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考研英语



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好书就是好方法

本书根据最新考研英语考试大纲修订,主体部分词汇约 5500 个。考生若掌握了这 5500 个精要词汇,就基本突破了考研词汇难关。希望本书能帮助广大考生更充分地备考。

根据多年的辅导经验,我们将主体部分每个字母组(如 A 开头的词汇为一组)的词汇,分两部分列出,突出特别需要考生记忆掌握的核心词汇,层次清晰明了:

所有的基础词汇(高中阶段词汇)汇总列在前面,建议考生快速扫视,拎出个别陌生词后逐一突破;

考研核心词汇随后列出,并详解。几乎所有的核心词汇都通过完整的例句解释其用法(部分例句出自真题),这样考生就有一个很好的语境去完整准确地理解单词、记忆单词,并在加深词汇记忆的同时,增加实战体验。

理解和记忆词汇的最佳方式是借助语境学记,但最根本的还在于持之以恒。本书条理明晰,排版醒目,小而便携,内容含金量高,一反考研英语词汇书大部头的传统,这样就方便了考生充分利用一切边角时间,重复学习以达到熟能生巧,最终记住单词。

为了方便考生,本书后面另列了三项附录:考研必须掌握的词汇构词(前缀和后缀),并配例释;考研常用的词语搭配汇总;源于经验和对命题方向把握的一千多个超纲词汇(仅供考生参阅,不一定要背)。

无论什么方法,只要能记住单词,就是好方法。

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A

基础词汇

a(n)	ability	able	aboard
about	above	abroad	absence
absent	academic	accept	acceptable
acceptance	accident	accuracy	accurate
ache	achieve	acid	accuse
accustom	across	act	action
active	activity	actor	actress
actual	AD/A. D.	ad(advertisement)	add
addition	additional	adjective	administration
admire	admit	admission	adoption
adult	advantage	adventure	adverb
advertise	advice	aeroplane	affair
affect	afford	afraid	Africa(n)
after	afternoon	afterwards	again
against	age	ago	agree
agreement	ahead	aim	air
aircraft	airline	airmail	airplane
airport	alarm	alcohol	alike
alive	all	allow	alloy
almost	alone	along	aloud
already	also	although	always
a. m.	amateur	ambition	ambitious
America(n)	among	amount	ancient
and	angel	anger	angle
angry	animal	ankle	announce(r)

annual	another	answer	ant
anticipate	anxiety	anxious	any
anybody	anything	anyway	anywhere
apart	apartment	appear	appearance
appetite ✓	apple	application	appoint
appointment	April	Arabian ✓	architect ✓
architecture ✓	area	argue	argument
arm	army	around	arrange
arrival	arrive	arrow	art
article	artist	artistic	as
ash	ashamed	ashore ✓	Asia(n)
aside	ask	asleep	assist
assistant	assistance	astronomy	astronaut ✓
at	athlete	Atlantic	atmosphere
atom ✓	attack ✓	attempt	attend
attendant ✓	attention	attitude	attract
attractive	audience	August	aunt ✓
Australia(n)	author	auto	automatic ✓
automation	automobile	autumn	available
average	avoid	aware	awful
awfully	ax(e) ✓		

核心词汇

abandon /ə'bændən/ v. 离弃, 遗弃, 抛弃; 放弃, 半途而废, 停止

例释 ① He **abandoned** (离弃) his families and went away with all their money.

② The examination was **abandoned** (停止) when he suddenly

came with our headmaster.

✓ **abdomen** /'æbdəmən/ *n.* 腹,腹部

例释 The two 40-day-old girls had been joined at the chest and **abdomen**(腹部).

✓ **abide** /ə'baɪd/ *v.* 忍受,容忍;遵守(by)

例释 ① I cannot **abide**(忍受) those people who tell lies all the time.

② Californians and New Englanders speak the same language and **abide by**(遵守) the same federal laws.

abnormal /æb'nɔ:ml/ *a.* 不正常的;反常的

例释 Do you think I am **abnormal**(不正常的) in any way?

abolish /ə'bolɪʃ/ *v.* 废止,废除,革除

例释 Slavery was **abolished**(废除) in England in the 19th century.

✓ **abound** /ə'baʊnd/ *v.* 大量存在,富裕,充满

例释 Natural resources are found to **abound**(大量存在) in the western part of our country.

✓ **abrupt** /ə'brʌpt/ *a.* 突然的,出其不意的;(行为,性格等)粗鲁的

例释 ① The train came to an **abrupt**(突然的) stop, making all the passengers fall off their seats.

