

淘金英语专业8级

词汇详解

上海外国语大学

王兴扬 审订 伍乐其 主编

乱序串记,英汉双解

- ✔ 分频记忆,单词从最常考的记起
- ✔ 英文释义,准确理解词义,辨别易混词
- ✓ 一课一练,加深记忆效果





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主 编:伍乐其





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Believe in Yourself

Believe in your dreams.

Believe that you are loved.

Believe that you make a difference.

Believe we can build a better world.

Believe there's light at the end of the tunnel.

Believe that

you may be that light for someone else.

Believe that the best is yet to be.

Believe in yourself.

要相信你自己

要相信你的梦想。

要相信有人爱你。

要相信你能有所作为。

要相信我们可以建设一个更美好的世界。

要相信在隧道的尽头会有曙光。

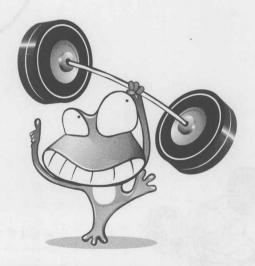
要相信

你可能就是他人的那道曙光。

要相信你现在尚未做到最好。

要相信你自己。

——选自华研外语《英语美文视听分享 MTV》







如何科学有效地突破英语专业考试大纲规定的 13000 词大关,是很多专八考生迫切想要解决的问题。《淘金英语专业8级词汇详解》应运而生,特色如下:

1. 科学收词,高效助考

英语专业教学大纲规定的词汇量为 13000 词,其中高年级词汇约 5000 词。本书精选了专八考试中约 3000 个重点单词及其派生词,约 2000 个认知词汇,精心梳理了 700 多个最常考专四词回顾。旨在帮助考生在紧张有限的备考时间里,有针对性地记住难词、生词和重点词。考生在学完本书之后,词汇量有望突破 13000 词大关。

2. 乱序串记单词,有规律更好记

记单词好比摘葡萄,一串串记明显要比一个个孤立地记更规律好记。本书通过 科学分析和总结,将不同字母开头的单词按同根、近义、反义等关系归类串联起来, 考生在学习的时候,不仅可学到某一单词的相关释义及用法,同时可将该词的近义 词反义词等一网打尽,达到极佳的学习效果。

例如:

indispensable

/.indis'pensabl/

a. absolutely necessary (~ to/for)必不可少的 Air and water are indispensable to life. 空气和水是生命所必需的东西。

dispensable

/dis'pensabl/

【助记】dis(apart)+pens(衡量)+able→不做衡量标准的→不必要的

a. not essential 不必要的,不重要的 A garage is useful but dispensable. 汽车房虽有用,但不必要。

necessitate

/nr'sesiteit

vt. to make necessary or unavoidable 需要 The increase in population necessitates a greater food supply. 人口的增加需要更多的食物供应。

3. 分频记忆,优先记住重点单词

本书通过科学编排,将单词按考查频率、难易程度及重要性区分为三个重要程度不同的部分,分别是最常考词汇、核心词汇和认知词汇,单词的轻重缓急一目了然。考生优先记住最重要的单词,避免平均用力,可迅速提高学习效率,随时都能参加考试。

此外,本书在专四专八直通词汇部分巧妙精选了 200 多个能衍生出专八考词的 专四词,帮助考生利用已掌握的专四词,快速贯通专八词。

4. 英文释义,准确理解词义,辨别易混词

由于英语和汉语的差异,英语词汇与其汉语释义的内涵和外延往往不是完全对等的,这就造成很多时候需要结合英文释义才能更准确地理解词义,辨别易混词。有鉴于此,本书的重点单词不仅配有记忆方法、例句、用法、词源、辨析等详细内容外,还配有来自权威词典的英文释义。

例如:

preferential

/prefe'ren[al/

a. giving an advantage to a particular person or group 优先的,优待的, 优惠的 This hotel gives preferential treatment to people who stay in it regularly. 旅馆给那些常客优惠待遇。

partial

/pa:[əl/

【助记】part(部分)+ial→部分的

a. ①not complete or total 部分的 partial difference 部分的不同

②tending to treat one person, group, or thing better than another 偏爱的;偏心的[同 biased][反 impartial] The referee was accused of being partial towards the home team. 裁判被指偏袒主队。



