



同等学力申请硕士学位英语考试新大纲新题型辅导丛书

新大纲
新题型

新大纲：

英语综合

复习指南

全国同等学力申请硕士学位英语考试命题研究组 主编

- ★ 完全按照最新大纲（第六版）编写，内容最新，信息权威
- ★ 覆盖所有同等学力英语新题型，全方位综合分析，直击考点
- ★ 注重考试技巧，提升综合能力，高效突破难关

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新大纲：英语综合 复习指南

全国同等学力申请硕士学位英语考试命题研究组 主编

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内 容 简 介

本书根据最新大纲(第六版)编写内容共分为7大部分,每部分都包含考试大纲的考核要求、试卷结构和考试题型及分值比例、考查要点、命题方式与解答技巧、历年真题精选(第一部分暂无历年真题精选,因为往年试题已过时)、专项突破与同步训练。第一部分口语交际,第二部分词汇,第三部分阅读理解,第四部分完形填空,第五部分短文完成,第六部分英译汉,第七部分写作。本书覆盖所有同等学力英语新题型,详解解题方法和技巧,注重实战演练。

本书可作为参加同等学力申请硕士学位英语考试的广大考生的复习参考书。

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前 言

随着中国改革开放的逐步深化，经济发展速度的日益加快，社会对科学技术、文化教育的需求不断向高层次迈进，对硕士研究生等高层次人才的需求越来越大，而同等学力人员申请硕士学位外国语全国统一考试也得到社会以及广大考生的极大关注。中国已经走上了国际化的道路，改革开放的程度也在向纵深方向加深，与世界各国进行经济、贸易、科学、教育、管理和军事等领域的合作也更加紧密，对我国人才的知识水平也提出了更高的要求。申请硕士学位的学生，一方面应该具备坚实的专业理论基础和较强的科研能力，另一方面还应该具备较高的外语水平。随着参加该类考试人数的不断增长，试题难度也越来越大，对考生的外语要求也越来越高。本书重点考查考生的口语交际、阅读、写作和翻译的能力（由于技术上原因，本书暂时取消听力测试，口语交际测试采用的是书面形式。考生听力测试由各院校在考生学习期间进行）。

具有研究生毕业同等学力的人员，都可以按照《国务院学位委员会关于授予具有研究生毕业同等学力人员硕士、博士学位的规定》的要求与办法，向学位授予单位提出申请。授予同等学力人员硕士学位是国家为同等学力人员开辟的获得学位的渠道。这对于在职人员业务素质的提高和干部队伍建设都能起到积极的作用。申请人通过了学位授予单位及国家组织的全部考试、并通过了学位论文答辩后，经审查达到了硕士学位学术水平者，可以获得硕士学位。

在同等学力人员申请硕士学位考试竞争日趋激烈的形式下，为了满足广大考生的迫切需求，我们特组织了大量有丰富教学、辅导及培训经验的专家和教授，花费大量的时间精心编写了本书。

本书的编写特点如下：

一、严格按照最新大纲（第六版）编写，反映最新变化

本书在严格遵循最新考试精神和最新考试大纲（第六版）要求的基础上，力求反映最新考试要求，紧扣全国同等学力申请硕士学位英语考试的脉搏。

二、注重考试技巧、高效突破难关

本书按照各类题型分别进行讲解——先从理论上概述各种题型的大纲要求、考查要点、命题方式及解答技巧，然后结合实例分析说明各种题型的解题思路。在每种题型后都编写了足量的专项突破与同步训练，并都给出了答案和解析。考生可通过做这些习题进行自测，巩固复习成果。本书力求把重点、难点与考点讲深、讲透。

三、教授亲自主笔，编写阵容强大

本书由一线专家和教授亲自编著。编者多年来一直从事全国同等学力申请硕士学位英语

考试的考前辅导工作，积累了丰富的教学辅导经验，对历年考试情况比较了解，对考生在复习和考试过程中可能遇到的问题把握得比较准确。

尽管我们付出了许多心血和努力，其中的不当之处在所难免，敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

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第一部分 口语交际

★考核要求：口语交际部分的要求包括能用英语进行日常会话。对于生活、学习和工作中的常见英语会话，能理解会话的情景、说话人的意图和对话的含义，并能运用相应的知识和判断进行恰当的交流；能正确理解英语口语中常见的习惯用法。