② That man who was so **abrupt**(粗鲁的) today used to be a kind gentleman.

absolute /'æbsəlu:t/ *a.* 完全的,纯粹的;有绝对权利的;绝对的

例释 ① In **absolute**(绝对的) terms, salary has risen, but not in comparison with the cost of living.

② My experiment in what the Americans term “downshifting” has turned my tired excuse into an **absolute** reality.

[译文] 我这次被美国人称之为“换低档”的试验, 确使我老掉牙的借口完全变成了现实。

absorb /əb'sɔ:b/ v. 吸收(尤指液体); (常用被动) 全神贯注, 专心致志

例释 ① He is a good student and **absorbs**(吸收) new ideas quickly.

② I was **absorbed**(全神贯注) in the movie and didn't hear your call.

absorption /əb'sɔ:pʃən/ n. 吸收; 专注

例释 Complete **absorption**(专注) in novel interfered with her studies.

abstract /'æbstrækt/ a. 抽象的 v. 抽出; 提炼出 n. 摘要

例释 ① A flower is beautiful, but beauty itself is **abstract** (抽象的).

② Everybody here should prepare an **abstract**(摘要) of either of these books.

absurd /əb'sə:d/ a. 不合理的, 愚蠢的, 荒谬的

例释 It was **absurd**(荒谬的) of you to raise such a silly suggestion!

abundance /ə'bʌndəns/ n. 丰富, 丰裕; 丰富之量, 很多

例释 ① We will have food and drink in **abundance**(丰富) if we work hard.

② My students found the book enlightening: it provided them with an **abundance** of information on the subject.

[译文] 我的学生觉得这本书很有启发性: 它给学生提供了大量的关于这门课程的信息。

abundant /ə'bʌndənt/ *a.* 很多的;丰富的

同 **例释** I can provide **abundant** (很多的) proof of my innocence right now.

abuse /ə'bjʊ:z/ *n.* 辱骂,诋毁;滥用,妄用 *v.* 滥用

例释 ① This rude man greeted me with a stream of **abuse** (辱骂).

② Do not **abuse** (滥用) the confidence they have placed in you.

academy /ə'kædəmi/ *n.* 高等学府

例释 It is said that he used to be a teacher of an **academy** (大学) of music.

accelerate /æk'seləreit/ *v.* 使加速;催促

例释 Do not **accelerate** (催促) me like this. I am just following my schedule.

acceleration /æk'selə'reiʃn/ *n.* 加速;加速度

例释 I would like to recommend you this car with good **acceleration** (加速).

accent /'æksent/ *n.* 重音;口音,土腔;说话的语气,语调

例释 All of us spoke English with a foreign **accent** (口音) and the host asked us our nationality.

access /'ækses/ *n.* 进入之路;入口;方法;权利

例释 ① The only means of **access** (进入) to that house is along a muddy track.

② "Knowledge is power" may well be the truest saying and **access to** information may be the most critical requirement of all people.

[译文] “知识就是力量”是再正确不过的了,获取信息也许

是所有人最迫切的要求。



accessory /ək'sesəri/ *n.* (常用复数) 附件, 附属品; 从犯, 同谋犯

例释 Car **accessories** (零件) include the roof rack and the radio.

accidental /,æksi'dentl/ *a.* 意料之外的, 偶然的

例释 The officer is talking about an **accidental** (意外的) meeting with one of his old friends in Paris.



acclaim /ə'kleim/ *v.* 欢呼, 喝彩; 欢呼着同意 *n.* 称赞

例释 Penicillin was **acclaimed** (公认) as the most important discovery during the 1940's.

[译文] 青霉素曾被公认为二十世纪四十年代最重大的发现。

accommodate /ə'kɒmədeɪt/ *v.* 为... 提供住宿; 使适应, 迁就

例释 ① The best hotel of this city can **accommodate** (为... 提供住宿) over 5,000 guests.

② I will try all my best to **accommodate** (迁就) your wishes.

accommodation /ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən/ *n.* 房间 (泛指一般公寓); 住所, 膳宿; 调节, 适应

例释 ① The **accommodation** (膳宿) in London is difficult because there are so many overseas students.

② I wish we can come to an **accommodation** (适应) and reach a compromise after two days of negotiation.

accompany /ə'kʌmpəni/ *v.* 伴随, 陪同; 带有, 以... 为特征

例释 This old man who was **accompanied** (陪同) by his

secretary was the chairman.

accomplish /ə'kɒmplɪʃ/ *v.* 做成; 完成

例释 Is this what you intended to **accomplish** with your careers?