【派生】partiality n. 偏袒;偏爱

5. 一课一练,加深记忆效果

德国心理学家艾宾浩斯通过研究发现,遗忘在学习之后立即开始,而且最初的 遗忘速度很快,以后逐渐减慢。本书为重点单词配置了精心挑选的典型考题,帮助考 生随学随练,加深记忆,巩固学习效果。

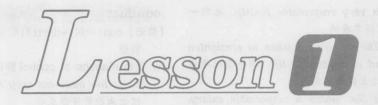
编者

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|--------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| □appropriate | □gracious | □dispense | □claim | □evoke | □multitude |
| □misappropriate | □doom | □dose | □warrant | □demonstrate | magnitude |
| □hono(u)r | □doomsday | □dosage | □warranty | manifest | □expand |
| □dishono(u)r | □fate | □abuse | □authority | □manifestation | □expansive |
| □respectable | □fateful | □remedy | □administration | □illustrate | □array |
| □ethic | □fatal | □therapy | □maladministration | □illustrious | □disarray |
| □ethical | □acute | □aroma | □municipal | □lighten | □stimulate |
| □virtue | □severe | physiotherapy | □function | □thunder | □irritate |
| □behave | □solemn | □psychotherapy | □malfunction | □thunderclap | □agony |
| □conduct | □rigorous | □insane | □lubricate | □frost | |
| □principle | □assure | □spiritual | □mobile | □defrost | |
| □orthodox | □reassure | □dentist | □mobilise/-ize | □monument | |
| □decent | □definition | □decay | □demobilize | □enormous | |
| □decency | □definitive | □decadent | □motion | □multiple | His diction |

appropriate /əˈprəuprɪɪt/ a. /əˈprəuprɪeɪt/ vt. 【助记】ap(to)+propri(适当的)+ate→适当的

- a. especially suitable or compatible 适当的[反inappropriate] Casual dresses are not appropriate for a formal ball. 便装不适合在正式的舞会上穿。
- vt. ①私占 The minister was found to have appropriated government money. 部长被查出挪用了公款。
 - ②拨出(款项等)供专用 The government has appropriated a large sum of money for building hospitals. 政府为修建医院拨出了大笔款项。

misappropriate /ˌmɪsəˈprəuprɪeɪt/ 【助记】mis(wrong)+appropriate(擅用)→滥用

vt. to appropriate wrongly 盜用, 侵吞, 滥用 The lawyer was sent to prison for misappropriating money placed in his care. 这个律师由于挪用由他保管的钱财而进了监狱。

hono(u)r /pnə/

- n. ①名誉 His honor remained intact. 他的名誉 完好无损。
 - ②尊敬 He won honor for his courage. 他的勇气赢得了大家的尊敬。

- ③ great privilege 荣幸 It's a great honor to meet you. 见到你真是很荣幸。
 - ④[pl.]优异成绩 graduate with honors 以优异成绩毕业
- vt. ①to give special recognition to 给…以荣誉 He was honored with a lifetime achievement award. 他被授予终生成就奖。
- ②to treat sb. with special respect 尊敬 You should honor your parents. 你应该尊敬父母。
- 【短语】do the hono(u)rs 尽地主之谊 // in hono-(u)r of 为纪念 // on/upon one's hono(u)r 以 某人的名誉担保

dishono(u)r /dɪsˈɒnə/

- n. loss or lack of honor 耻辱, 丢脸 To fail while trying hard is no dishonor. 尽了努力而不成功并不是一件丢脸的事。
- vt. ①to cause (sb./sth.) to lose honor 使丢脸 His actions dishonored the family. 他的行为使家人蒙羞。
 - ②to refuse to give out the money promised by a check 拒绝承兑 dishonor one's checks 拒绝承兑某人的支票

respectable /rɪˈspektəbl/

a. ① deserving of esteem and respect 可敬的

They are a very respectable family. 他们一家是非常值得尊敬的。

- ②体面的 The criminal wishes to straighten up and lead a respectable life. 那个罪犯希望改邪归正,过上体面的生活。
- ③相当好的 She makes a respectable salary. 她的收入相当好。

【派生】respectability n. 名望,得体

ethic /ˈeθɪk/

n. ①道德准则 A new ethic is needed in the world today. 当今的世界需要新的道德准则。 ②[-s]伦理学 Ethics is a branch of philosophy. 伦理学是哲学的分科。

ethical /ˈeθɪkəl/

a. ①伦理的 You can't divorce science from ethical questions. 不能把科学与伦理问题截然分开。

②morally right and good 道德的, 合乎道德的 His behaviour has not been strictly ethical. 他的行为不太道德。

