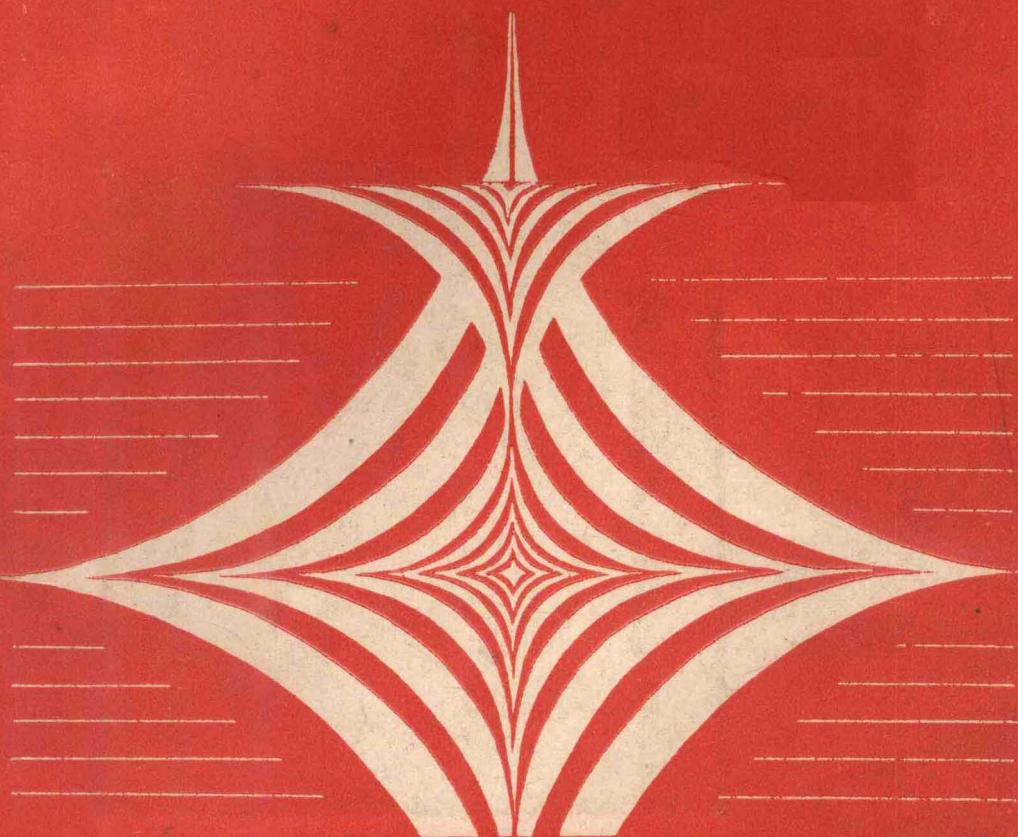


# 初中

北京市海淀区教师进修学校编

## 英语单元练习手册 英语语法练习手册 标准答案



外语教学与研究出版社

# 初中英语 单元语法 练习手册

## 标准答案

北京市海淀区教师进修学校 编

外语教学与研究出版社

初中英语单元练习手册标准答案  
语法

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## 初中英语单元练习手册标准答案

### 第一册综合练习答案 (A卷)

I. 略

II. 1. and, man 2. mum, up 3. get, desk 4. too, ruler 5. horse, sport

III. 1. B 2. C 3. A 4. A 5. B

IV. 略

V. 1. men 2. down 3. knives 4. black 5. woman 6. back  
7. pencil-boxes 8. thin 9. radios 10. glasses

VI. A. 1. an 2. a 3. a 4. the 5. a, The

B. 1. any 2. some 3. any 4. some 5. any

C. 1. are 2. is 3. Are 4. am 5. are

VII. 1. to 2. for 3. at 4. in 5. In  
6. to 7. In 8. of 9. of 10. at

VIII. 1. There are sheep under the tree.  
2. Are they in the classroom?  
3. What colour are these roses?  
4. They are bus-drivers.  
5. What day is today?  
6. How old are you?  
7. Who is your new teacher?  
8. Tom's shoes aren't old.  
9. They haven't any story-books.  
10. There are (some) babies in the room.

