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TOEFL 满分词汇

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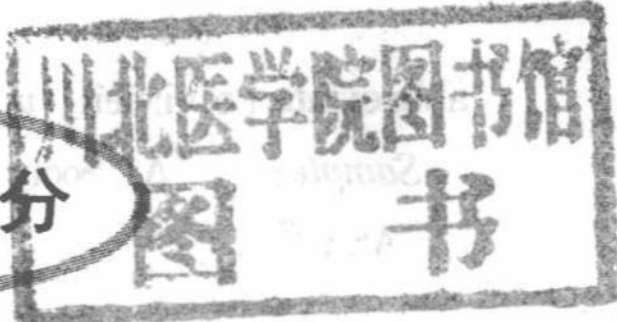
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第一部分



核心单词完全版

List 1 Abandon — Adjust

abandon [ə'bəndən] *vt.* 放弃

【反义词】 *maintain, retain*

【同义词】 *desert, discard, discontinue*

Sample: She abandoned herself to despair.

abandoned [ə'bəndənd] *a.* 被抛弃的

abash [ə'bæʃ] *v.* 使羞愧

【反义词】 *embolden* 鼓励

Sample: When I saw all the room filled with strangers, I was much abashed.

abate [ə'beɪt] *v.* 减少

【反义词】 *augment, increase, raise, rise, strengthen*

【同义词】 *curtail, decrease, lessen, moderate*

Sample: His rage has abated.

abbreviate [ə'brɪ:vieɪt] *vt.* 缩写, 使…简略, 缩短

Sample: “As Soon As Possible” is often abbreviated to “ASAP”.

✓ **abdicate** ['æbdɪkeɪt] *vt.* 放弃权力, 退位

【同义词】abandon, quit, relinquish, renounce, resign

abduct [æb'dʌkt] *vt.* 绑架, 诱拐

abhorrent [əb'hɒrənt] *a.* 可恶的

abide [ə'baid] *vi.* 遵守, 停留, 居住 *vt.* 忍受

【同义词】dwell, endure, obey, reside, tolerate

Sample: He abided here for a month.

ability [ə'bɪlɪti] *n.* 能力

Sample: He is a man of great ability.

abject ['æbdʒekt] *a.* 不幸的, 可怜的, 悲惨的, 卑鄙的

【反义词】exalted, noble

【同义词】miserable, wretched

ablaze [ə'bleɪz] *a.* 闪耀的

abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl] *a.* 异常

【反义词】normal, regular

【同义词】eccentric, insane, irregular, monstrous, odd

Sample: He found everything abnormal today.

abolish [ə'bolɪʃ] *vt.* 废除, 取消

【反义词】 **establish**

【同义词】 **destroy, exterminate**

Sample: Bad customs ought to be abolished.

aboriginal [æbə'ridʒənəl] *n.* 土著 *a.* 土著的

abrasion [ə'breɪʒən] *n.* 表面磨损

✓ **abridge** [ə'brɪdʒ] *vt.* 缩短, 删节

【同义词】 **curtail**

Sample: Your essay might be more readable if it is abridged.

absolute ['æbsəlu:t] *a.* 绝对的

【同义词】 **complete, entire, essential, perfect, positive, thorough**

Sample: There's no absolute standard for it.

absolve [əb'zɒlv] *vt.* 赦免, 解除 (责任等)

【反义词】 **accuse, blame**

【同义词】 **acquit, cleanse, discharge, excuse, forgive**

Sample: The police absolved the suspect.

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] *vt.* 吸收, 并吞

【同义词】 **assimilate, engross, incorporate**

Sample: This color does not absorb sunlight as much as dark colors.

✓ **abstinence** ['æbstinəns] *n.* 禁戒, 节制

abstract ['æbstrækt] *a.* 抽象的

Sample: abstract discussion of moral and ethics

abstruse [əb'stru:s] *a.* 深奥的

Sample: This seems a very abstruse problem.

absurd [əb'sæ:d] *a.* 不合理的, 荒唐的

【反义词】 rational, reasonable, sensible

【同义词】 foolish, impossible, ludicrous, ridiculous

Sample: His idea is absurd.

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* 大量, 丰富

【反义词】 lack, shortage

【同义词】 plenty, profusion

Sample: There was food in abundance in these supermarkets.

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] *a.* 丰富的, 大量的

Sample: The country is abundant in natural resources.

abut [ə'bʌt] *vi.* 邻接, 毗邻

Sample: Their farm abuts upon ours.

abyss [ə'bis] *n.* 深渊

academic [ækə'demik] *a.* 学术的

Sample: He has no interest in academic questions.

acclaim [ə'kleim] *v.* 欢呼 *n.* 称赞, 喝彩

Sample: His achievements earned him the acclaim of the scientific community.

