

教师·家长辅导丛书

高中英语教学参考书

南京大学出版社

《教师·家长辅导丛书》

高中英语教学参考书

杨维中 吴淑静 编
王燕生 熊金林

南京大学出版社

1986·南京

内 容 提 要

《高中英语教学参考书》系根据中学英语教学大纲和现行中学英语教材的基本要求编写而成。书中以多种多样的习题形式，对初中英语教材和高中英语第一册、第二册的语音、词汇、语法和课文作了全面而系统的复习。既可帮助应届高中毕业生和同等水平的读者复习中学阶段所学的英语知识、培养实际运用英语的能力，亦可作为中学英语教师教学参考资料。

《教师·家长辅导丛书》
高中英语教学参考书

杨维中 吴淑静 编
王燕生 熊金林

南 京 大 学 出 版 社 出 版
(南京大学校内)

江苏省新华书店发行 江苏涟水印刷厂印刷
开本：787×1092 1/32 印张：8.625 字数：225千字
1986年11月第1版 1986年11月第1次印刷
印数：1—49,000

统一书号：7336·029 **定价：**1.35元
责任编辑 荣翠琴

出版说明

为了适应中学教师和家长辅导高中学生学习的需要，我们在去年《高中复习指导丛书》的基础上，重新编写了一套《教师·家长辅导丛书》——高中课程教学参考书。

本《丛书》共分九册，包括政治、语文、数学、物理、化学、生物、历史、地理和英语，编写本书的目的，不是要求学生把学过的东西从头到尾再学一遍，而是要求教师和家长在辅导学生学习时，能抓住重点，指导学生注意学习方法，掌握要领，加深理解学过的内容，起到巩固知识，发展能力的作用。使学生在学时，掌握学习技巧，花较少时间，学到更多的内容。

在编写过程中，能从实际出发概括和总结高中阶段课程的主要内容，包括复习的基本要求、基本概念、问题分析，还附有例题分析和习题答案等。充分体现了少（字数少）、精（内容精）、新（构思新）的特点。本《丛书》各册内容确能对高中学生起到良好的指导作用，无疑也将是广大中学教师和学生家长有益的参考资料。对于广大社会青年系统掌握高中教材的内容，提高解题分析能力，也会起到事半功倍，相得益彰之功效。

本丛书各册内容，均经南京大学有关专业教师审阅，力求达到内容准确，言简意赅，重点突出，便于复习辅导，是一套高中课程参考书。

《教师·家长辅导丛书》编写组

1986年·9月

编者序

本书是根据中学英语教学大纲和现行中学英语教材的基本要求编写而成的，用以帮助高中毕业班学生和同等水平的读者系统复习中学阶段所学的英语知识和培养实际运用英语语言的能力。本书紧密结合教材和当前中学英语教学实际，设计了形式多样的练习，并对若干容易混淆的问题和难点结合练习进行简要的注释。

全书分为三部分：一、课文复习，按照课文顺序分成十个单元，每个单元包括基础训练题、解答和注释，目的是帮助学生复习教材中的语音、词汇和句型。二、语法复习，按照语法要点分成五十九个练习，练习后有解答和注释，目的是帮助学生系统复习语法知识。三、综合训练，包括动词填空练习和句型转换练习，目的是帮助学生提高综合运用语言的能力。

参加本书编写的教师是杨维中、吴淑静、王燕生、熊金林。

由于编者水平有限，时间仓促，书中若有不妥之处，敬请广大读者不吝指出。

一九八六年九月

目 录

编者序

一、课文部分（基础训练题、解答和注释）

1. 第一单元（初中部分）……………（ 1 ）
2. 第二单元（高中第一册第1—5课）……………（ 31 ）
3. 第三单元（高中第一册第6—9课）……………（ 50 ）
4. 第四单元（高中第一册第10—12课）……………（ 70 ）
5. 第五单元（高中第一册第13—16课）……………（ 81 ）
6. 第六单元（高中第一册第17—20课）……………（ 92 ）
7. 第七单元（高中第二册第1—4课）……………（ 105 ）
8. 第八单元（高中第二册第5—7课）……………（ 119 ）
9. 第九单元（高中第二册第8—10课）……………（ 136 ）
10. 第十单元（高中第二册第11—14课）……………（ 149 ）

二、语法部分（基础训练题、解答和注释）

- 词类……………（ 164 ）
- 名词……………（ 164 ）
- 代词……………（ 165 ）
- 冠词……………（ 170 ）
- 数词……………（ 172 ）
- 形容词和副词的级……………（ 173 ）
- 情态动词……………（ 175 ）
- 动词时态……………（ 176 ）
- 短语动词……………（ 178 ）
- 被动语态……………（ 180 ）
- 虚拟语气……………（ 181 ）
- 非谓语动词……………（ 183 ）
- 介词……………（ 186 ）

疑问句.....	(188)
祈使句.....	(190)
感叹句.....	(191)
并列句.....	(191)
名词性从句.....	(192)
定语从句.....	(195)
状语从句.....	(197)
句子倒装.....	(198)
独立结构.....	(199)
引导词 There 的结构和 It 的用法	(200)
谓语动词与主语的一致.....	(201)
句型转换.....	(203)

