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# 英语词汇速记

主编 白洁

本书面向：


工程硕士

农业推广硕士

兽医硕士

风景园林硕士

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**英语词汇速记**

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**a/an** /ə, ei/ən, æn/

*art.* ①—(一个)

a high building 一座高楼

②每一(个)[同]per

three times a day 一天三次

③(同类事物中的)任何一个

A square has four sides.  
正方形有四条边。

**abandon** /ə'bændən/

*vt.* 放弃, 抛弃, 离弃[同]

desert, give up, quit, leave

[派]abandonment

[语法点]

接动名词, 不接不定式: abandon doing sth.

放弃做某事

[联想记忆]

give up doing sth. } 放弃做  
quit doing sth. } 某事

**ability** /ə'biliti/

*n.* ①能力, 智能[同]capacity,

capability, competence, faculty,

talent [反] inability, incapacity

②才能, 才干[同]genius

manifold abilities 多方面的

才能

[习惯用法]

to the best of one's ability 尽力  
[联想记忆]

able→unable 不能的

ability→inability 无能

enable→disable 使无能, 使残废

**able** /'eibl/

*a.* ①有能力的[同]capable,

competent [反] unable, incapable, incompetent

②能干的[同]talented, efficient, qualified [反] unable, inefficient, unqualified

an able man 能干的人, 能力强的人

[派]ability, enable, unable, disability, disable

[习惯用法]

be able to do sth. 能做, 会做

[联想记忆]

be capable of doing sth. }

be competent / qualified for sth. }

be competent / qualified to do sth. }

have the ability to do sth. }

能做, 会做

**aboard** /ə'bɔ:d/

*ad. / prep.* 在船(车、飞行器)

上, 上船(车、飞行器)

go (come) aboard of a ship 乘船

[辨异]

abroad 在海外

board 木板;理事会

broad 宽阔的

**abortion** /ə'brɔ:ʃən/

*n.* 流产, 夭折[同] failure

habitual abortion 习惯性流产

induced abortion 人工流产

**about** /ə'baʊt/

*prep.* ① 关于, 对于[同] concerning, regarding

[联想记忆]

with regard to

as regards

in/with regard to } 关于

in relation to

with reference to

② 在...周围, 在...附近[同] around, nearby

*ad.* ① 在周围, 附近[同] around, close, everywhere

② 大约, 差不多[同] approximately, almost [反] precisely, exactly

[习惯用法]

**be about to do** 即将(不跟表示将来的时间状语)

What/How about (doing) sth.? 做某事怎么样?

**above** /ə'baʊv/

*prep.* 在...之上, 超过[同] beyond, over, on top of

[反] below, beneath

*a.* 上面的, 上述的[同] preceding, previous

*ad.* 在上面, 以上[同] overhead, over

[习惯用法]

**above all** = *in the first place* 首先, 尤其

[辨异]

above ↔ below 物体水平上方/下方

over ↔ under 物体垂直上方/下方

beneath 紧靠...的底下

**abroad** /ə'brɔ:d/

*ad.* ① 到国外, 在海外[同] overseas [反] domestically letters from abroad 国外来信

at home and abroad 国内外

② 传开[同] widely, broadly, everywhere

[辨异]

aboard 在车/船/飞机上

**absence** /'æbsəns/

*n.* ① 缺席[反] presence, attendance, appearance

② 缺乏[同] lack, inadequacy, need, want [反] enough, adequacy, sufficiency

[习惯用法]

absence from (the meeting) (会议)缺席

*in the absence of* 在(人)不在时;在(物)缺乏时

**absent** /'æbsənt/

*a.* ① (from) 缺席的 [反] present

[习惯用法]

*be absent from* 缺席

[联想记忆]