IX. 略

X. 1. This is my sister's seat.

2. Are there any people in the room?

3. They haven't any white roses.

4. Whose oranges and apples are these?

5. Let me have a look at your picture.

6. How many Young Pioneers are there in their class?

7. Who's the old man in the car?

8. My red and blue pencil is in my desk.

9. Which middle school do you study in?  
10. What's behind the wall?

## 第一册综合练习答案 (B卷)

I. [ə:] girl turn [ɑ:] car glass [ei] cake table  
[ou] coat close [i:] please week

II. 1. D 2. A 3. B 4. C 5. D

III. 1. boys 2. sheep 3. months 4. shoes 5. short  
6. old 7. short 8. small 9. close 10. old

IV. 1. 进行体育活动 5. go to school  
2. 起床 6. a middle-school student  
3. 回家 7. sit down  
4. 起立 8. have lessons

V. 1. B 2. B 3. B 4. C 5. C 6. A 7. B 8. A 9. C 10. B  
11. A 12. B 13. A 14. C 15. D 16. C 17. A 18. B 19. C 20. C

VI. 1. They are chairs.  
2. These are cakes.  
3. Those are pencil-boxes.  
4. There aren't any flowers in front of the house.  
5. Are there any dogs under the tree?  
6. Whose books are these?  
7. How many months are there in a year?  
8. What time is it?  
9. Where are the cows?  
10. What's your name?

VII. 1. are, you 2. Are 3. on 4. our, in  
5. an 6. or 7. She 8. of

VIII. 1. Are those pigs or dogs?  
2. What colour is that flower?  
3. Their bikes are over there.  
4. Is there an old man behind the house?  
5. There are seven days in a week.  
6. They get up at six thirty in the morning.

IX. 1. a 2. my 3. in 4. in 5. to  
6. begin 7. have 8. too 9. at 10. for

## 第二册综合练习答案 (A卷)

I. 1. D 2. A 3. B 4. C 5. B

II. 略

III. 略

IV. 1. has 2. sitting 3. little 4. factories 5. heavier  
6. happiest 7. swimming 8. beginning 9. children 10. slowly

V. 1. E 2. D 3. A 4. B 5. C

VI. 1. B 2. A 3. C 4. B 5. A 6. B 7. B 8. C 9. B 10. C  
11. C 12. B 13. B 14. C 15. C 16. C 17. A 18. B 19. B 20. C

VII. 1. Don't draw on the wall.

2. Have you any ink? (或 Do you have any ink?)

3. How slow he is!

4. He doesn't do his homework in the evening.

5. Where does his grandma live?

6. Who is Joan waiting for?

7. What season comes after summer?

8. What are they doing?

9. When do the students begin their lessons?

10. Does she open the windows every morning?

VIII. 1. do some cleaning

2. has all kinds of books

3. goes swimming in rivers and lakes in summer

4. in a minute

5. are making model planes

6. from Monday to Friday

7. is looking for her bag

8. gets warmer and warmer, turn green, come out

9. the coldest season of the year

10. give me a piece of paper

## 第二册综合练习答案 (B卷)

- I. [ʌ] supper truck    [ə:] turn bird    [i] fish busy  
[c:] walk water    [ou] bowl coat
- II. 1. D    2. C    3. A    4. B    5. A
- III. 1. tomatoes    2. radios    3. studies    4. busiest  
5. hotter    6. stopping    7. warm    8. twelfth  
9. watches    10. large    11. first    12. writing
- IV. 1. 寻找    6. a cup of tea  
2. 一会儿, 立刻    7. get on the bus  
3. 各种各样的    8. go swimming  
4. 扫除    9. all day and all night  
5. 挂起, 张贴    10. wait for
- V. 1. C    2. A    3. B    4. C    5. B    6. D    7. B    8. B    9. D    10. B  
11. C    12. A    13. A    14. C    15. C    16. A    17. B    18. C    19. A    20. B
- VI. 1. biggest    2. better    3. heavier    4. thinner    5. tallest
- VII. 1. Whose skirt is longer than mine?  
2. What season is the warmest season of the year?  
3. Does John often have breakfast at seven?  
4. Has Kate any English books?  
5. She doesn't like playing basket-ball.  
6. What an interesting book it is!  
7. Who is cleaning the classroom?  
8. They are knives.
- VIII. 1. likes, is reading    2. Does, work    3. are watering  
4. doesn't do    5. carries    6. are having
- IX. 1. in the tree(s)    2. the coldest season of  
3. In winter, go skating    4. listens to the radio  
5. write down    6. in the sun