三、综合练习

高中第一册、第二册分课动词填空练习

.....	(231)
附：分课动词填空练习参考答案.....	(254)
句型转换练习	(259)
附：句型转换练习参考答案.....	(268)

一、课文部分

(基础训练题、解答和注释)

1. 第一单元(初中部分)

I. 语音

A. 按划线的元音字母(包括y字母)的读音归类:

1. able active after ancient anybody anything
asleep ate abasket acan't aChina aclimate acom-
arade aexample afavour aJanuary aJapan alibrary
amany amessage apalace aperhaps ashall awallet
awant awaste awatch awhat

[ei] _____

[æ] _____

[ɔ] _____

[e] _____

[a:] _____

[i] _____

[ə] _____

2. Chinese college complete decide else equal
event every excuse ever eforget ehonest
moment eprblem equiet esilent

[i:] _____

[e] _____

[i] _____

[ə] _____

3. behind child icinema idivide iinterest
machine police iquite ispring itriumph

[ai] _____

[i] _____

[i:] _____

4. angry bicycle fly myself physics spy
system why yellow yet your youth

[ai] _____

[i] _____

[j] _____

5. come contest do home lose move nobody
none nonsense nothing often only opinion
other polite season second who wolf
woman won't wrong

[əu] _____

[ɔ] _____

[ʌ] _____

[u] _____

[u:] _____

[ə] _____

6. burial bury business busy full hurry include
instrument June language minute music
persuade push put queen quick rule student
study truth under unfair universe usually

[ju:] _____

[ʌ] _____

[u] _____

[u:] _____

[e] _____

[i] _____

[w] _____

- B. 在下列各组单词中，有一个单词划线部分的读音与其余四个不同，试找出。

1. army dark party star warn
2. morning orphan report recorder worth
3. certain German mercy person there
4. afraid explain fail said wait
5. May play say says stay
6. August autumn aunt cause because
7. chalk half hall small wall
8. east please reach really weak
9. breath break breakfast ready measure
10. hear heard early learn search
11. eight height weigh weight neighbour
12. believe field piece science thief
13. knew news new few sew
14. good food room soon tooth
15. boat coat road abroad charcoal
16. count without group house south
17. country enough rough tough cough
18. grow show snow know knowledge
19. whale whether which white whose
20. circle ceiling capital policy exciting
21. change check children church Christmas
22. enough plough though through thorough

C. 选用所给的字母组合填空:

1. ai, ay, ea, ei, ey;

awaay birthday break eight great
wight obey remember though trough tor

2. al, ar, au, aw, or, ou;

draw daughter fault forward lous
ought quarter spout toughk toughl
thought towards

3. ee, ea, ei, ie;

rec___ve ach___ve ind___d sp___d
l___ning cl___n s___ze th___f

4. er, ir, or, ur, ar:

f___st l___n ret___n res___ch
pres___ve th___mos th___sty Th___sday
w___ker w___ld

5. air, are, ear, ere:

___port c___ful rep___ sw___ wh___
welf___ th___fore

6. al, ar, au:

___nt c___m h___f l___gh
g___den p___don

D. 写出与下列单词读音相同的异形词:

- | | | | |
|-----------|---|------------|---|
| 1. aren't | — | 2. father | — |
| 3. way | — | 4. meat | — |
| 5. peace | — | 6. steel | — |
| 7. week | — | 8. weather | — |
| 9. hear | — | 10. wear | — |
| 11. there | — | 12. I | — |
| 13. right | — | 14. hole | — |
| 15. no | — | 16. so | — |
| 17. won | — | 18. wood | — |
| 19. sun | — | 20. tyre | — |

II. 词汇

A. 用左边的一个词与右边的一个词组成合成词:

- | | | | |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|
| 1. through | writing | 2. black | work |
| 3. break | where | 4. day | way |
| 5. foot | table | 6. hand | shore |
| 7. head | shop | 8. home | ship |
| 9. news | shine | 10. play | paper |

- | | | | |
|------------|--------|----------|-------|
| 11. police | master | 12. rail | man |
| 13. school | ground | 14. sea | girl |
| 15. short | fast | 16. some | out |
| 17. space | coming | 18. sun | break |
| 19. time | board | 20. work | ball |

B. 按要求写出各词:

a. 写出下列动词的名词形式:

- | | | | |
|---------------|---|-------------|---|
| 1. speak | — | 2. practise | — |
| 3. appear | — | 4. think | — |
| 5. breathe | — | 6. weigh | — |
| 7. die | — | 8. succeed | — |
| 9. fail | — | 10. mix | — |
| 11. please | — | 12. discuss | — |
| 13. conclude | — | 14. repeat | — |
| 15. pronounce | — | 16. agree | — |
| 17. arrive | — | 18. bury | — |
| 19. know | — | 20. mean | — |

b. 写出下列名词的形容词形式:

