



金榜图书

JINBANG BOOKS · SINCE 1997

2014 赵敏考研英语冲天突破系列之 2

权威 · 高效 · 专业 · 实用

考研英语 词组 734 大冲关

主编 © 赵敏

► 收词全面 ► 分类科学 ► 真题例句 ► 直击考点 ► 轻松过关

考研英语词组最全的一本考研英语词组辅导书!

北京理工大学出版社
BEIJING INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY PRESS





2014 赵敏考研英语冲天突破系列之2

权威 · 高效 · 专业 · 实用

考研英语 词组734 大神关

主编◎赵敏



北京理工大学出版社

BEIJING INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY PRESS

版权专有 侵权必究

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

考研英语词组 734 大冲关/ 赵敏主编. —北京:
北京理工大学出版社, 2012. 11

ISBN 978-7-5640-7014-4

I. ①考… II. ①赵… III. ①英语—短语—研究生—入学考试—自学参考资料 IV. ①H314.3

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2012)第 271116 号

出版发行 / 北京理工大学出版社

社 址 / 北京市海淀区中关村南大街 5 号

邮 编 / 100081

电 话 / (010)68914775 (办公室) 68944990 (批销中心)
68911084 (读者服务部)

网 址 / <http://www.bitpress.com.cn>

经 销 / 全国各地新华书店

印 刷 / 大厂回族自治县彩虹印刷有限公司

开 本 / 850 毫米×1168 毫米 1/32

印 张 / 6

字 数 / 160 千字

版 次 / 2012 年 11 月第 1 版

2012 年 11 月第 1 次印刷

定 价 / 18.00 元

责任校对 / 周瑞红

责任印制 / 边心超

图书出现印装质量问题, 本社负责调换

考研寄语

亲爱的广大考生们：

大家辛苦了！在人生的奋斗中，人人都难免经历一些波折。蓦然回首，突然我明白：在川流不息的人群中、在你上我下的竞争中，在车水马龙的喧嚣中、在色彩斑斓的生活中，我们似乎缺少了什么，而这个“什么”却又是如此得珍贵而难得，“她”的名字就是“坚持”，执着地坚持，默默地坚持，微笑着坚持……

在我走过的二十多年英语学习及教学的道路上，我更体会到了“她”的意义。

“考研”这两个字总能让我们产生出一种莫名的心跳和冲动，挑战它！我们坚定地走着！是对我们自身能力的挑战，是对我们未来命运的一搏，是在属于我们的时代乐章中留下属于自己的音符，我的青春跟随我的心！我们坚定地走着！

当我走过这段心路历程，低头沉思片刻，我很富有！打开人生的行囊，我手捧着坚持，微笑了！我体会到了快乐、淡定和满足。小心翼翼地“她”放入我的行囊，面带自信的微笑，我又上路了！

让我们一起同行！让坚持永远与你我相伴！我们不孤单，因为我们身边无数的他（她）；我们不恐惧，因为我们的心是我们的方向；我们不放弃，因为我们要用坚持来谱写时代最华彩的乐章！

不做昙花一时艳，
愿化梅花傲雪天，
不羡明月借日辉，
唯承北斗耀九天。

赵 敏

2012 年 11 月

新浪微博：敏敏考研

目录

PART ONE	(1)
UNIT 1	(3)
UNIT 2	(22)
UNIT 3	(38)
UNIT 4	(55)
UNIT 5	(71)
UNIT 6	(87)
UNIT 7	(104)
PART TWO	(125)
UNIT 8	(127)
UNIT 9	(136)
UNIT 10	(147)
UNIT 11	(157)
UNIT 12	(167)
索 引	(175)

PART ONE


考研英语 (英语一、英语二)
历年真题词组446个

UNIT 1



1. a collection of


 一些, 一批


 The second half of the 20th century saw a collection of geniuses, warriors, entrepreneurs and visionaries labour to create a fabulous machine that could function as a typewriter and printing press, studio and theatre, paintbrush and gallery, piano and radio, the mail as well as the mail carrier. 20 世纪后半叶见证了一群天才, 战士, 商人和远见卓识之人竭力创造的令人难以置信的机器。该机器可以当作打字机、印刷机、录音室、剧院、画笔、画廊、钢琴、收音机、邮件和邮差。(2012—新题型)

He appears as a character, or a collection of American personalities, in the 1945 movie *The Story of G. I. Joe*, based on the last days of war correspondent Ernie Pyle. 他作为一个人物角色, 或是美国性格集合体的形象, 出现在 1945 年的一部电影《G. I. Joe 的故事》中, 该电影以战地记者 Ernie Pyle 的生命最后时光为原型。(英语二 2012—完形)