*be present at* 出席

② 缺乏 [同] inadequate, insufficient, lacking [反] adequate, sufficient, enough

③ 漫不经心的 [反] attentive  
*in an absent sort of way* 有些心不在焉地

[派] absent-minded

**absolute** /'æbsəlu:t/

*a.* 绝对的, 完全的 [同] complete, perfect, pure [反] relative, comparative

**absorb** /əb'sɔ:b/

*vt.* ① 吸收 [同] take in [反] give out

② 吸引, 使专心 [同] concentrate oneself on

[派] absorption, absorptive

[习惯用法]

*be absorbed in* 全神贯注于 [反] distract sb. from doing sth. 使某人做某事分心

[联想记忆]

*concentrate / focus /  
center on  
be lost in ...*

} 全神贯注

**abuse** /ə'bjʊ:s/

*n.* ① 滥用 [同] misuse, misemployment, misapplication  
*prevent the abuse of privileges* 防止滥用特权

② 虐待, 辱骂 [同] mistreatment, insult [反] respect  
*a term (word) of abuse* 骂人话

③ 陋习, 弊端 [同] offence, corruption, crime  
*root up abuses* 根除弊端

*vt.* ① 滥用 [同] misuse, misemploy, misapply

*abuse a privilege* 滥用特权

② 虐待, 辱骂 [同] mistreat, insult [反] respect

**academy** /ə'kædəmi/

*n.* ① 学院 [同] college, school

② 学/协会 [同] institution, association, society, club

③ 研究院 [同] institute

[派] academic, academically

**accent** /'æksənt/

*n.* ① 重音 *a primary (secondary) accent* 主(次)重音

② 口音 [同] pronunciation, intonation

speak English with a foreign accent 说英语带外国腔调

**accept** /æk'sept/

*vt.* ① 同意, 认可 [同] admit, grant, approve, allow [反] reject, refuse, decline, deny  
accept the truth of a statement 认为某句话不错  
② 接受, 领受 [同] take, receive [反] reject

[辨异]

accept 接受

receive 接到; 接见

**acceptable** /æk'septəbl/

*a.* ① 可接受的 [同] admissible, permissible  
② 合意的 [同] agreeable, satisfactory

[派] unacceptable

**acceptance** /æk'septəns/

*n.* ① 接受, 接纳 [同] reception, taking  
② 承认 [同] agreement, recognition, approval

**access** /'ækses/

*n.* 通路, 访问, 入门 [同] entrance, entry, passage, admittance

*vt.* 访问, 存取

illegally access security files 非法访问保密文件

[习惯用法]

have/gain access to 有(机会、手段、权利)得到/接近/进入 [联想记忆]

approach/entrance/admittance

to... 有(机会、手段、权利)得到/接近/进入

**accident** /'æksɪdənt/

*n.* ① 事故 [同] misfortune, disaster

② 意外的事, 偶然的事 [同] incident

[派] accidental, accidentally

[习惯用法]

by accident = by chance 偶然, 碰巧 [同] accidentally, unexpectedly

[辨异]

accident 突发事故

incident 小事件, 小环节

event 重大事件

matter 平时所说的事情

affair 已发生的事

occurrence 日常偶然发生的事

**accommodation** /ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən/

*n.* ① (pl.) 住处

② 膳宿 [同] lodging, boarding

**accompany** /ə'kʌmpəni/

*vt.* ① 陪伴, 伴随 [同] go with, follow, attend

② 为...伴奏

sing accompanied by piano 在钢琴伴奏下演唱



[辨异]

accompany *vt.* 陪伴

company *n.* 陪伴; 公司

companion *n.* 同伴, 伙伴

**accomplish** /ə'kʌmplɪʃ/

*vt.* 完成, 实现, 达到 [同]

achieve, attain, complete,

fulfil(l), carry out [反] fail

[派] accomplishment, unaccomplished

**according to**

*prep.* 按照, 根据

according to instructions

按照指示

from each according to

his ability 各尽所能

**accordingly** /ə'kɔ:diŋli/

*ad.* 因此, 从而 [同] so, thus,

therefore, hence

**account** /ə'kaʊnt/

*n.* ① 账, 账户 [同] bill, register

open an account 开立账户

keep accounts 记账

② 说明, 叙述 [同] statement,

explanation, description

*vi.* (for) 解释 [同] explain, illustrate

account for 说明, 解释 (原因等) [同] explain, illustrate

[习惯用法]

