

大学英语四六级 常考词组必备

新东方考试研究中心 编著

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- ✓ 常考词组全收录，分类科学
- ✓ 经典真题例句，原汁原味
- ✓ 讲解与练习相结合，举一反三



西安交通大学出版社
XI'AN JIAOTONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

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Preface

前言

正确掌握和运用词组是英语学习中的难点之一。如果说生词是英语四六级考试的“拦路虎”，那么词组则是考生答题过程中的“绊脚石”。新东方老师在长期的教学实践中发现，不少考生对单词能倒背如流，但面对词组却束手无策，尤其是在考试中遇到听力或阅读中的词组时更是感到茫然，白白丢分。为了从根本上改变这种词汇量大、词组理解力差的状况，编者潜心研究，精心编著了这本《大学英语四六级常考词组必备》。这本书是新东方老师心血的结晶，也是新东方目前四六级词条收录最全、分类最科学、例句最新颖、最实用的词组书。本书具有以下特色：

体现最新考试趋势

改革后的四六级考试增加了听力部分的题量，并对阅读部分的题型进行了调整。听力比例上升到35%，阅读理解部分比例调整为35%。听力和阅读中的难点是词组，特别是对习语、俗语等的正确理解，这也是学生最难掌握的部分之一。基于这一点，本书详细归纳了各词组在听力和阅读中的应用，为考生提炼出真题中的考查难点并附以例句。此外，在每单元后还有真题词组和经典词组、句型的演练，让考生如临其境。

范围全面，分类科学

除了教学大纲规定的词组外，编者还为考生作了地毯式的搜集，穷尽了历年四六级真题中出现的2000余个词组，并根据大纲和历年考试情况将其分为核心词组、超纲词组和简单词组三部分。为了能让考生有目的、有重点地复习和掌握所有词组，本书给出了所有高频词组在考试中的具体题型。

用法归纳，直击考点

本书总结出学生最常出错的语言点，在词组后特意以Tips的形式给出使用该词组的注意事项并提供技巧点拨等，让学生更透彻、更灵活地掌握词组。

紧密联系，举一反三

词组间的同义转换、反义对比是四六级听力、阅读命题的常见形式，也是掌握词组用法的有效途径，因此本书在相关词组后添加了同义、反义词组，以起到举一反三的效果，帮助学生扩大词组量；易混淆词组则能提高学生掌握词组的准确性。

例句经典，原汁原味

配备的例句、练习大多选自四六级考试真题，同时为了让考生能够领略到原汁原味、贴近生活的表达，本书中的其他例句则精心摘自英文名著、时尚杂志、著名电影剧本、畅销书、CNN和BBC网站等等，既满足了考试实战的要求，又增加了趣味性和实用性。

最实用的词组例句，留给最需要的你。祝广大考生和英语爱好者在学习英语的征途上从此畅通无阻！

编者

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四级核心词组

Unit 1

a case in point

听读词译形答

恰当的例子, 明显的例子, 例证

【例】Optical illusion (错觉) can cut highway crashes. Japan is a case in point. 视错觉可以减少高速公路撞车事件, 日本就是一个明显的例子。
(阅读/CET4)

a sea of

听读词译形答

大量, 茫茫一片

【例】A sea of stars spread across the infinite depths of space. 漫天繁星布满无尽的苍穹。

a variety of

听读词译形答

种种, 各种

【例】Professionals seek career experience outside of their home countries for a variety of reasons. 专业人员因为各种不同的原因而在本土之外寻求职业经验。(阅读/CET4)

【Tips】当a variety of + 名词作主语时, 其谓语动词的单复数取决于前面的名词, 也就是说, 遵循“就近原则”。

abandon oneself to

听读词译形答

纵情于, 沉溺于

【例】Jenny and Tony are abandoning themselves to the sweet love. 珍妮和托尼正沉浸在甜蜜的爱情之中。

above all

听读词译形答

首先, 尤其是

【例】I should like to rent a house, modern, comfortable and above all in a quiet neighborhood. 我想租一间现代化的、舒适的房子, 最重要的是周围的环境要安静。(词汇/CET4)

【易混】first of all表示事物排列顺序上的“首先, 第一”, 而above all表示事物重要性上的“首先”, 因此, above all亦可译为“最重要的是”、“特别是”、“尤其是”, 等等。

according to

听读词译形答

据…所说, 按…所载; 根据, 按照

【例】According to two recent studies, randomly assigned roommates of different races are more likely to experience conflicts so strained that one roommate will move out. 根据最近的两项研究, 随机分配的不同种族的室友更有可能发生非常剧烈的冲突, 以至于其中一个室友会搬出去。(阅读/CET4)