There is the so-called big deal, where institutional subscribers pay for access to a collection of online journal titles through site-licensing agreements. 有个所谓的“一揽子协议”, 是订户机构通过协议付费来阅读一系列电子期刊。(2008—阅读—2)

2. a couple of

 一对, 两三个

 Basic computer skills take—at the very longest—a couple of months to learn. 计算机的基本技能最多两三个月就能掌握。(1999—阅读—3)

3. a form of

● **释义** 一种……的表现形式

● **真题** “Intellect is resented as a form of power or privilege,” writes historian and professor Richard Hofstadter in *Anti-Intellectualism in American life*, a Pulitzer Prize winning book on the roots of anti-intellectualism in U. S. politics, religion, and education. 历史学家 Richard Hofstadter 教授在名为《美国人生活中的反知识主义》的书中写道:“知识被看作权利或特权的表现,因而受到憎恶。”,该书获得普利策奖,讨论了在美国政治、宗教和教育中的反知识主义。(2004—阅读—4)

4. a great many

● **释义** 很多的

● **真题** There are a great many careers in which the increasing emphasis is on specialization. 大部分职业越来越多地强调专业化。(1986—阅读—1)

5. a host of

● **释义** 大量的

● **真题** Rosenberg, the recipient of a Pulitzer Prize, offers a host of examples of the social cure in action; In South Carolina, a state-sponsored antismoking program called Rage Against the Haze sets out to make cigarettes uncool. 普利策奖获得者 Rosenberg 提供了在实际行动中一系列的交际治疗的例子:在南加利福尼亚,一项政府资助的名为“愤怒反对烟雾”的抗议吸烟活动开展起来,目的是让吸烟成为一点都不酷的行为。(2012—阅读—1)

Newton's laws of motion and Darwinian evolution each bind a host of different phenomena into a single explicatory framework. 牛顿的运动定律和达尔文的进化论各自将大量的现象联系起来形成了一个单独的解释性框架。(2012—翻译)

6. a lack of

● **释义** …的缺乏

● **真题** Almost everyone who was interviewed for this special report

said that the biggest problem at the moment is not a lack of demand but a lack of good work to sell. 几乎每个受访者对于这一特别报道的看法是:当前最大的问题不是缺乏需求,而是缺乏优秀的拍品。(英语二 2010—阅读—1)

A lack of formal education, however, doesn't constrain the ability of the developing world's workforce to substantially improve productivity for the foreseeable future. 然而,正式教育的缺乏不会束缚世界劳动力的发展,反而最终可以在本质上提高未来的生产力。(2009—阅读—3)

7. a majority of

● 释义 大部分

● 真题 But it's obvious that a majority of the president's advisers still don't take global warming seriously. 然而,很明显大部分总统顾问没有严肃地看待全球变暖问题。(2005—阅读—2)

The 1990 Census revealed that "a majority of immigrants from each of the fifteen most common countries of origin spoke English 'well' or 'very well' after ten years of residence." 1990 年的统计数据表明:“来自最常移民的 15 国的大多数移民在美国居住 10 年后,英语说得‘好’或‘很好’。”(2006—阅读—1)

8. a matter of

● 释义 只是……的问题

● 真题 We have no land ethic yet, but we have at least drawn nearer the point of admitting that birds should continue as a matter of intrinsic right, regardless of the presence or absence of economic advantage to us. 我们还没有土地伦理标准,但是至少我们已承认,不管鸟类于我们人类是否有经济价值,作为一种本质权利,它们都应该继续生存。(2010—翻译)


9. a mass of



● 释义 大量的

● 真题 They found that the principal requirement for what is called "global cascades"—the widespread propagation of influence through net-

works—is the presence not of a few influentials but, rather, of a critical mass of easily influenced people. 研究者们发现,形成所谓的“全球化的潮流”——通过人际网进行广泛传播,最主要的要求不是小部分影响者的出现,而是一大批容易受影响的人出现。(2010—阅读—3)



10. a mixture of

    某物的混合物

  History and news become confused, and one's impressions tend to be a mixture of skepticism and optimism. 历史和新闻混淆在一起,人们的印象趋于一种既怀疑又乐观的混合感受。(2005—翻译(北京地区))