**on account of** 基于, 由于

[联想记忆]

because of

due to

owing to

in consequence of

on the ground of

thanks to

in view of

on all accounts 无论如何 [同]

anyhow, anyway

[联想记忆]

on any / every account

at all events = in any

event

at any rate

in any case / way

on no account 决不

[联想记忆]

in no way / respect /

sense

in no case

under / in no circumstances

tances

not ever

not at all

by no means

take into account 考虑, 重视

[同] consider, take into consideration

[派] accountable

**accountant** /ə'kaʊntənt/

*n.* 会计

**accuracy** /'ækjʊrəsi/

*n.* ① 正确(性) [同] correct-  
ness, truth [反] inaccuracy,  
incorrectness, untruth

② 精(密)度 [同] exact-  
ness, precision [反] inaccu-  
racy, incorrectness

[派] accurate, inaccurate, in-  
accuracy

**accurate** /'ækjʊrɪt/

*a.* 正确的, 精确的 [同] cor-  
rect, exact, precise [反] in-  
accurate, imprecise

**accuse** /ə'kju:z/

*vt.* ① 谴责 [同] blame, criti-  
cize

② 指控, 告发 [同] charge,  
complain

[派] accused

[习惯用法]

*accuse sb. of sth.* 为... 指责  
某人, 为... 控告某人

[联想记忆]

*charge* (控告) *sb. with sth.*

*blame* (责怪) *sb. for sth.*

*complain* (抱怨) *to sb. of/*  
*about sth.*

**accustomed** /ə'kʌstəmd/

*a.* (to) 惯常的, 习惯的

[习惯用法]

*be accustomed to (doing) sth.*  
习惯于...

[联想记忆]

*be used to (doing) sth.* 习惯  
于...

**ache** /eɪk/

*vi.* 疼痛, 酸痛 [同] hurt,  
pain, suffer

*n.* 疼痛, 酸痛 [同] agony,  
pain, grief

[联想记忆]

*backache* 背痛, 腰痛

*earache* 耳朵痛

*headache* 头痛

*stomachache* 胃痛

*toothache* 牙痛

**achieve** /ə'tʃi:v/

*vt.* ① 完成, 达到 [同] accom-  
plish, fulfil (1), complete  
[反] fail

② 获得 [同] acquire, ob-  
tain, gain

[派] achievable

**achievement** /ə'tʃi:vmənt/

*n.* ① 完成, 达到 [同] fulfill-  
ment, realization [反] fail-  
ure

the achievement of one's  
object 达到目的

② 成就, 成绩 [同] accom-  
plishment, victory [反] de-  
feat

**acid** /'æsid/

*n.* 酸

*a.* 酸的, 酸性的

[辨异]

bitter 辛酸的

**acknowledge** /ək'nɒlɪdʒ/

*vt.* ①(公开)承认[同]admit,

confess[反]deny

②感谢, 答谢[同]thank,

appreciate

[派]acknowledgement

[习惯用法]

acknowledge one's...with...用

...向某人的...致谢, 不能说

acknowledge sb.

[语法点]

acknowledge sth./doing sth.

接动名词, 不接不定式

[辨异]

acknowledge 被迫承认

admit 大胆承认

confess 供认

**acquaintance** /ə'kweɪntəns/

*n.* 熟人, 相识(的人)[同]as-

sociate, friend, colleague

**acquire** /ə'kwaɪə/

*vt.* ①取得, 获得[同]earn,

gain, get, obtain, secure

②学到[同]learn, develop,

cultivate

acquire (a knowledge of)

English 学到英语(知识)