## 第 三 册

### 练习一 (1~3课) 答案

- I. 略
- II. 略
- III. 1. at    2. at    3. for    4. on    5. for    6. at  
7. from    8. for    9. between    10. in    11. in    12. to



IV. 1. A 2. B 3. B 4. A 5. D 6. C 7. A 8. B 9. B 10. C

V. 1. sings, is singing 2. do, do, go, play  
3. Is, waiting, is waiting 4. doesn't do, does, is doing

VI. 略

VII. 1. Can, can't 2. May, mustn't, may 3. must 4. Must, needn't

VIII. 1. let you have one 2. You'd better go 3. You'd better not  
4. look 5. How long, keep 6. to be here (to come here)

### 练习二 (4~7课) 答案

I. 略

II. 1. E 2. E 3. B 4. B 5. A

III. 1. early 2. hear 3. borrow 4. before long 5. stopped  
6. begin 7. herself 8. cry 9. getting 10. quick  
11. many 12. after

IV. 1. at, at 2. for 3. on, in 4. at, at 5. about  
6. with 7. to 8. for, in 9. with 10. for

V. 1. B 2. C 3. C 4. A 5. D 6. B 7. A  
8. D 9. D 10. C 11. B 12. D 13. A 14. B 15. C

VI. 1. Was 2. are, will have (are going to have)  
3. tells, told, will tell (is going to tell) 4. Were  
5. is (was) 6. did not do 7. Did, go  
8. taught

VII. 1. What day was yesterday?  
2. What was the date? (or: What date was it?)  
3. How long did they stay there?  
4. When did you have breakfast yesterday morning?  
5. What did the students do last Sunday?

VIII. 1. worried 2. myself 3. Bring 4. whole 5. longer 6. take 7. so  
8. like 9. find 10. had to 11. in 12. by 13. any

IX. 1. take good care of 2. a lot of 3. visit 4. a quarter  
5. not...any longer 6. more than 7. bring out

X. 1. take a message for him 2. worry about  
3. It took me two weeks 4. kept you waiting  
5. At first 6. turn on the radio  
7. have a good time 8. keep up with  
9. are you thinking about 10. work out, in five minutes



### 练习三 (9~11课) 答案

I. 略

II. 略

III. 略

IV. 1. Will your mother buy you a new bike?

2. doesn't he

3. She will be thirteen next year.

4. There won't (will not) be a sports meet next week.

5. How much is the coat?

6. This story is not as interesting as that one.

V. 1. spring 2. countries 3. away 4. than

5. spaceship 6. living 7. after 8. with

VI. 1. B 2. A 3. C 4. B 5. C 6. A 7. A 8. C 9. A 10. C

VII. 1. the most difficult of 2. better than mine

3. as tall as you

4. neither air nor water

5. (to) do some washing

6. do for you

VIII. 1. × 2. ✓ 3. ✓ 4. × 5. ✓

### 练习四 (12~14课) 答案

I. 略

II. 略

III. 略

IV. 1. myself 2. himself 3. yourself 4. ourselves 5. herself

V. 1. to ask questions

2. to see you soon

3. to finish the work before six

4. to visit our school

5. to do

6. not to be late again

7. go on reading

8. to be here on time tomorrow

VI. 1. aren't you 2. doesn't he 3. can she 4. didn't they 5. was there

VII. 1. C 2. A 3. D 4. C 5. A 6. D 7. B 8. C

VIII. 1. A 2. C 3. B 4. B 5. B 6. C 7. B 8. B 9. A 10. C

IX. 1. try my best

2. have a word with you

3. obey the rules

4. were very surprised

5. shout at

6. make a noise

X. 1. ✓ 2. × 3. ✓ 4. × 5. ✓ 6. ✓

### 第三册 综合练习答案 (A卷)

I. 略

- II. 1. 1) difficult 2) tomatoes 3) reaches 4) asleep 5) worse  
6) brought 7) feet 8) cloudy 9) quickly  
10) (the) most beautiful  
2. 1) sunny 2) nearest 3) monkey 4) term 5) quarter