11. a number of

    大量的

  There are a number of best-selling downshifting self-help books for people who want to simplify their lives; there are newsletters, such as *The Tightwad Gazette*, that give hundreds of thousands of Americans useful tips on anything from recycling their cling-film to making their own soap; there are even support groups for those who want to achieve the mid-90s' equivalent of dropping out. 有许多关于指导简单生活的自助畅销书教人们如何把生活简单化;有《吝啬鬼》给成千上万的美国人提供好建议,从保鲜膜再利用到自制肥皂;甚至还有一些团体帮助人们实现类似 20 世纪 90 年代中期逃避社会的行为。(2001—阅读—5)


Happily, the older and more continental view of legal education is establishing itself in a number of Canadian universities and some have even begun to offer undergraduate degrees in law. 幸运的是加拿大的许多大学正在树立更传统、更具北美大陆特性的法律教育观念,有些甚至已经开始授予法律学士学位。(2007—翻译)

But a number of anthropologists in the early 1900s also rejected the particularist theory of culture in favor of diffusionism. 但在 20 世纪初,仍有大量的人类学家反对文化特有主义而崇尚文化发散主义。(2009—新题型)

Building on the basic truth about interpersonal influence, the researchers studied the dynamics of social influence by conducting thousands of computer simulations of populations, manipulating a number of variables relating to people's ability to influence others and their tendency to be influenced. 基于人际影响的基本原理, 研究人员们通过数以千次的人口电脑仿真进行了社会影响的动态分析。他们还使用了许多变量, 这些变量是关于人们影响他人的能力和被别人影响的倾向性。(2010—阅读—3)


12. a range of


 释义 一系列

 真题 The system might use a smart identity card, or a digital credential linked to a specific computer, and would authenticate users at a range of online services. 此系统可能使用一种智能识别卡或一种与一台特殊计算机相连的电子凭证, 该系统能够在一系列的网络服务中验证用户的真实身份。(英语二 2011—完形)

Kids need a range of authentic role models—as opposed to members of their clique, pop stars and vaunted athletes. 孩子们需要一系列值得信赖的行为榜样——这与其信赖同伴、流行明星以及自负的运动员相反。(2007—新题型)


13. a round of

 释义 一轮, 一系列

 真题 America's Federal Trade Commission launched a round of talks about how to save newspapers. 美国的联邦贸易委员会发起关于如何拯救报业的一轮会谈。(英语二 2011—阅读—2)

14. a sense of

 释义 一种……感

 真题 However, whether such a sense of fairness evolved independently in capuchins and humans, or whether it stems from the common ancestor that the species had 35 million years ago, is, as yet, an unanswered question. 然而, 究竟公平感是由僧帽猴和人类独立进化而

来,还是来自僧帽猴和人类 3500 万年前共同的祖先,目前对于这个问题还未找到答案。(2005—阅读—1)

15. a series of

● 释义 一系列

● 真题 The Federal Circuit's action comes in the wake of a series of recent decisions by the Supreme Court that has narrowed the scope of protections for patent holders. 联邦巡回法院的行为源自于最近最高法院所作出的一系列的决定。这些决定缩小了对专利所有者权利的保护范围。(2010—阅读—2)

In 1924 America's National Research Council sent two engineers to supervise a series of experiments at a telephone parts factory called the Hawthorne Plant near Chicago. 1924 年,美国国家研究委员会委派两名工程师到芝加哥附近的一家名为霍桑的电话配件厂监督一系列的实验。(2010—完形)

Instead of having one province—or a series of hospitals within a province—negotiate a price for a given drug on the provincial list, the national agency would negotiate on behalf of all provinces. 不需要一个省——或一个省内的一系列医院,为了省内清单上的某个特定药品的价格去协商,国家级代理机构将代表所有省份去协商。(2005—新题型)

Next year, after a series of mergers is completed, just four railroads will control well over 90 percent of all the freight moved by major rail carriers. 明年,一系列合并完成后,这四条铁路的运输量将大大超过货运总量的 90%。(2003—阅读—3)

16. a sort of

● 释义 一种,某种

● 真题 At Harvard, Mr Menand notes, “the great books are read because they have been read”—they form a sort of social glue. Menand 先生写道,在哈佛大学里,“伟大的书之所以被人们阅读是因为曾被人们所阅读,”——这些书构成了社会黏合剂。(2011—新题型)

Whorf came to believe in a sort of linguistic determinism which, in its

strongest form, states that language imprisons the mind, and that the grammatical patterns in a language can produce far-reaching consequences for the culture of a society. Whorf 进而相信某种语言决定论的观点,其说法是:语言禁锢了思维,语言中的语法结构能对于一个社会的文化产生深远的影响。(2004—翻译)

