

大学英语词汇系列丛书之二

总主编 陈仲利

4000 Words of
College English With
Detailed Explanations

大学英语词汇
统考必备习题集

李晓红 王达坤 主编

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大学英语词汇 统考必备习题集

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内容简介

《大学英语词汇统考必备习题集》是根据大学英语教学大纲及大学英语考试大纲的要求,配合《大学英语词汇系列丛书》之一:《大学英语词汇》而设计编排的,形式为词汇及词组多项选择练习,分十个测试单元,共 2000 个练习题。书中所涉及的主要词汇(尤指答案词项)全都对照了调整后新出版的《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表》,所测词义均为大纲词汇表中所规定要掌握的。本习题集旨在帮助学生加强词汇记忆并训练学生的词汇运用能力,同时帮助学生提高应试能力。

本书的绝大部分练习题均在哈尔滨工业大学的本科生中使用过,深受学生的欢迎,取得了很好的效果。在原基础上,我们根据新版大纲词汇表进行了修改和完善。

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前 言

大学英语词汇系列丛书包括《大学英语词汇统考必备》之一，《大学英语词汇统考必备习题集》之二及《大学英语词汇统考必备词组、短语试题精选》之三。这套丛书是学生掌握和运用英语教学大纲所规定的应考词汇、词组、短语的最好的一套词汇配套练习丛书，对学生参加全国的英语四、六级统考颇有益处，可使考生在短期内熟练掌握 4000 英语词汇提高应试能力和运用技巧起到事半功倍的效果。

该套丛书选材广泛，编排设计科学，灵活性与实用性于一体。它的问世必将受到广大学生和教师的喜爱。

本书是《大学英语词汇系列丛书》之二。本书是根据大学英语教学大纲及大学英语考试大纲的要求而设计编排的，主要是词汇及词组练习，分十个测试单元，共 2000 个练习题，采用多项选择的方式出现。书中所涉及的主要词汇（尤指答案词项）全都对照了调整后新出版的《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表》，所测词义均为大纲词汇表中所规定要掌握的。本习题集旨在帮助学生加强词汇记忆并训练学生的词汇运用能力，同时帮助学生提高应试能力。

本书由李晓红，王达坤主编，陈仲利主审。

由于我们的水平和能力有限，不足之处敬请读者批评指正。

编者

1994 年 9 月

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Test One

1. Having been found guilty, the man was given a severe _____ by the judge.
 - a. service
 - b. sentence
 - c. crime
 - d. crisis
2. Fruit-pickers are paid at the _____ of £1 an hour.
 - a. rate
 - b. value
 - c. scale
 - d. standard
3. In the advanced course students must take performance tests at monthly _____.
 - a. gaps
 - b. intervals
 - c. length
 - d. distance
4. If you _____ the handle to the right, the box will open.
 - a. wind
 - b. bend
 - c. wrap
 - d. twist
5. Money which is collected for a cause is known as _____.
 - a. a cash
 - b. a fund
 - c. a scholarship
 - d. an investment
6. Some men have made great _____ by developing oil businesses.
 - a. fortunes
 - b. earnings
 - c. expenses
 - d. properties

7. "I want things like those on _____ over there," the customer said.
- a. display
 - b. sight
 - c. exhibit
 - d. publicity
8. Only the most _____ pilots are employed by the airlines.
- a. talented
 - b. ingenious
 - c. professional
 - d. skillful
9. We are interested in the weather because it _____ us so directly _____ what we wear, what we do, and even how we feel.
- a. benefits
 - b. affects
 - c. guides
 - d. effects
10. The government does not _____ certain private foundations.
- a. burden
 - b. assess
 - c. tax
 - d. seize
11. His energetic efforts met with only _____ success.
- a. particular
 - b. complete
 - c. partial
 - d. entire
12. If you _____ your demand, then maybe you will have more chance of getting what you want.
- a. conduct
 - b. dismiss
 - c. grant
 - d. moderate
13. She had to _____ her dress because she had lost weight.
- a. transform
 - b. alter
 - c. shift
 - d. cut
14. The tailor was on _____ for murdering his wife.