III. 略

- IV. 1. 1) B 2) C 3) A 4) A 5) D 6) B 7) D 8) B 9) D 10) C  
2. 1) help 2) took 3) get 4) got 5) Take  
1. 1) were 2) Are, playing 3) come  
4) doesn't often go 5) taught, did  
2. 1) harder, harder 2) busiest 3) interesting  
3. 1) can 2) May, must 3) must  
4. 1) himself, my 2) yourself, myself  
5. 1) for 2) for 3) to 4) between 5) With

VI. 略

VII. 略

- VIII. 1. work, out 2. got to  
3. did, you finish drawing 4. want to have a word  
5. not to make any noise  
IX. for, home, stopped, helped, called, was, left, went, tired, want

### 第三册综合练习答案 (B卷)

I. 略

- II. 1. 1) expensive 2) pianos 3) better 4) funny 5) fitted  
6) flown 7) digging 8) forget 9) die 10) carefully  
2. 1) museum 2) message 3) library 4) pocket 5) cinema

III. 略

- IV. 1. 1) A 2) C 3) C 4) A 5) A 6) C 7) C 8) A 9) B 10) B  
2. 1) will take 2) does 3) keep 4) got 5) work  
V. 1. 1) will move 2) is laughing  
3) did, have; will, have; 4) will be, don't start  
5) began, could, say, can tell, likes

2. 1) short                      2) older                      3) smaller

3. 1) must, may    2) Can, can't

4. 1) him, himself    2) mine, hers

5. 1) for    2) with    3) to    4) at    5) on    6) from

VI. 1. The bear didn't eat the fat man.                      2. Yes, we can.

VII. 1. was surprised    2. goes (runs) through

3. What about you    4. must be strict in our work

5. not to sing (to stop singing)                      6. didn't make noises any longer again

7. to see the teachers and the classmates

VIII. 1. forest, help, into, other, had, held, itself, dead, what, in

2. kept, to, together, except, for, up, answer, surprised, found, out

IX. 1. ✓    2. ✓    3. ✓    4. ×    5. ×    6. ×

7. ×    8. ✓    9. ×    10. ✓

## 第 四 册

### 练习一 (1~3课) 答案

I. 略

II. 略

III. 略

IV. 1. plant                                      2. do...watch                                      3. will get, will visit

4. joined                                      5. was repairing                                      6. was talking

7. are having                                      8. is waiting                                      9. are watering

10. studied

V. 1. B    2. C    3. C    4. A    5. A    6. A    7. B    8. B    9. A    10. C

VI. 1. Is there anything wrong with your bike?

2. What was Mother doing at that time?

3. How clever the monkey is! (What a clever monkey it is!)

4. Who will give us a talk on physics?

5. You have a class meeting on Saturday afternoon, don't you?

VII. 1. What shall we do...

2. ...an hour to do his homework...

3. ...had to stay at home...

4. ...were going over our lessons...

5. ...were cleaning...this time yesterday

VIII. 1. ✓    2. ✓    3. ×    4. ×

## 练习二 (4~7课) 答案

- I. [ɔ:] daughter, thought [au] most, grow  
 [au] house, down [ð] with, together  
 [θ] month, thank

II. 略

III. 略

- IV. 1. Jim didn't do his lessons at home yesterday.  
 2. Does your sister often do some washing on Sunday?  
 3. How beautiful Beihai Park is!  
 4. They didn't come here, did they?  
 5. Don't go back to your seat, please.  
 6. How far is it from Beijing to Tianjin?  
 7. Who went to Qingdao last year?  
 8. Don't be afraid of making mistakes.  
 9. The students often do some cleaning, don't they?  
 10. He is old but he is strong.

