

全国普通高校  
电子信息与  
电气学科  
基础规划教材

# 电工学 (双语版)

Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering

郑雪梅 编著



清华大学出版社

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## 内 容 简 介

本书主要内容分为三部分：电路部分主要讲述了直流、交流、三相电路、电路的频率特性等内容；电机部分介绍了变压器、交流电动机和直流电动机；电子部分又分为模拟电子和数字电子两部分，以二极管、三极管、运算放大器、逻辑门电路、触发器和计数器为主要内容。

本书全部内容采用英语编写，每章开头的导读采用中英文结合方式，是对每章内容总领性的概括，便于学生对每章内容的把握。在每节均有小节回顾，总结该节内容。另外，每章后附有相应的英文习题，在学习过程中可以参考使用。书中涉及的专业词汇在附录中有中文对照。

本书可作为高等学校非电类专业、电气工程和自动化专业本科学生的专业基础课双语教材，也可以作为电气工程和自动化领域工程技术人员的技术参考书。

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# 序

随着高等教育事业的发展,中国高等教育将更加开放,这就要求我国高等院校培养出更多“面向现代化、面向世界、面向未来”、具有国际竞争力的人才,我们培养的学生应能直接接受国际最新科技信息,应该是能用英语交流的国际型人才。教育部近年来要求高校逐步与国际先进教学理念和教学方法相接轨,建立符合中国实际的双语课程教学模式,发布了一系列的政策和文件,其基本目的是提高国际型人才外语水平,适应国家和社会对外语的需求。

目前的双语教学主要以国外的原版教材为主,但从多年的教学的实践来看,特别是在一些技术基础课和专业基础课,选用外文原版教材授课存在着一定的不足。因为原版教材的教学体系、教学内容、课时设置等与我国不完全一致,无法适应我国高等教育的实际需求。另外,在讲授一些重要的概念、定义、原理等内容时,让学生接触到原汁原味的英文定义、概念这是最好的,但是往往学生在接受这部分内容时,由于语言和文化的差异理解起来也很费劲。因此,建设一些中英文合著的教材,既兼顾国外高等教育的优秀资源,又结合我国高等教育实际发展的需求,合适的高等学校双语教材成为我们进一步提高教学质量和效果的迫切需求。

正是在这样的背景下,哈尔滨工业大学与清华大学出版社合作,编写了这本《电工学(双语版)》教材。本书由哈尔滨工业大学曾在国外一些知名院校学习或有过研修经历的教师编写。这些教师在多年从事“电工学”的教学过程中,不仅熟悉中国高等教育的学习内容及课程的教学体系,而且对国外的相关课程及教学体系也有深入的了解。

这本教材吸收了国外教材重理论分析和实际应用相结合的特点,信息量大,图标例题丰富,在保证学生理论学习的同时,注重培养学生的实践能力,有利于学生的自主学习。这本教材在正式出版之前曾印成讲义进行了试用,得到了广大师生的好评。为了保证质量,也邀请了国外的相关学科专家进行了审阅和校勘。

我希望这本教材能为我国高校技术基础课程的双语教学教育改革,建设符合中国实际的双语课程教学模式,为全面提高我国高等教育教学质量做出新的成绩。



2013年2月

# 前言

改革开放以来,我国进入了经济快速发展时期,很快融入了世界经济发展的大潮。随着经济全球化、文化多样化、大学国际化,人才的国际化培养成为目前高等院校的重中之重,教育部也将双语教学列为高等数学教育质量评估中一项重要指标。

“电工学”作为高等院校本科生非电类专业的一门技术基础课程,它的教学质量的好坏将会影响到学生对后续课程的学习。目前,在本科教育国际化的背景下,对电工学的教学也提出了新的要求,双语的电工学教材和资料是当前学生在学习和掌握知识的过程中所迫切需要的。

编者在多年与英国大学的合作研究中深刻认识到,专业英文的直接交流会极大地帮助我们发挥自身的潜能,增加在世界舞台上的竞争能力。而另一方面,在哈尔滨工业大学的多年教学中和面试研究生的口语时,编者也发现目前国内学生的专业英文能力比之他们的口语能力差距较大。因此编者坚信:坚持双语教学,对于提高我国专业技术人员的直接交流能力,适应我国快速经济发展需要,必将会起到积极的推动作用。

针对国内培养的本科生在本科阶段或完成本科学习进而去国外攻读研究生或博士生的需求,我们推出了这本《电工学》双语教材,根据教育部高等学校基础课程“电工学课程教学基本要求”,由多年从事电工学教学且具有留学经历的老师编写。

本书部分内容是基于 Tony R. Kuphaldt 编写的 *Lesson in Electric Circuit* 第 5 版(2006)改编,本书保留了原著的部分章节,并根据中国学生对知识的掌握程度进行了较大删节和重新编排,并加入了一些新的例题和内容。

另外,为了便于读者理解内容,同时又使读者减少对中文的依赖性,编者在每章给出了“导读”部分,仅列出本章节的重点内容和概要。

本书的编写过程得到了清华大学出版社的鼎力支持,在此表示诚挚的感谢。

本教材可以作为高等学校非电类专业、电气工程和自动化专业本科学生的专业基础课双语教材,也可以作为电气工程和自动化领域工程技术人员的技术参考书。

由于编者能力有限,书中有些内容难免不够妥善,希望读者、同行提出批评和改进意见,以便日后修订提高。

哈尔滨工业大学 郑雪梅

2012 年 12 月

# Preface

Since the reform and opening up, China has entered a period of rapid economic development, quickly integrated into the tide of world economic development. The economic globalization and cultural diversity have made the internationalization become the universities' top priority. The Chinese Educational Council will also employ bilingual teaching as an important criterion of the quality assessment of higher education.

Electrical Engineer is a fundamental technical course for non-EE-major undergraduates. The teaching quality of this course will affect the students' learning of subsequent courses. The current climate of internationalization of undergraduate education has also brought new requirements for this course. Bilingual electrical engineering textbook and learning material are urgently needed by the students to master the knowledge.

As the author of this book, through years of collaborative research with the universities in United Kingdom, I have profound understanding that the direct academic communication in professional English will greatly help us to play to our potential and enhance our competition ability on the world stage. On the other hand, from my experiences of teaching at the Harbin Institute of Technology and interviewing graduate candidates, I found that a big gap lies between students' professional English proficiency and their oral English. Therefore, I firmly believe that bilingual education will improve the technical professionals' direct communication ability and help them to fit the needs of China's rapid economic development.

To better prepare undergraduate students for their graduate school aboard, we publish this bilingual textbook——Fundamentals of *Electrical Engineering*. This book is based on "the basic requirements for Electrical Engineering course" promulgated by Ministry of Education. It is compiled by teachers who have taught Electrical Engineering course for many years and had experience of studying aboard.

This book is based on the Lesson in Electric Circuit written by Tony R. Kuphaldt, the 5<sup>th</sup> edition (2006). The book retains some original chapters about the basic laws, basic concept, etc, abridges some parts and adds some new examples and contents according to the Chinese students' practical needs.

Additionally, the author adds the introduction at the beginning of each section. The main idea and the important contents are summarized in the Introduction to assist Chinese students better understand.

Thanks for the supporting of Tsinghua University Press during the compiling process.

This book can be used as the bilingual textbook of fundamental course for those non-EE-major undergraduates. It can serve as a reference book for the technicians in the Electrical Engineering and Automation field as well.

As for the ability of the author is limited, the contents of the book have errors. Hope the readers and the teachers propose the good advice in order to revise in the next edition.

Harbin Institute of Technology Zheng Xuemei in Dec, 2012

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