- a. test b. trial
c. court d. judgment
15. Weeks later he had still not found a job and he began to feel _____.
a. disappointed b. displaced
c. discouraged d. displeased
16. What may seem _____ in one culture may appear perfectly acceptable in another.
a. particular b. personal
c. individual d. internal
17. In English women may _____ "Eeek!" when they are frightened or startled by something.
a. shout b. exclaim
c. cry d. call
18. He raised his arm to _____ himself from the blow.
a. guard b. shelter
c. preserve d. shield
19. Franklin's ability to learn from observations and experience _____ greatly to his success in public life.
a. contributed b. owed
c. attached d. related
20. The artist made several _____ before the final painting.
a. pictures b. graphs
c. charts d. sketches
21. The pilot was an amateur cyclist. He wasn't a _____ cyclist.
a. skilled b. successful

- c. good d. professional
22. The Managing Director has asked to see the sales _____
resulting from our recent advertising campaign.
- a. numbers b. calculations
c. amounts d. figures
23. A civilized people pays great attention to _____ a war
against crime and disease.
- a. practising b. conducting
c. waging d. carrying
24. Because the company was going to deal with more cus-
tomers, it would be necessary to _____ the factory.
- a. extend b. increase
c. rise d. make wide
25. My family's health and _____ are of the utmost impor-
tance to me.
- a. surety b. guarantee
c. safe d. security
26. He designed a _____ that attracts the eye of the cus-
tomer and at the same time protects the merchandise.
- a. bucket b. packet
c. wrap d. package
27. I expect I shall go and see her _____, but not regularly.
- a. in a while b. constantly
c. occasionally d. over and over
28. Suddenly there was a _____ of lightning followed by a
clap of thunder.
- a. ray b. flash

- c. glow d. flame
29. The disease failed to _____ to the new drugs the doctor applied.
- a. respond b. correspond
c. reply d. reflect
30. Her _____ of the inheritance amounted to \$ 50,000.
- a. fragment b. section
c. quantity d. portion
31. The workers marched in _____ to the minister's office.
- a. demonstration b. procession
c. progress d. process
32. The branches began to _____ as the breeze came up.
- a. act b. stir
c. tremble d. motion
33. The melting of the snow has caused flooding by _____ rivers.
- a. extended b. expanded
c. overgrown d. swollen
34. It will not be long before Black people in South Africa _____ the racist government of that country.
- a. engage b. interfere
c. exploit d. overcome
35. More and more students are _____ from this modern type of instruction.
- a. achieving b. advancing
c. benefiting d. promoting
36. She had clearly no _____ of doing any work although

she was very well paid.

- a. desire b. ambition
- c. meaning d. intention

37. The campers _____ before rescuers could get to them.

- a. settled b. overate
- c. faded d. starved

38. His mind was so _____ by the disease that he could not remember what he had done.

- a. effected b. affected
- c. impressed d. acted

39. There is pressure on the British Government to _____ the number of immigrants permitted to settle in the U.K.

- a. confine b. depress
- c. decrease d. limit

40. Last week it was over 33 degrees _____ but the weather has taken a turn for the worse and it's now below freezing point.

- a. temperature b. centigrade
- c. centimetre d. Fahrenheit

41. At the Olympic Games Chinese swimmers were in _____ with the best swimmers from all parts of the world.

- a. match b. competition
- c. contest d. meeting

42. Their whole _____ history seemed to be reflected in the song.

- a. magnificent b. splendid
c. glorious d. vigorous
43. Certain chemical elements united with each other to form a variety of chemical _____.
a. changes b. compounds
c. reactions d. substances
44. He was not _____ by the speaker's eloquence.
a. sewed b. swayed
c. sowed d. sawed
45. The problem of the effect of weightlessness on the human organism is known to have been _____ by scientists.
a. reproached b. approached
c. approved d. applied
46. Some of the _____ family of Spain are residents in Portugal.
a. loyal b. noble
c. royal d. legal
47. After such terrible news, all she was aware of was a _____ ache in her stomach.
a. stupid b. weak
c. dull d. plain
48. I expect _____ answer, either yes or no.
a. a definite b. a certain
c. a sure d. an accurate
49. "Brr" is a sound made to _____ that the speaker feels very cold.