一、试卷结构、考试题型及分值比例

本部分共设 10 题，每题 1 分。考试时间为 15 分钟。本部分包括 A、B 两节，A 节为完成对话，B 节为完成访谈或者问答等。在每段对话、访谈或问答等口语转述材料中，设置了 3~4 个空白，并在材料前给出同等数量的出自材料本身的备选答案。要求考生从备选答案中为每个空白选出一个最佳答案，使转述材料完整。

二、口语交际考查要点

口语交际要求考生具备日常会话的语用知识和相应的日常口语交流的能力。这些知识和交流能力应该包括问候、询问、介绍、致谢、致歉、赞扬、抱怨、问询、约会、看病、购物、送行、建议、要求、打电话等。此外，考生还需要掌握一定的有关英语口语中常见的习惯用法。以下为几种日常会话的常用表达方式：

1. Making Telephone Call

Could I leave a message?

I'm sorry. This is a wrong number.

Sorry. You've dialed a wrong number.

Thank you. Good-bye.

Hold the line, please.

Can I take a message?

Could you ask him to call me back?

Would you care to leave a message?

Do you know when he'll be back?

Thank you for ringing.

2. Making an appointment

Will you be occupied...?

Are you doing anything special tonight?

Could I come to see you... ?

Do you think you could come to see...?

Do you mind if I call on you...?

May I have an appointment with you...?
I'd like to make/fix an appointment for...
Do you have any plans for...?
Will/Would it be convenient if I see you?
Will you be able to see me... ?
I wonder whether it would be convenient to...

3. Expressing gratitude and apologies

I do beg your pardon.
I hope you will pardon me for...
I'm terribly sorry about...
It was most careless of me.
I couldn't have done it without you.
You have been a great help, thanks very much.
I really appreciated your help this morning.
I apologize for...
I can't tell you how sorry I am.
I must make an apology for...
May I offer you my sincere apologies for...
Please forgive me for...
I'm sorry. I didn't mean to hurt your feeling.

4. Asking someone to do something

I wonder if you could possibly do...
Would you mind doing...?
Could you help me please?
Do you know how to do this?
Could you give me a hand?
Would you please do me a favor?

5. Asking about price

How much does it cost?
How much, please?
How much shall I pay for it?
How much will it be together?
What does it come to?
How do you sell the water melons?
How much do you want for it?
What's it worth?

6. Attending a customer

Can I help you?

Can I help you in any way?

Anything I can do for you?

Are you being attended to?

Is anybody looking after you?

Can I be of any assistance to you?

Could I be of service to you?

Have you been taken care of?

What can I do for you?

May I help you?

Are you being served?

7. Making suggestions (informal expressions)

It might be a good idea to...

Let's...

Shall we...?

Why don't we...?

Don't you think it better to...?

Maybe you ought to...

How about/What about...?

Do you think it would be a good idea...?

I thought you might like to...

Why not...?

Have you ever thought of/considered...?

Would it be better...?

8. Making suggestions (formal expressions)

Have you considered...?

Would you care to...?

Would you like to...?

I wonder whether you'd like to...

I should like to put forward a suggestion.

I was wondering if you have ever thought of...

I'd like to suggest...

I'd propose...

If I may make a suggestion...

对于生活、学习和工作中的常见口语交际, 考生应能做到: ①理解会话情景; ②理解说话人的意图; ③理解会话的含义; ④理解口语中常见的习惯用法。

三、口语交际的命题方式及解答技巧

(一) 试题结构与考点分析

口语交际部分的考查分为两部分，完成对话部分和对话理解部分。

(1) 完成对话部分。这部分主要是考查考生根据给出的对话内容推测空白处要表达的内容的能力，体现在考试中就是能够选择恰当的选项来完成对话的能力。试题的形式如下：

- A. How many courses are there in a Chinese banquet?
- B. the hospitality of Chinese people
- C. Please help yourself

A: Well, here comes Beijing roast duck. (1) _____, Mr. Ford.

B: Yes, thank you. It's very delicious. Is it one of your famous dishes?

A: Yes. Do you like Chinese food?

B: Sure. It's marvelous, the best in the world, I think. (2) _____.

A: Usually 10. Please try some Maotai. It's well known in China.

B: Yes, thanks a lot. Well, today I really don't know how to thank you for preparing such a splendid banquet.