【易混】in accordance with 只能用于表示“按照法律、规章、条约、习惯、愿望”, 而不能用于表示“按照…的观点、说法”。according to 则在两种情况下都能使用。

account for

听读词译形答

1. 解释, 说明

【例】Effort and ability were thought to account for their success. 他们的成功被认为是靠努力和能力得来的。(阅读/CET6)

2. 占有

【例】In fact, they are less significant, but steel-related manufacturing still accounts for 44% of industrial activity. So it's still very important. 事实上, 它们已经不那么重要了, 但是与钢铁有关的制造业仍然占工业活动的44%。所以它依然非常重要。(听力/CET4)

adapt to

听读词译形答

适应…

【例】Habit helps a person adapt to his own energy cycle. 习惯有助于人适应自身的能量循环。(阅读/CET4)

【Tips】该词组中的to是介词, 其后接名词、代词、动名词。

add to

听读词译形答

增加, 增添, 补充

【例】The way you go about purchasing an article or a service can actually save you money or can add to the cost. 购买商品或服务的方式的确可以帮你省钱也可能让你多花钱。(完形/CET4)

【Tips】该词组中的to是介词, 其后接名词、代词、动名词。

add up to

听读词译形答

合计达, 总括起来; 意味着

【例】The interior angles of a triangle add up to 180° . 三角形的内角和是180度。

adjust to

听读词译形答

适应于…, 改变…以适应

【例】Advertisers will have to adjust their methods to reach these audiences. 广告商为了赢得客户不得不调整方法。(阅读/CET4) // She complains about the lack of social programs to help husbands adjust themselves to being a father. 她抱怨没有社会课程来帮助丈夫调整好自己以适应父亲的角色。(阅读/CET4)

【Tips】该词组中的to是介词，其后接名词、代词、动名词。

against all (the) odds

听读词译形答

尽管有极大的困难，尽管极为不利

【例】Against all odds, *English Patient* hits the big screen. 尽管电影《英国病人》遭遇诸多不利，但还是获得了巨大的成功。(CNN)

again and again

听读词译形答

再三地，反复地

【例】Our basic design strategy is focused on creating completely healthful materials that can be either safely returned to the soil or reused by industry again and again. 我们的基本设计策略集中于创造完全有益健康的材料，这些材料可以安全地回归土壤，或在工业中被反复利用。(完形/CET4)

ahead of

听读词译形答

比…提前，比…更早

【例】Whenever I have an appointment, I like to arrive ahead of time a little. 无论何时约有，我都喜欢提前一点到。(词汇/CET6)

aim at

听读词译形答

1. 目的在于

【例】They also carry out research work aimed at extending man's knowledge of these subjects. 他们也开展一些研究工作，目的在于拓展人们在这些领域的知识面。(完形/CET4)

2. 瞄准

【例】A stationary target is easiest to aim at. 静止的目标是最容易瞄准的。

all but

听读词译形答

1. 几乎，差不多

【例】Why did all but one of the members of each group choose the wrong line? 为什么每个小组差不多都有一个人选错了路线呢?

2. 除了…都

【例】By the end of the year all but two people will have left. 到年底，除了两个人以外其他人全都会离开。(词汇/CET4)

all in all

听读词译形答

从各方面说，总的来说

【例】All in all, however, children's leisure time dropped from 40% of the day in 1981 to 25%. 然而, 总的来说, 孩子们的闲暇时间从1981年每天时间的40%降到了如今的25%。(阅读/CET4)

all manner of

听读词译形答

各种各样的, 形形色色的

【例】The shop seemed to be full of all manner of curious things. 商店里似乎满是各种稀奇古怪的东西。

all the same

听读词译形答

1. 都一样, 无所谓

【例】If it's all the same to you, I'd just not go. 如果我去不去对你来说无所谓, 我就不去了。

2. 尽管如此, 仍然

【例】You didn't carry the book for me? Never mind. Thank you all the same. 你没帮我带书来? 没关系, 我还是要谢谢你。

all the way

听读词译形答

一直, 完全

【例】I hear that you walk all the way to the office these days. 我听说你这些天一直步行上班。(听力/CET4)

allow for

听读词译形答

考虑到, 顾及; 允许有余地

【例】In fact, few problems allow for any permanent solution. 事实上, 很少有问题能有一劳永逸的解决办法。

allow of

听读词译形答

容许, 容许有…的可能

【例】His weakened condition would not allow of his working all day long. 他身体虚弱, 无法整天都工作。