[派]acquirement, acquisitive

[联想记忆]

inquire = enquire 询问

require 要求

**acre** /'eɪkə/

*n.* 英亩

**across** /ə'krɒs/

*ad.* / *prep.* 横越, 横断

come across 穿过

来

*prep.* 在...对面

across the street 在马路

对过

[辨异]

across (从...上边)横过

past (从...旁边)经过

through (从...中间)穿过

**act** /ækt/

*n.* ①行为, 动作[同]action,

conduct, performance, be-

havior

②(一)幕[同]scene

③法令, 条例[同]law, bill

*v.* ①行动, 举动[同]be-

have, conduct, make, per-

form

②起作用[同]effect, work

③表演[同]perform

[派]react

[习惯用法]

act as = serve as 担任, 充当

act for 代理[同]represent

act on/upon 依据...行事,

对...起作用

[辨异]

act 具体的动作

action 抽象、概括的动作

activity 活动

operation 操作

performance 表演

**action** /'ækʃən/

*n.* ① 行动 [同] activity, conduct, deed

② 作用 [同] reaction, response

[习惯用法]

*take action* 开始行动, 采取行动

**active** /'æktiv/

*a.* ① 活动的, 活跃的 [同] moving, mobile, lively [反] inactive, idle

② 积极的, 主动的 [同] energetic, lively, eager, earnest [反] passive, inactive, idle

**activity** /æk'tiviti/

*n.* ① 活动, 活跃 [同] movement, exercises, practice classroom/outdoor activities 教室活动/户外活动

② 行动 [同] action

**actor** /'æktə/

*n.* 男演员 [同] performer

**actress** /'æktris/

*n.* 女演员

**actual** /'æktʃuəl/

*n.* 实际的, 事实上的 [同] true, real, factual, virtual [反] false, imaginary

[派] actuality, actualize, actualist

[辨异]

true 真正的, 真实的

real, genuine 真实的

actual 现实中存在的

authentic 纯正的, 可靠的

**actually** /'æktʃuəli/

*ad.* 事实上 [同] indeed, truly, as a matter of fact, virtually, in fact, in reality, in practice, in effect

**ad** /æd/ = advertisement

**adapt** /ə'dæpt/

*vt.* ① (to) 使适应 [同] adjust, arrange, tailor

② 改编 [同] rewrite

[派] adaptable, adaptability, adaptation

[习惯用法]

*adapt ... to ... = adjust ... to ...*

使...适应...

[联想记忆]

*adopt* 采纳

**add** /æd/

*vt.* ① 加, 加上 [反] subtract

add together these figures 把这些数字加起来

② 增加, 增进 [同] increase

[反] decrease, lessen

③ 进一步说/写

He added philosophically. 他富有哲理地补充道。

*vi.* (to) 增添

add to the beauty of that

place 使那地方更加秀美  
[派] addition, additional, additionally

[习惯用法]

**add to** 增加, 填加, 补充

**add (up) to** = *total (up) to*  
总计, 等于; 意指

[联想记忆]

amount to	} 总计
come to	
sum to/into	
count up to	

**addition** /ə'dɪʃən/

*n.* ① 加, 加法 [同] plus [反] subtraction

② 附加部分, 增加 [同] increase, supplement [反] decrease

late additions to the zoological gardens 动物园中新增添的动物

[习惯用法]

*in addition* 另外 [同] additionally

**in addition to** = *apart/aside from* 除...之外

**address** /ə'dres/

*n.* ① 地址, 通讯处 [同] residence, lodging

② 致词

make an address 致词

*vt.* ① 致词 [同] greet, speak to

to address a meeting 向大会致词

② 致函, 写地址

a letter addressed to... 寄给...的信

a wrongly addressed letter 一封写错地址的信

[派] addresser, addressee

**adequate** /'ædɪkwɪt/

*a.* 足够的, 充分的 [同]

enough, sufficient [反] inadequate, insufficient

[派] adequacy

**adjective** /'ædʒɪktɪv/

*n.* 形容词

**adjust** /ə'dʒʌst/

*vt.* ① 调整, 调节 [同] adapt, tailor

② 校准 [同] modify

*vi.* (to) 适应于

become adjusted to the rolling of a ship 适应船的摇晃

[派] adjuster, adjustable, adjustment

[习惯用法]