✓ **accelerate** [ək'seləreit] *vi.* 加速

【反义词】decelerate, retard

【同义词】hasten, hurry

access ['ækses] *vt., n.* 入门, 接近, 通路

Sample: The only access to their house is along that narrow road.

accessible [ək'sesəbl] *a.* 易接近的, 可到达的

acclimate [ə'klaimit] *vt.* 使习惯于新环境

accolade ['ækəleid] *n.* 赞美, 赏赐

✓ **accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeit] *vt.* 容纳, 容...进入 (通过)

Sample: The hotel can accommodate 800 tourists.

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *vt.* 陪伴, 陪同, 伴随

accomplice [ə'kɒmplɪs] *n.* 从犯

accomplished [ə'kɒmplɪʃt] *a.* 精通的

accost [ə'kɒst] *vt.* 向人搭话

✓ **account** [ə'kaʊnt] *n.* 描述

Sample: Mill gave us a detailed account of her plan.

accord [ə'kɔ:d] *v.* 和谐, 一致

【反义词】disaccord, disagree, discord

【同义词】conformity, harmony

Sample: His account of the incident accords with yours.

accumulate [ə'kjʊ:mjuleɪt] *v.* 积聚, 积累

【反义词】dissipate

【同义词】amass, assemble, collect, compile, gather

accurate [ə'ækjʊrɪt] *a.* 准确的, 正确的

【反义词】inaccurate, incorrect

【同义词】correct, perfect

Sample: His information was accurate.

accuse [ə'kjʊ:z] *vt.* 控告, 归咎

【反义词】defend

【同义词】blame, charge, denounce, impeach

Sample: He was accused of murder.

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] *a.* 习惯的

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* 完成, 实现, 达到

【反义词】fail, resign

【同义词】accomplish, complete, perform

Sample: You will never achieve your goal if you spend your time that way.

acid ['æsid] *n.* 酸

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *vt.* 承认

【反义词】deny, disregard, ignore

【同义词】admit, concede, grant, recognize

Sample: I acknowledge that your criticism is just.

acme ['ækmi] *n.* 顶点

【同义词】peak, summit, zenith

└ **acquiesce** [ækwi'es] *v.* 默认, 默许

【同义词】assent, consent

Sample: They acquiesced in the decision.

acquire [ə'kwaɪə] *vt.* 获得

【同义词】gain, obtain, secure

acre ['eɪkə] *n.* 英亩

acrid ['ækrid] *a.* 辛辣的

【同义词】 bitter, harsh, nasty, sharp

active ['æktiv] *a.* 活动的

【反义词】 dormant, inactive, passive

【同义词】 dynamic, energetic, vivacious

Sample: He became an active social reformer.

actor ['æktə] *n.* 男演员, 演剧的人

Sample: James was a famous actor.

acronym ['ækronim] *n.* 首字母缩略词

actual ['æktjuəl] *a.* 实际的, 现行的

【同义词】 authentic, concrete, factual, genuine

Sample: What he told us was an actual happening.

acumen ['ækjumən] *n.* 敏锐

^{astute}
acute ['ækju:t] *a.* 敏锐的

【反义词】 dull

【同义词】 astute, discerning, keen, smart

Sample: John is a man of acute intelligence.

adage ['ædidʒ] *n.* 格言, 谚语

✓ **adamant** ['ædəmənt] *a.* 坚定不移的

【同义词】 firm, obstinate

adapt [ə'dæpt] *vt.* (使) 适应

【同义词】adjust, alter, change, modify

Sample: He tried hard to adapt himself to the new conditions.

addendum [ə'dendəm] *n.* 附加物, 附录, 追加

addict [ə'dikt] *vt.* 使有瘾 / ['ædikt] *n.* 沉溺于...者

Sample: She is addicted to television.

addicted [ə'diktɪd] *a.* 沉溺的, 上瘾的

adept [ə'dept] *a.* 擅长的

【同义词】apt, expert, proficient, skillful

Sample: He is an adept mechanic.

adequate ['ædikwɪt] *a.* 足够的

【反义词】deficient, inadequate, insufficient

【同义词】ample, enough, plenty, sufficient

Sample: He proved adequate to the job.

adhere [əd'hɪə] *vi.* 粘着, 坚持

【同义词】cling

Sample: There were several pages that adhered to each other.

adherent [əd'hɪərənt] *a.* 依附的, 信奉的 *n.* 拥护者

Sample: He is a leader with many adherents.

adhesive [əd'hi:siv] *a.* 黏着的, 胶着的, *n.* 黏着物

adjacent [ədʒeisənt] *a.* 邻近的

【同义词】adjoining, near

adjoin [ədʒɔin] *vt.* 贴近, 毗连, 靠近

【反义词】disjoin

Sample: New Jersey adjoins New York.