【Tips】该词组一般不用“人”作主语, 且常用于否定句。

along with

听读词译形答

和…一道, 和…一起

【例】During the middle of the 19th century, Germany, along with other European nations, experienced an unprecedented rash of workplace deaths. 在19世纪中叶, 德国和其他欧洲国家一样, 经历了史无前例的工人大量死亡事件。(阅读/CET6)

and so forth

听读词译形答

等等

【例】If you were asked to describe a “nice person”, you might begin to think about someone who was kind, considerate, friendly, warm, and so forth. 如果让你描述一个“好人”，你首先想到的人可能会是那种亲切、善解人意、友好、热情等等。(阅读/CET4)

【同】and so on

anything but

听读词译形答

绝对不

【例】At first sight, the house on Sullivan's Island looks anything but hurricane-proof. 沙利文岛上的房屋乍一看绝对抵御不了飓风。(阅读/CET4)

apart from

听读词译形答

除…以外

【例】There is no one on the beach apart from Richard. 海滩上除了理查德以外一个人也没有。(《迷幻沙滩》)

【同】in addition to

appeal to

听读词译形答

1. 吸引

【例】Teachers could encourage boys to enjoy reading and writing with “boy-focused” approaches such as themes and characters that appeal to them. 教师可以通过“以男孩为中心的”教学方法鼓励他们爱上阅读和写作，例如让他们读或写他们喜欢的主题或人物。(阅读/CET4)

2. 向…上诉

【例】Being sentenced to prison for three years, she intends to appeal to the judgment. 被判入狱三年，她打算向法院提起上诉。

【Tips】该词组表“吸引”之意时，通常句中的主语是物，宾语是人。

approve of

听读词译形答

赞成，批准

【例】She approves of Tony's decision. 她赞成托尼的决定。(听力/CET4)

approximate to

听读词译形答

近于，接近

【例】It looks like that the result approximates to what we expected originally. 看来结果和我们当初设想的差不多。

arise from

听读词译形答

从…中产生，由…引起

【例】The best ideas arise from a passionate interest in commonplace things. 最奇妙的想法来源于对平凡事物的浓厚兴趣。

around the corner

听读词译形答

临近, 在…附近

【例】I think your promotion is just around the corner. 我认为你离升职之日不远了。

【同】round the corner

as a matter of fact

听读词译形答

事实上, 其实

【例】Communication through print, as a matter of fact, allows for a great deal of control over the social information to which children have access. 事实上, 通过印刷品进行交流能在很大程度上控制孩子们与社会信息接触。(阅读/CET4)

【同】in fact, in reality, in practice

as a whole

听读词译形答

总体上

【例】The new rich selfishly act on their own to unfairly grab the wealth that the country as a whole has produced. 自私自利的新贵们肆无忌惮而又不公正地攫取了整个国家所创造出的财富。

as far as

听读词译形答

到…程度; 就…而言

【例】As far as I know whether there will be such a trip is yet to be decided. 据我所知, 是否会有这样一次旅行仍待决定。(听力/CET4)

【同】to the extent that

as/so far as...be concerned

听读词译形答

就…而言

【例】Variations exist as far as a culture is concerned. 就文化而言, 变化是存在的。(阅读/CET4)

as follows

听读词译形答

如下

【例】The order to fill in the form is as follows: date, name, address, and phone. 填表的顺序如下: 日期、姓名、地址和电话。

【Tips】as follows是固定短语, 不管引出的事物是单数还是复数, 都只能使用as follows (=as it follows), 而不能使用as follow。

as for

听读词译形答

至于, 就…方面说

【例】As for colds, the sooner a person starts taking over-the-counter remedy,

the sooner relief will come. 至于感冒,你越早开始吃非处方药,症状就会越早减轻。(阅读/CET4)

【Tips】常用于句首。

【同】with regard to

as good as

听读词译形答

和…几乎一样

【例】It's not as good as advertised. 这和广告上说的不一样。(听力/CET4)

as if

听读词译形答

好像,仿佛

【例】Those flowers looked as if they hadn't been watered for a long time. 那些花看起来好像很久没有浇过水了。(翻译/CET4)