A: That's our pleasure. Mr. Ford, what has impressed you most during your stay in Beijing?

B: Many things have impressed me deeply: the long history of China, (3) _____, the food we are eating now, and so on. Of course, our successful business talk has impressed me the most. Chinese businessmen are more flexible than before.

A: You're right. We really appreciate the cooperation with you. Now, I propose a toast to our friendship! Cheers!

根据 A 和 B 的对话内容可知，A 邀请合作伙伴 B 在饭店吃饭，席间谈到中国的食物以及中国给 B 留下印象深刻的事情。本题要求根据给出的对话内容，把从摘自对话中的 A 项、B 和 C 选项的内容还原。根据 B 说的内容“好的，谢谢”，可知，A 让 B 随便吃，故(1)处选 C “请自便”。根据 A 的回答“通常有十道菜”，可知，B 向 A 询问问题，所以(2)处选 A 项“中国式宴会有多少道菜”。根据空格处前后内容可知，此处列举了让 B 印象深刻的事情，如中国悠久的历史，现在品尝的食物，等等，所以(3)处选 B 项“中国人民的热情好客”。

(2) 对话理解部分。这部分内容主要是考查考生对情景的判断和对内容的推断能力。试题的形式如下：

- A. even if the office director is on leave or absent.
- B. please sign this contract and give it to me.
- C. I'm writing the graduation paper at the moment.
- D. your salary would be adjusted.

Interviewee: Good morning, sir. My name is Li Hong.

Interviewer: Good morning.

Interviewee: I received your letter yesterday. You told me to come this morning for an interview.

Interviewer: Yes, so you are Miss Li, one of the applicants for a secretary. Now we do have the vacancy. Sit down, please.

Interviewee: Thank you, sir. The office here is very nice. I think the business of your company is very good.

Interviewer: Well, not bad. May I have a look at your references? OK, I'm quite satisfied with your qualifications. Our company is in need of a secretary to be in charge of English documents. Since you have had nearly four years' study of English at university, I consider you the right girl for the post. Are you still studying at university?

Interviewee: Yes, but I'm graduating in early July. In fact, (7)_____.

Interviewer: That means you can come to work in the middle of July if I hire you.

Interviewee: Right.

Interviewer: Of course I'll have to put you on six months' probation first. Another thing, I hope you can carry on the daily routine (8)_____. Do you think you can do that?

Interviewee: I'm sure I can do it well. I'll try my best.

Interviewer: You can expect to get 1500 yuan per month for your salary. In six months' time (9)_____. Naturally, at the end of each year you can get the bonus. If you are satisfied with the conditions here, (10)_____.

Interviewee: Thank you. When do you expect me to start my work, then?

Interviewer: Let me see. You can start on July 10. Is it all right?

本题的关键在于理解本段对话的主要内容,即面试官和面试者之间的对话。面试者讲到“不过我七月初就毕业了”,面试官说“那就是说,如果我雇了你,你七月中旬就可以来上班了”,据此可知,面试者现在还没有毕业,根据常识可知他还在写论文,故(7)处选C项“我现在在写毕业论文”。根据面试官讲的内容“我希望你能处理日常工作。你能做到吗?”,可知,面试官希望面试者在特殊情况下能处理好日常工作,故(8)处选A项“即使办公室主任休假或不在”。

(二) 应试策略分析

(1) 完成对话部分。

- A. Do you want smoking or non-smoking seats?
- B. Have a pleasant flight.
- C. How many pieces do you want to check in?

A: Here are our tickets and passports. We're flying to Amsterdam today.

B: Welcome to Youth. Let's see...yes, your passports are still valid and your tickets are in order.

(1) _____.

A: Just these two.

B: Please put them on the scales. Any carry-on baggage?

A: Yes, two pieces. Oh, and this camera.

B: It's better to put these identification tags on them. (2) _____.

A: Non-smoking, please. And could we have one window seat, please?

B: Let me see. Oh, here are two left. All right. You're all set. I've stapled your two baggage claim stubs to your return tickets.

A: These two?

B: Yes. And here are your boarding passes. You have seats 20A and 20B. Your flight is on time, and it's leaving from Gate 12. Don't forget to pay the airport tax before you board.

(3) _____.

A: Thanks a lot.