✓ **adjunct** [ədʒʌŋkt] *n.* 附件

adjust [ədʒʌst] *vt.* 调节

【反义词】derange, disturb

【同义词】adapt, alter, arrange

Sample: I must adjust my watch.

List 2 Administer — Animated

administer [əd'ministə] *v.* 管理

【同义词】execute, manage, preside

Sample: It takes brains to administer a large corporation.

admirable [əd'mərəəbl] *a.* 极好的, 可赞赏的

【同义词】excellent

Sample: Honesty is admirable.

admire [əd'maɪə] *vt.* 赞美, 夸奖, 钦佩

【反义词】 ^{vt} despise 鄙视, 看不起, despise [同义同]

Sample: We admired him all the more for his frankness.

admit [əd'mɪt] *vt.* 承认

Sample: We have to admit that he's a highly competent man.

✓ **admonish** [əd'mɒnɪʃ] *vt.* 警告

Sample: My mother admonished me against arrogance. 傲慢

adobe [ə'dəʊb] *n.* 泥砖, 土坯

adopt [ə'dɒpt] *v.* 收养, 采用

Sample: After much deliberation, the president decided to adopt her suggestion.

adore [ə'dɔː] *vt.* 敬爱, 极喜爱

【反义词】 abhor, abominate

【同义词】 admire, cherish, idolize, revere, worship

Sample: People adore him for his noble character.

adorn [ə'dɔːn] *v.* 装饰

【同义词】 decorate, garnish, glamorize, ornament

Sample: The hall was adorned with flowers.

adornment [ə'dɔːnmənt] *n.* 装饰

adroit [ə'droɪt] *a.* 机巧的

【同义词】adept, apt, clever, expert, proficient

advance [əd'vɑːns] *vt.* 提升, 前进, 提出

【反义词】retreat

【同义词】proceed, progress, promote

Sample: The theory was advanced by an American professor.

advantage [əd'vɑːntɪdʒ] *n.* 优点

【反义词】disadvantage

【同义词】benefit, gain, leverage

Sample: He had the advantage of a good background.

↓ **adyent** ['ædvənt] *n.* 出现, 到来

adverse ['ædvɜːs] *adj.* 不利的

【同义词】contrary, harmful, hostile, opposite, unfavorable

Sample: The expedition encountered adverse weather conditions.

adversity [əd'vɜːsɪti] *n.* 不幸, 逆境

【反义词】prosperity

【同义词】disaster, distress, grief, misfortune

Sample: A good friend will not desert one in time of adversity.

advice [əd'vaɪs] *n.* 建议, 忠告

【同义词】 direction, instruction, suggestion

advisable [əd'vaɪzəbl] *a.* 合理的

✓ **advocate** ['ædvəkeɪt] *vt.* 提倡, 鼓吹 / ['ædvəkit] *n.* 提倡者

【反义词】 impugn

【同义词】 defend, support

Sample: They are advocates of free trade.

aesthetic [i:s'θetik] *a.* 美学的, 审美的, 有美感的

Sample: John is an aesthetic person.

affable ['æfəbl] *a.* 和蔼可亲的

【同义词】 amiable, gracious, pleasant, sociable

Sample: He is affable to his guests.

affect [ə'fekt] *vt.* 影响, 感动

【同义词】 influence, persuade, sway

Sample: The amount of rain affects the growth of crops.

affected [ə'fektɪd] *a.* 受了影响的

Sample: She was deeply affected by the sad story.

✓ **affiliate** [ə'fɪlieɪt] *vt.* 使隶属于, 使成为会员, 使紧密联系

Sample: Our club has affiliated itself with a national society.

affinity [ə'fɪnɪti] *n.* 密切关系

Sample: Italian has a close affinity to French.

affirm [ə'fɜ:m] *vt.* 声明, 断言

【反义词】deny, negate

【同义词】assert, certify, confirm, declare, endorse, pronounce

Sample: He affirmed his loyalty to his country.

afflict [ə'flɪkt] *vt.* 使痛苦

【反义词】comfort, console, relieve, solace

【同义词】agitate, bother, disturb, perturb

Sample: Famine and war still afflict mankind.

affluent ['æfluəns] *a.* 富有的, 丰富的

【同义词】abundant, ample, bountiful, plentiful

Sample: He was born to an affluent family.

affluence ['æfluəns] *n.* 丰富, 富裕

【反义词】effluence

afford [ə'fɔ:d] *vt.* 能够支付

【同义词】furnish, supply, yield

Sample: We can't afford to pay such a price.