

# 2010/2011年小额信贷通讯合集 MICROFINANCE BULLETIN 2010/2011

中国人民银行小额信贷专题组 编

The Editing Group of the People's Bank of China on Microfinance









# 2010/2011 年小额信贷通讯合集

(中英文版)

#### MICROFINANCE BULLETIN 2010/2011

中国人民银行小额信贷专题组 编

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2010年3月25~26日,中国人民银行(PBC)和德国技术合作公司(GTZ)联合举办了"第二届小额贷款机构与国际投资者交流会暨小额贷款公司研讨会"

The 2<sup>nd</sup> China Microfinance Investor Conference was jointly held by the People's Bank of China and GTZ on March 25 and 26,2010



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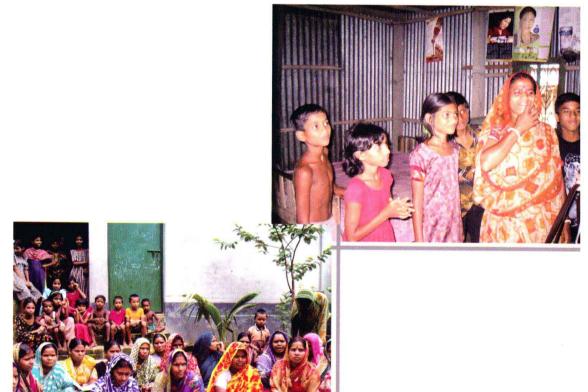
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穆罕默德一尤努斯创建了孟加拉乡村银行 Muhammad Yunus created the Bangladesh Village Bank



在南美洲,墨西哥的小额信贷有许多成熟的经验 Mexico,a country in the South America,has plenty of experience in the microfinance business



美国WWB妇女世界银行,是一家从事小额信贷业务的金融机构,在全球设有分支机构、客户大多是妇女

Women's World Banking(WWB) of the United States is a financial institution engaging in micro-credit business with branches across the world. Most of its customers are women







2010年7月8日,中国人民银行研究局和世界银行集团国际金融公司联合在北京召开"第一届中国移动银行年会"

The First Annual Conference on Mobile Banking in China was jointly held by the People's Bank of China Research Bureau and the World Bank International Finance Corporation on July 8,2010





#### <sup>3</sup>国人民银行研究局金融市场 F究处处长庾力女士

s.Yu Li,Director of the Financial Market esearch Department,Research Bureau, eople's Bank of China

### 世界银行集团国际金融公司中蒙区首席代表赵炫赞先生

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Mr.Lai Jinchang, Director of the Office in Chengdu, International Finance Corporatio

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On July 8,2010,the Research Bureau of the People's Bank of China and the International Finance Corporation of the World Bank Group jointly held the "First China Mobile Banking Annual Meeting"





















# 2010年12月3日,中国人民银行研究局、中国人民银行西安分行研究处和德国技术合作公司人员研讨《非吸收存款类放贷人的国际监管比较》课题

December 3,2010, personnel from the Research Bureau of the People's Bank of China, the Research Office of Xi'an Branch of the People's Bank of China and German Technical Cooperation(GTZ)were discussing the topic regarding the comparison of International Supervision on Lenders Not Absorbing Deposits



左起:中国人民银行研究局胡莹,中国人民银行研究局庾力,德国技术合作公司梁欣馨

From the left:Hu Ying, the Research Bureau of the People's Bank of China; Yu Li,the Research Bureau of the People's Bank of China; Liang Xinxin,GTZ



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### 前 言

《2010/2011 小额信贷通讯合集》(中英文版)囊括了2010年中国人民银行小额信贷专题组编辑出版的小额信贷通讯,总共六期。这本合集详细地介绍了小额贷款公司自2005年试点之后中国小额信贷的进一步发展。

2008年5月,两个推动小额信贷发展的重要文件《关于小额贷款公司试点的指导意见》(银监发 [2008] 23号)、《中国人民银行 中国银行业监督管理委员会关于村镇银行、贷款公司、农村资金互助社、小额贷款公司有关政策的通知》(银发 [2008] 137号)发布并实施,标志着小额贷款公司试点在全国范围内推开。在将近四年的时间里,小额贷款公司得到了迅速的发展。

到2010年年底,全国共有小额贷款公司2614家,2010年增加1280家。小额贷款公司发展的特点主要是: 机构数量大幅增加;贷款总量快速增长;贷款结构以短期为主,个人贷款居多;资金来源以实收资本为主,同业拆借资金等方式为辅;账面利润稳步增长,东部公司平均盈利较多。

为了促进中国小额信贷事业的蓬勃发展和加强信息交流,同时也让国际上对中国小额信贷感兴趣的投资者能进一步了解中国小额信贷最新的动态和前景,自2006年开始,我们每年都出版一本小额信贷通讯中英文合集,每一本合集都囊括了当年所有的中国人民银行小额信贷专题组编辑出版的小额信贷通讯。小额信贷通讯中英文合集真实地记录了中国小额信贷发展的每一步历程。它将进一步帮助加强对小额信贷公司的监测和政策引导,介绍有关基础知识,同时,它也提供了一个交流平台,供大家探讨研究如何使中国小额信贷得到尽快的完善和发展。

《2010/2011 年小额信贷通讯合集》(中英文版)主要包括:政策导向,各地规则,统计报告,试点动态,专家视点,研究报告,经验交流,探讨园地和世界视野等栏目。

中国人民银行和德国技术合作公司真诚地希望本书能为中国的小额信贷的发展贡献一份力量。

中国人民银行小额信贷专题租 德国国际合作机构

2010年10月,北京

#### **Preface**

The Corpus of English and Chinese Versions of 2010/2011 Microfinance Bulletins contains all the six issues of the Microfinance Bulletins edited and published by PBC Microfinance Task Force of the People's Bank of China in 2010. This Corpus elaborates further development of microfinance in China since 2005 when the piloting work was firstly launched.

In May 2008, two important documents on promoting the development of microfinance, i. e. the *Guiding Opinions on MCC Piloting* (Yin Jian Fa [2008] No. 23) and the *Notification of PBC and CBRC on Policies on Village Banks*, *Credit Companies*, *Rural Mutual Credit Cooperative* (*RMCC*) and *MCCs* (Yin Jian Fa [2008] No. 137), were promulgated and implemented, which marked nationwide promotion of MCC piloting work. Within almost four years, micro-finance companies enjoyed a rapid development.

By the end of 2010, there were 2, 614 microfinance companies all over the country and 1, 280 companies were newly started in the year 2010. The development of the microfinance companies is mainly characterized by great increase of institutions, fast growth of loan quantum, loan structure mainly by short-term loans and mostly the personal loans; the capital source mainly by paid-up capital and supplemented by inter-bank borrowing capital etc.; steady growth of book profits and more average earnings produced by the companies in Eastern China.

In order to promote the sound development of microfinance in China and to strengthen information exchange, and meanwhile to enable international investors interested in Chinese microfinance to further understand the latest development and outlook of microfinance in China, we have published a corpus of English and Chinese versions of microfinance bulletins each year since 2006, with