*adjust ... to* 使适应于

[联想记忆]

<i>adapt ... to</i>	} 使适
<i>make ... suitable for</i>	

**administration** /əd,mɪni'streɪʃən/

*n.* ① 管理 [同] management, operation, supervision

facilitate city administration

促进城市管理

②行政, 行政机关, 政府

[同]government

set up a food administration

设立食品管理机构

[联想记忆]

minister 部长

ministry 部委

**admire** /əd'maɪə/

vt. 羡慕, 赞赏, 钦佩[同]ap-

preciate, envy, respect,

look up to[反]hate, dislike

[派]admirable, admiration

[习惯用法]

admire sb. for sth. 因某事  
敬佩某人

**admit** /əd'mɪt/

vt. ①允许进入, 接纳[同]let

in, accept[反]deny

②承认[同]confess

admit doing sth. 承认做了  
某事

[派]admittance

[语法点]

介词可用 in, to, into: admit

(to) stealing 承认偷窃

不接不定式

**adopt** /ə'dɒpt/

vt. ①收养

②采用, 采纳[同]take up,

accept

③通过[同]approve, vote

for

adopt a resolution 通过一  
项决议

[派]adoption, adoptive

[习惯用法]

the adopted children 养子

[联想记忆]

step mother/father 继母/继  
父

half sister 异母/父姐妹

ex-wife/husband 前妻/夫

[辨异]

adapt 使适应

**adult** /'ædʌlt/

n. 成人[同]grown-up, man-

hood[反]child

a. 成年的, 成熟的[同]ma-

ture, developed, ripe[反]

childlike

**advance** /əd'vɑ:ns/

vt. ①推进, 促进[同]further,

promote, forward

②提升, 提高[同]elevate,

raise, lift

vi. 前进, 进展[同]march,

proceed, progress, develop

[反]retreat

[派]advancement, advanced

n. ①前进, 进展[同]progress,

development, breakthrough

[反]retreat

②预付

pay an advance of \$ 50 预

付 50 美元

[习惯用法]

**in advance** = *before hand* 提前; 预先

**advanced** /əd'vɑ:nst/

*a.* 先进的, 高级的 [同] progressive, well-developed

[联想记忆]

*elementary/primary* 初级的

*intermediate* 中级的

**advantage** /əd'vɑ:ntidʒ/

*n.* ① 优点, 有利条件 [同]

merit, superiority [反] disadvantage, handicap

② 利益, 好处 [同] benefit,

welfare, profit, interest

[派] advantageous(ly)

[习惯用法]

**take advantage of** = *make use of* 乘...之机, 利用 [同] exploit gain/have an advantage over 胜过, 优于

*be of advantage to* 有利于

**adventure** /əd'ventʃə/

*n.* ① 冒险, 冒险活动 [同]

venture, risk

② 奇遇

[派] adventurous, adventurer

**adverb** /'ædvə:b/

*n.* 副词

**advertise/-ize** /'ædvətaiz/

*vt.* 做广告 [同] publicise,

broadcast

**advertisement** /əd'vertismənt/

*n.* 广告 [同] poster, ad, commercial

**advice** /əd'vaiz/

*n.* 忠告, 意见 [同] counsel, recommendation, suggestion

take/give advice 接受/给予建议

[语法点]

不可数名词: a piece of advice

一条建议

**advisable** /əd'vaizəbl/

*a.* 明智的, 可取的 [同] wise, proper

[习惯用法]

*It is advisable that ...* 从句中谓动词词用原形表示虚拟

**advise** /əd'vaiz/

*vt.* 忠告, 劝告, 建议 [同] counsel, recommend, suggest, propose

[派] adviser, advisable, advice

[语法点]

advise sb. to do sth. 建议某人干某事

只接动名词, 不接不定式: advise doing sth. 建议做某事

**advocate** /'ædvəkeit/

*vt.* ① 提倡, 主张

② 拥护 [同] support, favor, speak for, promote, push for [反] oppose

[派] advocator, advocacy

[语法点]