- a. remind b. reflect
c. represent d. indicate
50. A completely new situation will _____ when the new examination system comes into existence.
a. rise b. raise
c. arouse d. arise
51. A sound of hammering came from the work shop and _____ from the knife-sharpener's shop.
a. grounding b. smoothing
c. grinding d. edging
52. We watched the ship until it was a mere _____ on the horizon.
a. diagram b. dot
c. graph d. sign
53. In England, winter is _____ snow, long nights and very cold weather.
a. tied to b. associated with
c. linked up d. tied with
54. We couldn't see much because there was only a _____ light in the room.
a. dark b. dull
c. paly d. dim
55. In order to _____ their trade, they would have to buy less goods in the United States.
a. increase b. reduce
c. balance d. create
56. When Mary paid the bill, she was given a _____ for her

- money.
- a. cheque
 - b. receipt
 - c. label
 - d. ticket
57. She was too _____ to be a good teacher.
- a. emotional
 - b. responsive
 - c. moving
 - d. diligent
58. The child laughed when she saw her _____ in the water.
- a. picture
 - b. reflection
 - c. framework
 - d. description
59. When Jane won the prize, I _____ her on her success.
- a. appreciated
 - b. approved
 - c. remarked
 - d. congratulated
60. I've made an _____ for you to see the dentist at 5 o'clock tomorrow.
- a. appointment
 - b. interview
 - c. opportunity
 - d. assignment
61. He lifted the receiver and _____ the number.
- a. chose
 - b. engaged
 - c. elected
 - d. dialled
62. I promised to buy my son a new bicycle, but I had to _____ him.
- a. disagree
 - b. discharge
 - c. disappoint
 - d. disturb
63. The Chinese government has _____ to other countries to stop the nuclear weapons race.
- a. tempted
 - b. requested
 - c. indicated
 - d. appealed

64. Show is _____ sight in this warm place.
a. a usual b. a widespread
c. an unusual d. a little
65. Ruth is very _____ about her appearance.
a. proud b. self-satisfied
c. vain d. a little
66. Never before had he felt himself so powerfully _____ to the scientific ideal.
a. interested b. absorbed
c. confident d. attracted
67. After a short holiday, he _____ himself once more to his studies.
a. applied b. converted
c. engaged d. conducted
68. This work needs experience _____ care.
a. including b. plus
c. involving d. minus
69. The English _____ lies between the North Sea and the Atlantic Ocean.
a. Coast b. Gulf
c. Channel d. Canal
70. You should hire a more _____ manager than the one you currently have.
a. sufficient b. effective
c. efficient d. respective
71. The engineer had a _____ plan to build a bridge over the English Channel.

- a. bare b. bald
c. bold d. blank
72. He was too old to keep up the _____ for more than a few miles.
a. step b. pace
c. motion d. velocity
73. The store is having a spring _____ on winter coats.
a. sale b. seal
c. sail d. sake
74. _____ mistakes and weaknesses, it did a great deal of good work inside the trade unions.
a. Besides b. Except
c. In spite d. Despite
75. The good-looking artificial flowers are made of _____.
a. plaster b. elastic
c. pasty mixture d. plastic
76. She closed the window and drew the _____ before switching on the light.
a. coverings b. shades
c. masks d. curtains
77. I remember seeing him some years ago, but I don't _____ where it was.
a. remind b. recognize
c. recall d. memorize
78. American women were _____ the right to vote until 1920 after many years of hard struggle.
a. ignored b. neglected

- c. refused d. denied
79. Lawyers often make higher _____ for their work than they should.
- a. bill b. charges
- c. prices d. costs
80. Watching television is the most popular leisure-time _____ in many countries.
- a. manner b. matter
- c. activity d. play
81. It was getting dark and the boy gave up the _____ of hares.
- a. chase b. chest
- c. phase d. cheese
82. Many people complain of the rapid _____ of modern life.
- a. rate b. speed
- c. pace d. growth
83. During their teacher-training year, the students often visited local schools for the _____ of lessons.
- a. observation b. investigation
- c. inspection d. examination
84. The teacher found the student's _____ attitude towards his studies totally unsatisfactory.
- a. crazy b. mental
- c. professional d. intellectual
85. Another argument with his boss _____ him that he should find a new job.