[译文] 这就是你们的事业所要成就的东西?

✓ **accord** /ə'kɔ:d/ *n.* 一致, 符合, 协定 *vi.* 符合, 一致 *vt.* 给予, 赠予

例释 What you have just said does not **accord with** (与...一致) what we have learned from the witnesses.

[译文] 你刚才说的和我们从目击者们那里了解到的不一致。

accordance /ə'kɔ:dəns/ *n.* 一致

例释 I sold the car in **accordance** (一致) with your orders.

✓ **accordingly** /ə'kɔ:diŋli/ *ad.* 相应地; 因此, 从而

例释 ① Please inform us if you are not satisfied with the car, and we will act **accordingly** (相应地).

② He was asked to leave the meeting and **accordingly** (因此) he went.

account /ə'kaunt/ *n.* 帐户, 帐目; 报导, 叙述; 考虑

例释 ① I have an **account** (帐户) with the Bank of China.

② You must take this into **account** (考虑) or you will not reach there in time.

③ This **account** of yourself is actually a sketch of your working life and should include education, experience and references.

[译文] 你的这份自我描述实际上是工作简历, 应包括所受教育、工作经历和证明材料。

✓ **accountant** /ə'kauntənt/ *n.* 会计(师)

例释 I think we have to talk to the company's chief **accountant**(会计) at once.

✓ **accumulate** /ə'kju:mjuleit/ *v.* 积累, 积聚, 堆积

例释 ① His dream is to **accumulate**(积累) a large fortune before he reaches his fifties.

② Specialization can be seen as a response to the problem of an increasing **accumulation** of scientific knowledge.

[译文] 专业化是随着科学知识不断增长和积累而产生的。

accustomed /ə'kʌstəmd/ *a.* 习惯于...的; 惯常的, 通常的

例释 I am not **accustomed**(习惯) to talking to people in such a strange way.

✓ **acknowledge** /ək'nɒlɪdʒ/ *v.* 认可, 承认; 告知收到; (以微笑或招手) 表示感激

例释 ① He is **acknowledged**(被承认) as their best translator after he finished that project.

② I **acknowledge** with thanks the help of my colleagues in the preparation of this new column.

[译文] 我很感激那些在我准备这个新栏目时给予我帮助的同事。

✓ **acquaint** /ə'kweint/ *v.* 告知; 使认识, 使熟悉

例释 ① I am already **acquainted**(被告知) with the fact a week ago.

② Ms. Green has been living in this town for nearly one year, yet she seems to **be acquainted with**(熟悉) everyone who come to the store.

acquaintance /ə'kweintəns/ *n.* 熟人, 相识; 从经验获得的

知识

例释 He has a wide circle of **acquaintances**(熟人).

✓ **acquire** /ə'kwaɪə/ v. 获得, 得到

例释 He has **acquired**(得到) a reputation for dishonesty after Mr. White told us the truth.

acquisition /,ækwi'zɪʃən/ n. 获得物, 取得物; 获得, 取得

例释 He devoted most of his spare time to **acquisition**(获得) of knowledge.

✓ **acre** /'eɪkə/ n. 英亩

例释 How much **acres** of plantation did they have before the war between the states?

✓ **acrobat** /'ækrəbæt/ n. 杂技演员

例释 The **acrobat's** performances were greeted with loud applause.

✓ **activate** /'æktɪveɪt/ v. 激活; 驱动

例释 Stimulants initially speed up or **activate** the central nervous system, where depressants slow it down.

[译文] 兴奋剂主要加速或激活中枢神经系统, 而镇静剂则相反。

✓ **acute** /ə'kjʊt/ a. 深刻的; 剧烈的; 敏锐的; 急性的

例释 ① This patient has reached the **acute**(急性的) stage of this disease.

② **Acute** foreign observers related American adaptiveness and inventiveness to this educational advantage.

[译文] 目光敏锐的外国观察家把美国人的适应能力和发明创造能力与这种教育优势联系在一起。

adapt /ə'dæpt/ v. 使适应; 使配合; 改编; 改写

例释 When you go to a new country, you must **adapt** (使适应) yourself to new manners and customs.

adaptation /ˌædəp'teɪʃən/ *n.* 适应; 适合; 改编物

例释 This is a new **adaptation** (改编物) of a book for a television.

addict /ə'dikt/ *vt.* 使沉溺, 使上瘾

例释 Teacher found that many children were **addicted** (沉溺于) to computer games.