这部分试题主要要求考生弄清楚对话发生的环境、对话双方的身份,以及谈话内容,这是答对题的关键所在。根据 A 的回答“就这两件”,可知, B 在向 A 询问行李数量,所以(1)处选 C 项“你们要托运多少件行李?”。根据 A 的回答“非吸烟区的座位”,可知, B 问 A 想选择什么样的座位,所以(2)处选 A 项“你们要吸烟区还是非吸烟区的座位呢?”。根据 A 的回答“谢谢”,可知, B 向 A 表达祝福,所以(3)处选 B 项“祝你们旅途愉快”。

根据给出的对话内容可知,这是乘客在办登机手续时与空相的对话。在选择时,结合空格处的上下文内容来推测,然后考生可以将选项放到对话中去,看是否符合语言和语境要求,然后选择最优答案。

(2) 对话理解部分。

A. Doesn't the Chinese side always want to hold a bigger portion?

B. What type of joint venture do you have in mind?

C. I agree in principle to the rough proportion of capital contribution.

D. Are there any regulations on the foreign proportion of investment?

A: We are very pleased to have received your fax proposal to join hands with us in producing Vitamin C in China.

B: The lower cost and the fine quality of your products actually prompted this decision of my firm.

A: (7)_____.

B: We'd like an equity joint venture. Each of the two firms will invest a certain portion of the capital and share profits or losses in proportion with our respective contributions. (8) _____.

A: Our Joint Venture Law provides that the lowest foreign investment proportion shall be 25%, but there isn't an upper limit. What percentage do you intend to invest?

B: (9)_____.

A: Not always. But, it is so in this case. Because our capital contribution will include the use of land, the existing workshops and a new building in addition to production equipment, water, electricity and technology.

B: We'd like to contribute 25%~45% of the total capital, including production equipment and testing instruments.

A: (10)_____.

这部分试题要求考生能正确地理解给出的对话内容,还要具备广泛的知识,这样可以帮助考生迅速判定对话双方的交谈环境、双方的身份和场合,以选出正确的答案。有时也会重点考查考生对某几个重点词汇的理解,这样就对考生掌握词汇的能力提出了要求。考生需要扩充自己的词汇量,熟悉经常使用的表达方式和习惯用语。

根据给出的对话内容可知, A 方和 B 方在谈论建立合资企业事宜。考生要首先具备这方面的基本知识,在进行选择时,考生再结合空格处前后的内容来推测要表达的内容,最后通读整个对话,看所选的选项是否能使对话顺畅。

四、专项突破与同步训练

1

Part I Oral Communication (15 minutes, 10 points)

Section A

Directions: In this section there are two incomplete dialogues and each dialogue has three blanks and three choices A, B and C, taken from the dialogue. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the dialogue and mark your answer on the Answer Sheet.

**Dialogue One**

- A. others can just be 8 couple of days
- B. So I can manage my own time.
- C. What sort of works advertised?

A: How does the scheme work?

B: Well, it's a trial at the moment. Instead of hiring temporary staff, the company advertises posts on its website that retired employees like myself can access.

A: (1)_____?

B: Well, all sorts of things, really. Administrative work and more specialized work, the sort of thing I can do. Some of the projects can last five or six months, and (2)_____. I can decide more or less when to work. (3)_____.

A: I can see it's good for you. What is your company get out of this?

B: Well, I still have all my old contacts at work, so I know who to contact to get something done. The company gets flexibility, too. Once the job's over, that's it. I'm not on their books any more.

**Dialogue Two**

- A. Occasional business travel could make one fresh
- B. you can have a comfortable and joyful trip
- C. You don't know how tight the schedule is for this business trip

A: Hello, John.

B: Hello, Jane.

A: I have heard of that you will be about to Beijing on business.

B: Yes. I like to take an occasional business trip for a change.

A: Don't you think it a good thing for you to get out of the office for a couple of days?

B: Sure. (4)_____.

A: That's sounds rational. But do you know you will be with our boss this time?

B: What? My god! Nothing is more stressful than going on a business trip with our boss. Last time I went on a business trip with the boss I didn't even have enough to eat.

A: Haw-haw. You should take it easy. so (5)_____.

B: I will try to be. There're still several things that haven't been decided yet before the trip.

A: Why going there in such a hurry? You should handle them as soon as possible. When you arrive in Beijing, you can have some free time to have sightseeing.

