

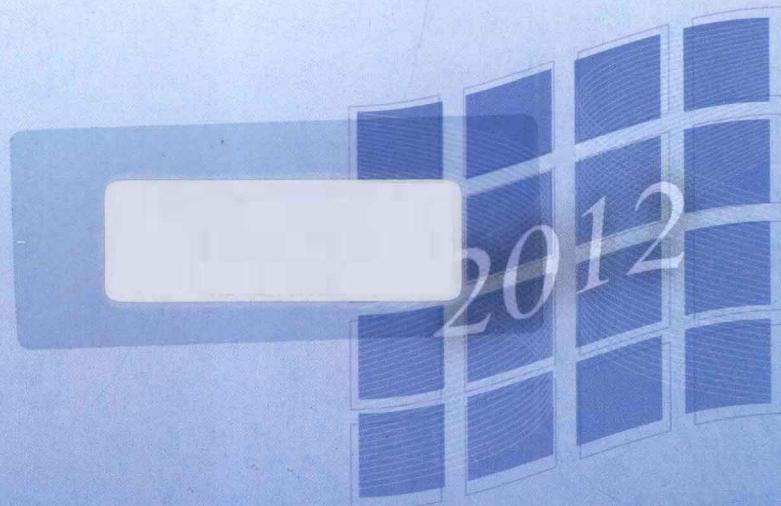


教育部哲学社会科学系列发展报告
MOE Serial Reports on Developments in Humanities and Social Sciences

世界经济发展 报告2012

The World Economic Development Report 2012

上海财经大学世界经济发展报告课题组 编



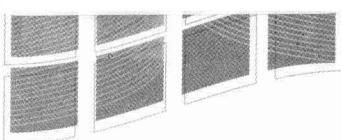
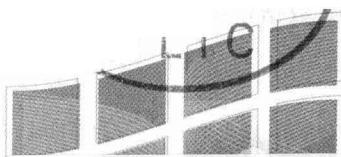


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内 容 提 要

《世界经济发展报告》在经济全球化的背景下,探讨世界经济现状及其未来的发展趋势,研究经济全球化过程对国际宏观经济变量的影响,在尊重民族国家利益的前提下,分析中国与世界诸国的经贸关系。本系列报告以现代经济理论为工具,跟踪世界经济发展的新变化,对各年度的相关资料和数据进行梳理和研究,探索当代世界经济发展的规律,以期能为世界经济学学科的建设添砖加瓦,亦能为国家相关政策的制定提供参考咨询。

《世界经济发展报告 2012》吸收了国内外有关经济理论研究的最新成果,密切关注国际贸易、国际金融与投资以及国别经济的新变动。报告遵循研究报告应具有的前瞻性、科学性、适用性原则,在经济理论的指导下构建编写框架,上篇为国际经济关系,中篇为国别与区域经济,下篇为世界一般性问题。上篇涉及国际贸易、国际金融与国际投资;中篇既涉及美国、欧盟和日本等发达经济体,又涉及发展中国家和亚洲新兴经济体,此外,还涵盖转轨国家经济;下篇主要分析世界人口、粮食、能源与环境等一般性问题。

与以往年度的研究报告有所不同,本年度报告增加了对世界经济周期的研究。2008 年以来的国际金融危机已告一段落,深入研究本次国际金融危机并对其应对之策加以总结,恰逢其时。

在国际经济关系、国别与区域经济和世界一般性问题等三篇中,我们均安排相应篇幅,专门探讨了中国与其他经济体的经贸关系,目的是让读者于世界经济的广阔背景下,深入认识和探讨中国经济发展问题。

Introduction

Under the conditions of economic globalization, it is the *World Economic Development Report* that probes into world economy's current situation and its trends in the future. This report also studies what kinds of roles world economic integration can play on the international macro-economic variables. Considering national interests, this report discusses the economic and trade relationships between our country and others. Taking modern economic theory as a tool, this report tries to track changes of world economic development. Through classifying and sorting related annual data, this report also explores the rules of the contemporary world economy development. Our objectives are to do some useful work for the discipline construction of world economics, and to provide references for the establishment of related policies.

This report absorbs the latest domestic and foreign researches, and also pays close attention to international trade, international finance, international investment and changes of national economy. We follow the compiling and writing principles of research reports, with its characteristics of forward looking, scientificalness and suitability. Under the guidance of economic theory, we construct its framework. The former part involves international economic relations, the medium part includes the country and regional economy, the latter part prefers to the general problems in the world.

Specifically, the former involves international trade, international finance and international investment. The medium includes not only the United States, European Union, Japan and other advanced economies, but also the developing countries, emerging and transitional economies. The latter mainly concentrates on the world general problems, such as world population, world food, world energy and world environment.

Different from the previous researches, this report includes the researches on the world economic cycle in 2012, and it is exactly the time that has come to conclude



the international financial crisis since 2008.

This report specially discusses the economic and trade relations between China and other economies. We find that the China's economy is closely related to the world economy. Our aim is to help the reader thoroughly understand and study China's economic development with the macroscopic vision of world economy.

The report is divided into three parts. The first part is the overall situation of China's economy. It includes the analysis of China's economic growth rate, the structure of its economy, and its impact on the world economy. The second part is the analysis of China's trade relations with other countries. It includes the analysis of China's trade policies, the impact of China's trade on other countries, and the challenges faced by China's trade.

The third part is the analysis of China's economic development. It includes the analysis of China's economic policies, the impact of China's economic policies on the world economy, and the challenges faced by China's economic development. The report also includes a section on the future of China's economy, which provides a comprehensive overview of the current state of China's economy and its prospects for the future.

The report is intended for a wide range of readers, including economists, business leaders, government officials, and students of economics. It provides a valuable resource for anyone interested in understanding the complex relationship between China's economy and the world economy. The report is also intended to help readers gain a better understanding of the challenges and opportunities facing China's economy in the future.

The report is based on a combination of quantitative and qualitative data. It uses statistical analysis to provide a detailed look at China's economic performance, while also providing a more qualitative analysis of the factors that have shaped China's economy over time. The report also includes a section on the future of China's economy, which provides a comprehensive overview of the current state of China's economy and its prospects for the future.

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