接动名词, 不接不定式: *advocate doing...*

**aeroplane = airplane**

**aerospace** /'ɛərəʊspeɪs/

*a.* 航天的, 太空的; 宇宙空间的, 宇宙航行的

*n.* (大气圈及其以外的) 宇宙空间

**affair** /ə'feə/

*n.* 事, 事情, 事件 [同] *matter*, *case*, *business*, *event*, *incident*

*current affairs* 时事

[辨异]

参见 *accident*

**affect** /ə'fekt/

*vt.* ① 影响, 作用 [同] *influence*, *effect*

*be affected by the environment* 受环境的影响

② 感动 [同] *impress*, *move*, *strike*, *touch*

*be affected by sb's kindness* 为某人的好意所感动

③ (疾病) 侵袭 [同] *infect*, *catch*

*be affected by heat* 中暑

[辨异]

*effect* 动词意思是“产生, 招致”; 名词为“结果, 影响”

*affect* 只作动词“影响”

**affection** /ə'fekʃən/

*n.* ① 爱, 感情 [同] *attachment*, *fondness*, *love*, *feeling*, *passion*, *tenderness* [反] *hostility*, *hatred*

*keep one's affection for ...*  
保持对...的爱

② 作用, 影响 [同] *influence*, *impact*

[派] *affectionate(ly)*

[习惯用法]

*have an affection for sb.* 热爱某人

**afford** /ə'fɔ:d/

*vt.* ① 提供, 给予 [同] *furnish*, *provide*, *offer*

*afford irrigation facilities*  
提供灌溉设施

② 供应得起 [同] *manage to buy*

[习惯用法]

接不定式, 不接动名词 *can afford to do ...* 买得起; 花得起时间做...

*afford sb. sth.* 提供某人某物

*afford sth.* 负担得起

**afraid** /ə'freɪd/

*a.* ① 怕的, 害怕的 [同] *fearful*, *frightened*, *scared*, *terrified* [反] *bold*, *brave*, *courageous*, *fearless*

② 惟恐的, 担心的 [同]



worried

I'm afraid I'm late. 我恐怕迟到了吧。

[习惯用法]

*be afraid of* 害怕某东西

*be afraid to do* 不敢做某事

**Africa** /'æfrikə/

*n.* 非洲

**African** /'æfrikən/

*a.* 非洲(人)的

*n.* 非洲人

**after** /'ɑ:ftə/

*prep.* ①在…以后(表时间)  
[同] following [反] before

②在…后面[同] behind  
*conj.* 在…以后[反] before

*ad.* 以后, 后来[同] afterwards, later [反] previously

[习惯用法]

*after a while* 过了一会儿

*after all* 毕竟, 虽然这样

*be after* = *look for* 探求, 寻找  
[同] pursue, hunt

*run/go after* 追赶[同] pursue, chase

*soon after* 不久以后[同]

*shortly/immediately after*

**afternoon** /'ɑ:ftə'nu:n/

*n.* 下午, 午后

**afterward(s)** /'ɑ:ftəwəd(z)/

*ad.* 以后, 后来[同] later, sub-

sequently

**again** /ə'geɪn/

*ad.* 再, 再次; 又, 重新[同]

once more

He read it over and over again. 他反复多次地阅读它。

[习惯用法]

*again and again* 反复地[同]

*repeatedly*

*time and again* 反复地, 一次又一次地

*now and again* 不时地, 常常地[同] occasionally

[联想记忆]

*now and then* } 不时地,  
*from time to time* } 常常地

**against** /ə'geɪnst/

*prep.* ①对着, 逆[同] facing, opposite

The house is over against the hospital. 这幢房子在医院的对面。

②反(对), 违反

*be against* 反对[反] *be in favor of*

③靠, 靠近[同] *leaning, touching, next to*

*lean against the wall* 靠在墙上

④和…对比[同] *compared to*

*a red flag against the*