B: (6)_____. On this trip I have to visit several important customers.

A: So you will have a strenuous trip. Have a nice trip.

B: Thank you very much.

Section B

Directions: In this section there is one incomplete interview which has four blanks and four choices A, B, C and D, taken from the interview. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the interview and mark your answer on the Answer Sheet.

A. Some of the bronze pieces go back to the 17th century B. C.

B. can you give me some details about this building

C. the statues are just for decoration

D. The Museum is yellow

A: Here we are. This is the National Palace Museum. What are you especially interested in seeing?

B: It's hard to say. In fact, I know very little about Chinese art and history. But (7)_____?

A: It's built in the classical Chinese style, with a curved roof.

B: What are those little statues on the roof?

A: In the old days they were used to cover the nails that held the roof together, because the roofs were made of wood. Nowadays, (8)_____.

B: That's the same style roof as the concert hall we visited yesterday, right? It seems like I've seen it before.

A: Right. The styles are the same, but as you can see, the colors are different. (9)_____, which stands for the emperor.

B: Hmm. How did the Museum get such a large collection?

A: This art collection was the emperors'. But it was taken over by the Nationalists in 1924.

B: How old is the collection?

A: (10)_____, but the collection itself was set up by the first emperor of the Song Dynasty over a thousand years ago.

B: Over a thousand years? Incredible! Let's go inside. I can't wait to check it out!

A: OK. You know, most of the collection here was put together during the Qing Dynasty. So,

what do you think?

B: I am impressed with the landscape paintings, and all the jade carvings. That jade cabbage just can't be beat!

A: Yeah, the colors are so realistic, and it was so carefully carved. What else do you like?

B: I really liked the calligraphy. I wish I could understand what it said. The Writing is beautiful.

A: I'm glad you enjoyed it.

2

Part I Oral Communication (15 minutes, 10 points)

Section A

Directions: In this section there are two incomplete dialogues and each dialogue has three blanks and three choices A, B and C, taken from the dialogue. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the dialogue and mark your answer on the Answer Sheet.



Dialogue One

A. you know the time of day

C. It is my pleasure

B. when you will have your wedding

A: Hello. Jane.

B: Hello. John.

A: I have heard that you are going to marry.

B: Oh, yes, (1)_____. I decided it just now.

A: Allow me to express my heartiest congratulations. And (2)_____?

B: Date 1 in October. You must be coming that time.

A: Sure. I will. Thank you.

B: (3)_____.



Dialogue Two

A. I'd like a glass of beer

C. Please make yourself comfortable.

B. I am not familiar to the name of the food

A: Mr. John. You must be hungry after having visited the company long time, do you?

B: Oh, yes, very hungry. And you?

A: Me too. Now let's go to the dinner. (A moment later)What would you like to drink, John?

B: (4)_____.

A: How about Qingdao beer? It's one of the most famous beers in China.

B: Oh. I have heard it long before. Let me have a try.

A: What would you like to have?

B: I like Chinese food.

A: What's food concretely?

B: (5)_____. I am at your disposal.

A: OK. Let me order dishes. Would you like anything else?

B: No. That's enough. In America our lunch is usually fast food. It won't last more than one hour.

A: But in China we have a saying "business is concluded on the table". But don't worry. (6)_____.

B: Thank you.

Section B

Directions: In this section there is one incomplete interview which has four blanks and four choices A, B, C and D, taken from the interview. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the interview and mark your answer on the Answer Sheet.

A. I will tell you some things about them in the meantime

B. The recommended retail prices can be found on the brochure

C. What about delivery time

D. Here are the most favorite products on display.

A: Good morning. May I help you?

B: Yes. I am interested in your range of electric bicycles.

A: (7)_____.

B: Could you show me something about them?

A: Would you like a copy of brochure? And (8)_____.

B: Thank you.

A: The electric bicycles manufactured in our company are famous all over the country. The bicycles on your right consume less electricity than former types when they run the same distance. On your left it is designed specially for women. You can find it is smart and pretty.

B: Very good. Are they all available from stock?

A: Yes. Certainly.

B: How about the price?

A: (9)_____.

B: Oh. Let me have a look. It's not cheaper.

A: It deserves the price because of the good quality.

B: (10)_____?

A: We can deliver the goods within 5 days if you order today.