- V. 1. was doing                      2. were having                      3. goes  
 4. Did...visit                      5. Are                      6. is...doing, is helping  
 7. is being changed                      8. not go                      9. will have  
 10. will be

- VI. 1. C    2. B    3. C    4. B    5. A    6. C    7. B    8. B    9. B    10. B

- VII. 1. ...the students were waiting in their seats.  
 2. ...he liked skating.  
 3. ...as soon as he gets there.  
 4. ...as soon as I saw him.  
 5. ...be able to keep up with us.  
 6. ...if you are free.  
 7. ...after school.  
 8. ...because I didn't do it yesterday.  
 9. ...is not as strong as I am.  
 10. ...warmer and warmer.

- VIII. 1) ✓    2) ×    3) ×    4) ✓    5) ×

## 练习三 (8~10课) 答案

- I. 1. A    2. D    3. C    4. D    5. A

- II. 1. A    2. B    3. A    4. C    5. A

III. 略

IV. 略

V. 1. There are (some) children in the room.

2. My father doesn't have lunch in the factory sometimes.

3. Many people go to Dalian for their holidays, don't they?

4. How often must I take the medicine?

5. How fast he skates!

6. Do you do morning exercises every day?

7. How long have you learned English?

8. How many English stories has he read?

9. There is nothing in his bag, is there?

10. What was he doing at that time?

VI. 1. is coming

2. Were reading

3. haven't see.

4. Has arrived, did, arrive, arrived

5. gets

VII. 1. C 2. D 3. C 4. C 5. B 6. C 7. B 8. B 9. C 10. A

VIII. 1. to go to work

2. have known each other

3. that he is black and blue all over

4. was raining

5. took me to see the doctor

IX. 1) × 2) ✓ 3) × 4) × 5) ✓

#### 练习四 (11~14课) 答案

I. 1. c 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. d

II. 1. b 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. c

III. 略

IV. 略

V. 1. D 2. C 3. D 4. A 5. B 6. C 7. B 8. C 9. D 10. C

VI. 1. Have...heard,

2. got, made, got, joined, lost

3. will have, is getting

4. was, isn't, is, Do...know, do, is, is reading, will be

VII. 1. gives me some advice

2. has the old scientist been to America

3. to work out

4. Have you ever been to

5. enjoyed themselves

6. made her fool better

VII. 1) ✓ 2) ✓ 3) × 4) × 5) ✓

## 第四册 综合练习答案 (A卷)

I. (A) 1. D 2. C 3. C 4. D 5. D

(B) [ei] neighbour great [ɔ] off cock  
[ou] show cold [ɔ:] bought north  
[ou] town mouse

II. 略

III. 1. There are (some) sheep on the hill.

2. My sister has never borrowed any books from him, has she?

3. How long has Lao Li been a Party member?

4. The question is too difficult to answer. (或...is too difficult for anybody to answer.)

5. They didn't do their homework last night.

6. What was he doing when she came into his room?

7. Did the teachers have a meeting yesterday afternoon?

8. How interesting the book is!

9. You had better not play football here.

10. How many classes do the boys have in the morning?

IV. 略

V. 3. 1. 5. 2. 6. 4.

VI. 1. has taught 2. watches 3. do...go 4. has...finished  
5. will have 6. is, has been 7. is 8. went, got

VII. 1. B 2. A 3. D 4. C 5. C 6. D 7. B 8. C  
9. B 10. C 11. A 12. D 13. A 14. A

VIII. 1. ...not only...but also...

2. ...haven't written to him...

3. ...is it snows tomorrow

4. ...watch because...has lost...

5. ...not as tall as...

6. ...gone to the library

7. ...have had the bike...

8. ...lend me your pen

9. has. Yes, he has

10. ...took...to go over...

