

中学英语考试词典

A DICTIONARY FOR THE
USE OF EXAMINATION
IN ENGLISH

王永庭 编著



中国国际广播出版社

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前 言

以标准化为方向，以选择答案为主要题型，熔知识、能力、智力于一卷构成了当今英语考试的一大特色。根据这一特点，我们编著了《中学英语考试词典》。

考试是检验学生是否已掌握好已学知识的必要手段。为使
学生牢固地掌握知识并把知识转化为能力，通过训练以获得解
题的技能、技巧，做一定数量的习题，这对任何学科都是需要
的，但仅仅依靠“题海战术”是不足取的。我国传统教育历来强
调举一反三、闻一知十的启发式训练方法，也就是我们常说的
解题方法的引导要比解题本身更重要得多。

俗语说“会者不难”，其实学生“怕”考试，也不是怕所有的
题，更不是怕已经会了的题。他们之所以感到“难”、感到
“怕”，是因为有些题他们不会，或不太会。这样看来，解决考
试问题，关键在于使学生“会”，而不在于让他们做多少道题。
本词典要帮助学生解决的，就是这个“会”字。凡在考试题中遇
到的疑问、难点，查本词典都可迎刃而解。

它不同于一般词典，也有别于按语法体系采用试题汇编形
式的同类出版物。它的新颖独特处，就在于它以词典形式将中
学英语教学中经实践归结出的公认的七百余个难点，按试题焦
点（focus）即测试要点确立词条。第一词条下面又分 5 个方
面，即：试题、题解、例解、译文、答案。

“试题”以选择判断为主，也配以其他各种各样的题型。作

出判断或选择正确答案的过程本身就是调动知识间联系、融会贯通之后得出思维结果的过程。

这项内容涵及：词类、语法、常用句型、固定搭配、同义词、近义词辨异等等，大抵属中学英语的典型知识，须为学生解惑之类。

“题解”即“破题”。本词典对所有试题不作长篇大论，而力求一针见血，一语破的，道出某类题何以易做错，惑处何在，关键何在。

本词典的“例解”也有特色，即以题解题，以题代讲，这样可使学生触类旁通，广开眼界。

最后还有“译文”和“答案”两项，便于学生自学。

我们热忱地将这本词典奉献给迎接高考复习的高三同学、在校的其他高中同学，以及自学的青年朋友。衷心地希望它能成为你们的良师益友。

本书从构思到完成，都得到了李佳俊老师的大力帮助，在此表示衷心地感谢。

由于编者水平有限，错误和不当之处在所难免，敬请广大读者批评指正。

编著者

1991年12月

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