【Tips】常用于虚拟语气中。与现在事实相反,用一般过去时;与过去事实相反,用过去完成时。

【同】as if与as though在意义和用法上没有什么区别,但是在口语中多用as if。

as regards

听读词译形答

至于,关于

【例】As regards the development of moral standards in the growing child, consistency is very important in parental teaching. 至于孩子在成长中道德标准的形成,家长教育的一致性非常重要。(阅读/CET4)

assign to

听读词译形答

指定到; 分配给

【例】Each of the 300 arriving ninth graders are randomly assigned to one of the houses. 升入该校的300名九年级新生被随机分配到三个分部中。(阅读/CET4)

as to

听读词译形答

就…而言,关于,至于

【例】Can you give me even the slightest clue as to where her son might be? 你能给我一些关于她儿子可能在哪儿的线索吗?即使是最细微的也行。(词汇/CET4)

【Tips】介词to后的宾语多为物。

【同】in connection with

as well

听读词译形答

同样,也

【例】And while he has been doing this, he has been learning other things as well. 他一直在这么做的同时,也一直在学习其他的东西。(听力/CET4)

【Tips】as well起副词作用,其语气相当于too或also(也,还)。一般放在句末,强调它所修饰的部分,这是与as well as的不同之处。

as well as

听读词译形答

除...之外(也),既...又

【例】It embraces district-sanctioned magnet schools, such as the Talented and Gifted Schools with 198 students, and the Science and Engineering Magnet, with 383, which share a building in Dallas, as well as the City Honors School in Buffalo, N.Y., which grew out of volunteer evening seminars for students. 这种小型学校还包括地区批准的精英中学,如拥有198名学生的英才学校和拥有383名学生的理工科精英中学(这两所学校在达拉斯共用一处校舍),还有纽约州布法罗市的城市荣誉中学,它是由为学生办的志愿夜间研讨班发展而来的。(阅读/CET4)

【Tips】as well as 连接两个并列成分,其意义相当于in addition to。

实战演练

选择题

1. Most people agree that the present role of women has already affected US society. _____, it has affected the traditional role of men.
(词汇/CET4)
A) Above all B) In addition to C) After all D) All at once
2. Global warming could wipe out species unable to quickly _____ changing climates.
(阅读/CET6)
A) adapt to B) adapt with C) adopt to D) adopt with
3. The order of the heading is _____: the number of the house, the name of the street, the town or city, the area, the country and the date. (《新概念》)
A) as follow B) as following C) for example D) as follows
4. Sometimes you are resistant, and proud because you do not want your parents to _____ what you do.
(阅读/CET6)
A) approve of B) approve for C) approve to D) approve with
5. Then in 1935 the Road Traffic Act imposed a 30 mph speed limit in built-up areas, _____ the introduction of driving tests and pedestrian crossings.
(翻译/CET4)

- A) all the way B) as regards C) along with D) apart from
6. Good manners _____ your image while an angry face makes the best dressed person look ugly. (听力/CET4)
A) add to B) add for C) approximate to D) approximate for
7. Obesity _____ a complex interplay (相互影响) of genetics and the environment. (CNN)
A) arises on B) rise from C) raise from D) arises from
8. A dog or a cat might behave _____ it were angry, lonely, sad, happy or confused. (简答/CET6)
A) even though B) even if C) as if D) if only
9. The decline of public transportation _____ increased car use in western Europe. (阅读/CET6)
A) accounts on B) accounts for C) accounts of D) account to
10. _____ caring for her children, she has to take on such heavy time-consuming housework as carrying water and firewood. (词汇/CET4)
A) As well B) Apart from C) As well as D) As follows
11. _____ I know, he works until midnight every day. (听力/CET4)
A) As well as B) As well C) As if D) As far as
12. People with gross physical disabilities are not necessarily unintelligent _____. (《新概念》)
A) as though B) as follows C) as well D) as well as
13. I'm not predicting that the end is right _____. (CNN)
A) as to B) around the corner
C) as a matter of fact D) all manner of
14. Against _____, Marlin set out to rescue his wayward son. (CNN)
A) all the odds B) all the same C) all in all D) all thumbs
15. _____ they do rent this room by the hour. (《风月俏佳人》)
A) As for B) And so on
C) As a matter of fact D) As regards

填空题

16. They are thoroughly trained in _____ (种种, 各种) specialized fields. (阅读/CET4)
17. The computer will calculate the best route, and reserve space for the car _____ (一直, 完全) to the correct exit from the highway. (阅读/CET4)