- Ⅸ. 1. little      2. in      3. restaurant      4. talking      5. in  
6. to      7. few      8. from      9. in      10. into

### 第四册综合练习答案 (B卷)

I. (A) 1. C      2. B      3. D      4. A      5. D

(B) 1. D      2. B      3. A      4. C

II. 略

III. 略

IV. 3. 6. 1. 8. 7. 4. 2. 5.

V. 1. They are pianos.

2. How often does your aunt come to your house?

3. How long has he lived in Beijing?

4. How fast she is running!

5. Whom are they waiting for?

6. Jack felt too sick to go to school.

VI. 1. has been, went

2. was learning

3. gets

4. Have...cleaned

5. hasn't finished, is doing, will finish

6. had, didn't do, is feeling (feels)

7. has bought

8. is, has gone, said, wanted, goes, has been

VII. 1. B      2. D      3. B      4. D      5. C      6. B      7. A      8. B

9. B      10. C      11. A      12. C      13. C      14. B      15. B

VIII. (每小题2分)

1. ...she wants to be a musician.

2. ...because she was in hospital.

3. ...as soon as we are free.

4. If it doesn't rain tomorrow...

5. ...since I came here.

6. ...after she did some washing

7. That young woman played the piano so well...



8. ...when I was getting on the bus.  
 9. ...before I go home.  
 10. ...his ticket for the concert.
- IX. 1. ✓ 2. × 3. × 4. × 5. × 6. × 7. ✓ 8. ✓

## 第 五 册

### 练习一 (1~2课) 答案

- I. 略
- II. [æ] [ɔ:] [ɪ] [u:] [ɔ:] [ɔ:] [u:] [i]
- III. 1. teeth 2. fought 3. win 4. hidden 5. cut  
 6. beaten 7. paid 8. regretted 9. take off 10. foolish
- IV. c d f c a b
- V. 1. B 2. A 3. B 4. C 5. D 6. B 7. A 8. B 9. A 10. C
- VI. 1. will win 2. has missed, left 3. saw, was walking  
 4. Have, heard, wrote 5. to say 6. is spying
- VII. 1. He wants to know which side you will take.  
 2. Do you know how many posters they put up on the wall?  
 3. Could you tell us if you hope to visit China?  
 4. I hear he will be back in a month.
- VIII. 1. what I said 2. in a hurry  
 3. how I could reach 4. if you have decided  
 5. whose dictionary this is
- IX. happened, joined, send, defence, searched, boots, hanged, life
- X. 1. ✓ 2. × 3. × 4. ✓ 5. ×

### 练习二 (3~6课) 答案

- I. 1. C 2. A 3. A 4. A 5. A 6. D
- II. 1. C 2. A 3. B 4. C 5. B
- III. 略
- IV. 1. met 2. pronunciation 3. Frenchmen 4. hat 5. correct  
 6. lying 7. cloudy 8. high 9. leaves 10. touched
- V. 1. over 2. with, around 3. as 4. from 5. in, on 6. to
- VI. 1. had never been 2. arrived, had been  
 3. has gone, left 4. to look  
 5. had lived, moved 6. had never stolen

7. had found

8. have learned

VII. 1. Neither he nor we were late for the film yesterday. (Neither we nor he was late for the film yesterday.)

2. He asked me if I had got a ticket for him.

3. How long had Comrade Wu lived in the south before he came here?

4. Why didn't she buy the book?

5. Xiao Li had read an interesting book by the end of last week.

VIII. 1. had already lost their camel

2. satisfied with my answer

3. which medicine the Frenchman took (had)

4. she had already worked out

5. nothing interesting

6. that they ate up

IX. bad, medicine, in, much, how, must  
when, farmer, had, wanted

X. 1. B 2. A 3. B 4. C 5. C

### 练习三 (第7课) 答案

I. 略

II. 略

III. had, built, hoped, would be kept, come, would remember, on, in

IV. 1. thieves 2. bodies 3. fitted (fit) 4. lifted  
5. almost 6. strongest 7. spent 8. weighs

V. 1. laughing 2. on 3. Egyptian, Egypt 4. of 5. stolen

VI. 1. went to Japan by air

2. would be on show

3. is 5464 kilometres long

4. It took her two hours

5. looked on the seagulls as

VII. mine felt, also, look, other, what, quickly, be, about much

VIII. 1. × 2. √ 3. × 4. √ 5. ×

### 练习四 (8~12课) 答案

I. 1. C 2. A 3. C 4. D 5. B

II. 1. A C 2. A B 3. A B 4. A D 5. B D

III. 1. make 2. catch (take) 3. take 4. pay  
5. save 6. have 7. cast 8. make