[译文] 老师发现许多孩子对计算机游戏上了瘾。

address /ə'dres/ *n.* 通讯处, 地址 *v.* 致(辞), 向...讲话

例释 Depending on whom you are **addressing** (向...说话), the problems will be different.

[译文] 针对不同的听者, 要谈的问题也应不同。

✓ **adequate** /'ædikwɪt/ *a.* 足够的; 可胜任的

例释 ① It is said that this city's water supply is no longer **adequate** (足够的).

② I believe that she will be **adequate** (可胜任的) to this job.

✓ **adhere** /əd'hɪə/ *v.* 坚持; 忠于

△ **例释** The two surface **adhered** (黏着) to each other, and we couldn't get them apart.

✓ **adjacent** /ə'dʒeɪsənt/ *a.* 紧接的; 毗邻的; 靠近的

例释 Our two families used to live in **adjacent** (毗邻的) streets when we were both little boys.

✓ **adjoin** /ə'dʒɔɪn/ *v.* 靠近; 紧邻; 毗连

例释 Using extremely decorating schemes in **adjoining** rooms may result in disharmony and lack of unity in style.

[译文] 在毗邻房间使用截然不同的装饰组合会导致风格上

不和谐、不一致。

adjust /ə'dʒʌst/ *v.* 调整; 调节; 使适应

例释 He **adjusted**(使适应) himself very quickly to the heat of the country.

✓ **administrate/administer** /əd'ministreit/

/əd'ministə/ *v.* 实施; 管理; 给予

例释 She always **administrates**(给予) the medicine to the sick woman.

✓ **admiration** /,ædmə'reiʃən/ *n.* 赞美; 钦佩

例释 I was filled with **admiration**(钦佩) for her courage.

✓ **adolescent** /,ædəu'lesnt/ *n.* 青春期 *a.* 青春期的; 青少年的

例释 She is an expert on **adolescent**(青少年的) crises.

adopt /ə'dɒpt/ *v.* 收养, 领养; 采纳, 采取; 接受(建议等)

例释 As they had no children of their own, they **adopted**(收养) an orphan.

✓ **adore** /ə'dɔ:/ *vt.* 崇拜, 爱慕

例释 She absolutely **adores**(喜爱) going to watch the volleyball match with her sister.

advance /əd'vɑ:ns/ *v.* 推进, 促进, 前进 *n.* 前进, 进展; 预付款, 贷款

例释 There have been great **advances**(进展) in medicine in the last 50 years.

advanced /əd'vɑ:nst/ *a.* 先进的, 领先的

例释 USA is one of the **advanced**(领先的) industrial nations of the world.

advantageous /,ædvən'teidʒəs/ *a.* 有利的, 有助的, 有利润

的

例释 I believe this deal would be **advantageous**(有利的) to both you and me.

✓ **advent** /'ædvənt/ *n.* 出现, 到来

例释 Now, with the advent(出现) and popularity of the home computer, its advantages and disadvantages have been a subject of discussion.

[译文] 现在, 随着家用电脑的出现和普及, 人们开始讨论起家用电脑的优缺点了。

✓ **adverse** /'ædvərs/ *a.* 不利的; 有害的

例释 The judge gave us an **adverse** decision.

[译文] 法官作出了对我们不利的判决。

✓ **advisable** /əd'vaɪzəbl/ *a.* 合情理的; 适当的; 明智的

例释 It is **advisable**(明智的) always to wear a safety belt when you're driving.

advise /əd'vaɪz/ *v.* 忠告, 劝告, 向...建议; 通知, 告知

例释 I **advise**(建议) waiting till the proper time.

advocate /'ædvəkeɪt/ *v.* 主张, 鼓吹, 提倡

/ 'ædvəkit/ *n.* 倡导者, 支持者; 辩护人, 律师

例释 ① Nothing could persuade me to return to the kind of life Kelsey used to **advocate**(提倡) and I once enjoyed.

② He is a strong **advocate**(支持者) of prison reform.

✓ **aerial** /'ɛəriəl/ *n.* 天线 *a.* 空气的; 空中的

例释 It reminds of a very drastic **aerial**(空中的) battle twenty years ago when I was still a little boy.

✓ **aerospace** /'ɛərəʊspeɪs/ *n.* 太空; 宇宙空间

例释 We should not invest so much money in the