17. a string of

● 释义 一连串的

● 真题 A string of accidents, including the partial collapse of a cooling tower in 2007 and the discovery of an underground pipe system leakage, raised serious questions about both Vermont Yankee's safety and Entergy's management, especially after the company made misleading statements about the pipe. 一系列的事故,包括2007年发生的冷凝塔的部分倒塌,地下管道系统泄露的发现,这些引发了严重的质疑,一方面是Vermont Yankee的安全,一方面是Entergy的管理,尤其是公司在管道泄露事件之后所做的误导性陈述。(2012—阅读—2)

18. a variety of

● 释义 多种的

● 真题 The teachers' unions keep an eye on schools, the CCPOA on prisons and a variety of labor groups on health care. 教师联合会监管学校的活动,CCPOA 监管监狱,很多劳动团体监管健康医疗部门。(2012—阅读—4)

In many respects, the U. S. was more socially tolerant entering this recession than at any time in its history, and a variety of national polls on social conflict since then have shown mixed results. 在许多方面,同史上任何时候相比,美国社会对步入此次衰退持宽容态度,多种有关社会矛盾的全民问卷调查显示了复杂的结果。(英语二 2012—阅读—4)

19. a world of

● 释义 一个...的世界

● 真题 This, in brief, is what the Futurist says: for a century,

past conditions of life have been conditionally speeding up, till now we live in a world of noise and violence and speed. 未来派的观点简单概括为:一个世纪以来,过去的生活状况一直在有条件的加快,现在我们生活在一个充满了噪音、暴力和快节奏的世界里。(2000—阅读—3)

20. **abide by**

● **释义** 遵守

● **真题** The company, a major energy supplier in New England, provoked justified outrage in Vermont last week when it announced it was reneging on a longstanding commitment to abide by the state's strict nuclear regulations. 上周,这家新英格兰主要的能源供应商宣布它正在违反长期以来严格遵守的核能限制协议,它在 Vermont 激起了义愤。(2012—阅读—2)

21. **above all**

● **释义** 最重要的是

● **真题** Above all, like their female human counterparts, they tend to pay much closer attention to the value of "goods and services" than males. 最重要的是,如同人类社会的女性一样,雌性猴子比雄性猴子更关注货物和服务的价值。(2005—阅读—1)

22. **accord with**

● **释义** 与……相符,与……一致

● **真题** Since desire and will are damaged by the presence of thoughts that do not accord with desire, Allen concluded: "We do not attract what we want, but what we are." 由于我们的期望与现实思维并不一致,且现实思维会打击我们的期望与意愿。因此,Allen 的结论是:“我们不会去吸引我们所想的东西,而会去吸引我们自己。”(2011—翻译)

23. **according to**

● **释义** 根据

● **真题** Girls' attraction to pink may seem unavoidable, somehow encoded in their DNA, but according to Jo Paoletti, an associate pro-

fessor of American Studies, it is not. 粉色对于女孩的吸引似乎是不可避免的,如同编入了她们的DNA。但是根据美国研究副教授 Jo Pa-
oletti却不是这样的。(英语二 2012—阅读—2)

In the third quarter, CEO turnover was down 23% from a year ago as nervous boards stuck with the leaders they had, according to Liberum Research. 根据 Liberum 的研究,在第三季度,因为神经紧张的董事会紧紧粘住了他们手中的CEO们,CEO的流动率相比去年下降23%。
(2011—阅读—2)

According to several studies concluding that parents are less happy than childless couples, single parents are the least happy of all. 根据一些研究做出的结论,无子女的夫妇比身为父母者更幸福,单身父母的幸福度最低。(2011—阅读—4)

24. account for

● 释义 导致,引起;在(数量,比例)上占…

● 真题 What might account for this strange phenomenon? 造成这一现象的原因是什么呢?(2007—阅读—1)

In Europe, taxes account for up to four-fifths of the retail price, so even quite big changes in the price of crude have a more muted effect on pump prices than in the past. 在欧洲,税占了零售价的五分之四,因此即使原油价格有很大的变化,对泵油价格的影响也比过去小。(2002—阅读—3)

International affiliates account for a fast-growing segment of production in economies that open up and welcome foreign investment. 在对外资持开放和欢迎的态度的经济中,国际分支机构的生产所占比重越来越大。(2001—阅读—4)

25. accuse of

● 释义 指责,控告

● 真题 The newly described languages were often so strikingly different from the well studied languages of Europe and Southeast Asia that some scholars even accused Boas and Sapir of fabricating their data. 这些新近被描述的语言通常与已经得到充分研究的欧洲和东南亚