

中学英语

常用词正误辨析手册

(初中分册)

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审校：李圣鑫、
陈纪明
安 宁

ZHONG XUE YING YU

北京师范学院出版社

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写在前边的话

词汇是语言的有机组成部分。英语常用词是英语语言中最基本的、出现频率较高的词。学习常用词，不但要会拼写，知道词类和词义，更重要的是，要会运用。中国学生学外语，没有外语环境，又受母语的干扰，要运用得正确是不容易的。

《中学英语常用词正误辨析手册》，针对中学生在英语词汇学习中容易犯的错误，进行正误辨析。这是一本非常实用、非常有价值的书。我相信这本书对中学英语学习能起到很好的指导作用。我祝贺她的诞生。

唐 钧

1990年12月

序 言

从语言的结构来考虑，语言是由词汇和语法构成的系统。词汇好比建筑材料，语法犹如建造原理。中学英语教学对这二者分别加以探讨当然是十分必要的。

词汇在中学英语教学中占的比重很大。怎样教好词汇自然是人们很关心的问题之一。

李升均等同志合作编写的《中学英语常用词正误辨析手册》(初中分册和高中分册)就是两本很有参考价值的书。

这两本书的编者们有多年的中学外语教学经验，在教学实践中积累了丰富的材料，用一年多时间通力合作，整理成书，试图让广大师生从错误语境中取得信息反馈以提高英语教学水平。教学实践已证实这个方法行之有效，并且深受学生们的欢迎。

本书的例句充分体现了典型性、针对性和实用性。它利用传统以及最新语言学理论来分析言语错误的原因以及避免错误的途径。学生们若认真学习它，对语言结构可达到不仅知其然，还知其所以然，从而达到自觉掌握正确英语的目的。

这两本书不论在编写中，还是在反复审订中都是相当认真的，故乐于向广大师生和英语爱好者们推荐。

李圣鑫

1991年3月

于福建师范大学外语系

前 言

《中学英语常用词正误辨析手册》(初中分册和高中分册)是为中学生、中学英语教师、师范院校英语专业学生以及广大英语爱好者编写的既有很高实用价值又有一定学术价值的小型工具书。

本书所收入的词条均以现行中学英语教学大纲为依据,以正误句对比的编写方法,对精选出的常用词逐条进行比较、分析、归纳,举例突出实用性、典型性、针对性和指导意义,以便读者迅速、正确、牢固、熟练地掌握英语的词法、句法以及惯用法,从而提高短文改错能力和英语学习水平。

本书词条按字母顺序编排,便于读者查阅。每词加注词类,有读音变化的兼类词注有国际音标。

同一词目下有若干个错误点要分析时,以1.2.3.……逐条排列。

对容易混淆的有不规则变化形式的单词,都在该词后边注出其不规则的变化形式。

本书使用的语法术语与我国专家学者编的教材和语法书基本一致。

对有争议的语言理论,我们一般不列入书中。

语言在不断地发展变化,我们适当地介绍了一些新观点,旨在抛砖引玉。

全国各地许多富有教学及写作经验的高级教师、优秀教

师和教研人员参加了本书的编写工作。

本书的编写始终得到了省内外专家学者的大力支持和热情指导。人民教育出版社编审、编写中学英语课本的老专家唐钧同志，在百忙中审阅了部分书稿，并欣然为本书题了词；福建师范大学外语系的李圣鑫教授仔细地审阅了全部书稿；《英语辅导报》的包天仁主编，福建《中学英语报》的庄志兴、陈纪明主编、安宁编辑，分别帮忙审校了部分书稿。在此谨表谢忱。

由于编者经验不足，欠妥之处在所难免，衷心希望广大读者批评指正。

编 者

1991年3月

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