 某些系动词构成的系表结构,可用主动态表示被动意义
3. 某些不及物动词后加副词的主动态表示被动意义
4. 表示状态的动词不能用于被动语态
5. 进行时形式
6. 动名词和带 to 的动词不定式
7. 常用被动语态的动词

### ◆ 强调句型(1)

### ◆ 定语从句的翻译问题

## 练习

### 一、选择题

1. By signing this application, I ask that an account \_\_\_\_\_ for me and a credit card issued as I request.  
A. be opened                      B. is opened                      C. opens                      D. will be opened
2. I found that my cheating in yesterday's English test \_\_\_\_\_ to my parents that very evening.  
A. was reported                      B. had been reported  
C. had reported                      D. was being reported
3. We want the power station \_\_\_\_\_ as soon as possible.  
A. set up                      B. to be set up  
C. being set up                      D. to have been set up
4. He \_\_\_\_\_ with Prof. Smith at least four times in the past few days.  
A. has been seen met                      B. was seen to meet  
C. had seen meeting                      D. has been seen meeting
5. The story of John implies that love \_\_\_\_\_ from responsibility.  
A. cannot separate                      B. cannot be separated  
C. cannot being separated                      D. cannot be separated itself
6. Between 1897 and 1919 at least 29 motion pictures in which artificial beings were portrayed \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. had produced                      B. have been produced

- C. would have been produced      D. had been produced
7. Have you ever realized that attention \_\_\_\_\_ your pronunciation?  
A. must be paid      B. must pay to  
C. ought to be paid to      D. should be paid
8. The riot is said \_\_\_\_\_ by the government's negligence of the people's welfare.  
A. to have been caused      B. being caused  
C. to be caused      D. to cause
9. The secretary opened the mail which \_\_\_\_\_ that morning.  
A. had delivered      B. had been delivered  
C. delivered      D. is delivered
10. Shortly afterwards, I noticed to my satisfaction that their work \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. was been improved      B. was being improved  
C. were being improved      D. had being improved
11. If one \_\_\_\_\_ by vanity, he will be very particular about others' clothing and appearance.  
A. overcomes      B. will be overcome  
C. is overcome      D. has been overcome
12. He told us that he \_\_\_\_\_ to work in Italy later in the year.  
A. was transferred      B. will transfer  
C. will be transferred      D. would be transferred
13. In my opinion, it's the best use that \_\_\_\_\_ this money.  
A. could be made of      B. could be made  
C. could we make      D. could make of
14. The bridge \_\_\_\_\_ at the moment, so we had to take another way.  
A. had been repaired      B. was repaired  
C. would have been repaired      D. was being repaired
15. I should very much like to go to the party, but \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. I am invited      B. will not have been invited  
C. I was not invited      D. I will not be invited
16. By the time the applicant makes up his mind, the offer \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. will cancel      B. will have been cancelled  
C. will be canceling      D. is cancelled

## 二、历年真题分析

1. "In short", a leader of the new school contends, "the scientific revolution, as we call it, was largely the improvement and invention and use of a series of instruments that expanded the reach of science in innumerable directions." (1994 年考研真题)
2. This trend began during the Second World War, when several governments came to the conclusion that the specific demands that a government wants to make of its scientific establishment cannot generally be foreseen in detail. (1996 年考研真题)
3. It applies equally to traditional historians who view history as only the external and internal criticism of sources and to social science historians who equate their activity with specific techniques. (1999 年考研真题)



4. Pearson has pieced together the work of hundreds of researchers around the world to produce a unique millennium technology calendar that gives the latest dates when we can expect hundreds of key breakthroughs and discoveries to take place. (2001 年考研真题)

### 三、熟能生巧

1. The reason why a great conductor makes notations on his musical scores—mark them up again and again each time he returns to study them—is the reason why you should mark your books.
2. Other issues that concern the body politic, such as crime, poverty, and welfare, are not easily linked to public support of scientific research, save at the educational level.
3. I worry, particularly, about the effects on our children of our own society, a society that is less safe and less hospitable than the one I experienced as a child growing up during the 1950's and 1960's.
4. Smart cards, which can carry as much as 80 times more information on them than conventional cards with a magnetic stripe, are already widely used in European countries where centralized banks can roll out new services on a nationwide basis.
5. In the Greek heritage of the west, myth has always been in tension with reason, which signified the rational and analytic mode of arriving at a true account of reality.
6. Behaviorists suggest that the child who is raised in an environment where there are many stimuli which develop his or her capacity for appropriate responses will experience greater intellectual development.
7. My idea of a good P. E. class is one where youth are involved in at least 20 minutes of basic movement that gets their heart rates up.
8. That summer, those who remained were found fleeing down river to return home to England by new settlers with fresh supplies, who encouraged them to reconsider.
9. By and large, the American diet continued to reflect a considerable reliance upon animal products, rather than on grains, which meant that a relatively large acreage was required to feed the American public.
10. The purpose of this book is to place at the disposal of the design engineer who is facing these challenges a survey of the experience gained from the many and diverse applications of aerostatic bearings which have already been successfully accomplished.

### 四、Translation of long and difficult sentences(长难句翻译)——强调句型 I

1. Thus, in the American economic system it is the demand of individual consumers, coupled with the desire of businessmen to maximize profits and the desire of individuals to maximize their incomes, that together determine what shall be produced and how resources are used to produce it. (考研真题)
2. And it is in the public schools that we find the full expression of society's understanding—the knowledge, hopes, and fears that are passed on to the next generation. (考研真题)
3. Perhaps it is humankind's long suffering at the mercy of flood and drought that makes the ideal of forcing the waters to do our bidding so fascinating. (考研真题)
4. It is the belief that having a mother at home is important to the children that makes so many men gladly take on the burden of being a sole wage earner. (考研真题)
5. However, it is the educated who have claimed to have given up on ambition as an ideal. (考研真题)