- | | | | |
|---------------|---|---------------|---|
| 1. pride | — | 2. death | — |
| 3. youth | — | 4. hunger | — |
| 5. truth | — | 6. fun | — |
| 7. friend | — | 8. importance | — |
| 9. difficulty | — | 10. reality | — |
| 11. thank | — | 12. reason | — |
| 13. danger | — | 14. favour | — |
| 15. fool | — | 16. physics | — |
| 17. chemistry | — | 18. medicine | — |
| 19. strength | — | 20. wound | — |

C. 在右边一组单词中找出左边单词的反义词:

- a. 1. accept study(learn) 11. give remember

2. ask	wake	12. hate	lose
3. borrow	fall(set)	13. leave	succeed
4. buy	work	14. open	unite
5. come	pull	15. oppose	fear
6. dare	support	16. push	go
7. divide	close(shut)	17. rest	sell
8. fail	arrive(stay)	18. rise	lend
9. find	love	19. sleep	answer
10. forget	take	20. teach	refuse
b. 1. alive	never	14. sad	young (new)
2. narrow	often	15. safe	wrong (left)
3. difficult	late	16. same	wide
4. expensive	better	17. short	special
5. famous	dead	18. small	high (loud)
6. far	wet	19. ugly	light
7. foolish	hot	20. cold	empty
8. full	beautiful	21. dry	clever
9. heavy	big (large)	22. worse	near
10. low	long (tall)	23. early	unknown
11. ordinary	different	24. seldom	cheap
12. right	danger- ous	25. always	easy
13. old	happy		

D. 根据释义和该单词第一个字母的提示写出单词:

1. express regret or say sorry a _____
2. draw in and let out (air) from the lungs

3. a period of a hundred **years** b _____
4. the period from sunrise to **sunset** c _____
5. **come** or go into d _____
6. **make** or become full e _____
7. pleased or **happy** f _____
8. go after wild animals for food or for sport g _____
9. a piece of land surrounded by water h _____
10. become a member of i _____
11. a sort or type j _____
12. raise or bring to a higher position k _____
13. the greater number or part l _____
14. not the one or the other (of two things or people) m _____
15. what a person thinks or believes n _____
16. show (sth) to be true or correct o _____
17. a problem or matter for discussion p _____
18. sth given in return for or got from work done q _____
19. clever and quick in thought and action r _____
20. a person who teaches in a school s _____
- t _____

21. see or know the meaning of
u _____
22. list of words used in a book
v _____
23. the season between autumn and spring
w _____
24. (on) the day before today
y _____
25. a park where wild animals are kept for
the public to see z _____

E. 从右边单词或词组中找出与左边意思相近的词或词组:

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| a. 1. attend | make clean with water |
| 2. blow | go to see (a person or place) |
| 3. carry | take the clothes off (a person) |
| 4. defeat | put (sth usually written) into another language |
| 5. enjoy | give (sth) in exchange for money |
| 6. fetch | say or do again |
| 7. gather | ask (a person) questions |
| 8. hurt | say one will or will not do sth |
| 9. introduce | watch carefully |
| 10. judge | give a name to |
| 11. kill | express, show or indicate |
| 12. listen | give attention so as to hear |
| 13. mean | cause the death of, put the death to |
| 14. name | consider and form an opinion about |
| 15. observe | make (people) known by name to each other |

16. promise	injure or cause pain to
17. question	come together in one place
18. repeat	go and bring back
19. sell	find pleasure in
20. translate	win a victory over
21. undress	take from one place to another
22. visit	send air quickly out of the mouth
23. wash	go to or be present at
b.	
1. again	in the recent past, recently
2. blind	learning or what is known
3. clear	younger in years or lower in rank
4. dinner	not in good health
5. either	almost not
6. family	a number of things or persons together
7. group	a man, his wife and their children
8. hardly	the one or the other (of two)
9. ill	the main meal of the day
10. junior	easy to see through
11. knowledge	not able to see
12. lately	once more or another time
13. mountain	the period from January 1 to December 31
14. neighbour	during the time that
15. orphan	different, of (many) different kinds
16. pay	if not
17. quiet	the highest part of anything

- | | |
|-------------|--|
| 18. rubbish | more than one or two, but not many |
| 19. several | waste things that have been or are to be thrown away |
| 20. top | without very much or any noise |
| 21. unless | money given or received for work |
| 22. various | a child who has lost both parents |
| 23. while | a person who lives near another |
| 24. year | a high hill |

c.

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. give up | try to find |
| 2. hurry up | take care of |
| 3. stay up | be used instead of |
| 4. find out | happen |
| 5. make out | start a journey |
| 6. set out | see, hear or understand |
| 7. take place | discover |
| 8. take the place of | not to go to bed |
| 9. look after | be quick |
| 10. look for | stop doing or trying to do sth |
| 11. look forward to | finally, at last |
| 12. look up a word | not less than, or perhaps more |
| 13. send for | not so many(much) as |
| 14. hear from | a lot of |
| 15. do away with | a few days ago |
| 16. enjoy oneself | after that |
| 17. just now | very soon or quickly |
| 18. right away | immediately, at once |
| 19. in no time | a moment ago |