【派生】unethical a. 不道德的

virtue /vɜːtiuː/

- n. ①a good and moral quality 美德, 德行 Courage is the ladder on which all the other virtues mount. 勇气是所有其他美德的阶梯。
 - ②优点 The great virtue of air travel is speed. 乘飞机旅行的最大优点是速度快。
- 【短语】by virtue of 借助,由于 He claimed a pension by virtue of his long military service. 他以在军中服役多年为由要求发给养老金。

【派生】virtuous a. 有道德的;自以为是的

behave /bɪˈheɪv/

- vi. ①to act in a particular way 表现 Tom behaved awfully during his first date with the pretty girl. 汤姆和那个漂亮女孩第一次约会时表现得差劲极了。
 - ②运转 The experiment tested how various metals behave under heat and pressure. 这个实验测试了不同金属在热和压力之下的运转情况。
- vt. to act properly (~ oneself)检点(自己的)行为 Behave yourself and keep quiet for a while. 规矩点,安安静静地待一会儿!

【派生】misbehave v. 行为不检,举止无理

conduct

/kən'dʌkt/ v. /kɒndʌkt/ n.

【助记】con(一起)+duct(引导)→把众人领到一起→ 管理

- v. ①to manage or control 管理 Li Jiacheng conducts his business very successfully. 李嘉诚 把企业经营得很成功。
 - ②to direct the performance of (musicians or singers)指挥 Do you feel able to conduct an orchestra? 您看您能指挥交响乐团吗? // Solti continued to conduct here and abroad. 佐尔蒂继续在国内外当指挥。
 - ③传导 Most metals can conduct electricity. 大多数金属能导电。
 - ④[formal] (~ oneself) 表现 I think he conducted himself admirably. 我认为他的表现令人钦佩。
- n. ①举止 He has good conduct. 他品行端正。 ②管理 code of conduct 管理章程

【派生】misconduct n. 品行不良,行为不检

principle /prinsipl/

【助记】prin(首要)+cip(取)+le→需首要选取的标准→原则

- n. a basic truth, law, or assumption 原则,基本信念 I believe in the principle of equal opportunity for everyone. 我相信机会人人均等这个基本原则。
- 【短语】in principle 原则上 They agreed to the plan only in principle. 他们只是原则上同意那项计划。

【派生】unprincipled a. 不道德的:无原则的

orthodox

/ˈɔ:θədɒks/

【助记】ortho(right)+dox(观点)→正统的

a. accepted by most people to be correct and right 传统的,正统的[反 unorthodox] The young generation today don't like orthodox teaching. 当今的年轻一代不喜欢正统的说教。

【派生】orthodoxy n. 正统,正统的观念(做法)

decent

/di:sant/

【助记】de+cent(适于)→体面的

- a. ① acceptable or good enough 体面的 Most university graduates consider white-collared positions as decent jobs. 绝大多数大学毕业生都认为当白领是体面的工作。
 - ②宽厚的 The couch was a pretty decent guy. 教练是个非常宽厚的人。

③fitting 得体的 He was shaven, and his coat and tie were decent. 他的脸刮得光光的,外衣和领带也还不错。

decency

/ˈdi:sənsɪ/

- n. ①正派,端庄,体面 He was a man of decency and good judgment. 他是一个正派的、判断力 很强的人。
 - ②[pl.]礼仪,准则 Your behavior is an affront to public decency. 你的行为有伤风化。

gracious

/greifes/

- a. ①和蔼的【反 ungracious】 Queen Elizabeth II almost always appears in the public with a gracious smile. 伊丽莎白二世女王在公共场合出现时几乎总是面带和蔼的笑容。
 - ②characterized by elegance and good taste 优美的 *gracious living* 优雅的生活
- int. [old-fashioned] 天哪! Gracious me! It's raining again! 天哪! 又下雨了!

doom

/du:m/

- vt. to make sb/sth. certain to fail, suffer, die, etc. 注定 Many species are doomed to extinction. 很多物种注定要灭绝。
- n. 厄运 The recession spelled doom for many small businesses. 经济衰退意味着许多小企业的消亡。

【派生】doomed a. 劫数难逃的

【用法】该词用作动词时,常用于被动语态。

专八真题

With the old way of life <u>doomed</u>, aluminum projects like this one had come to be perceived, wisely or not, as a last chance. 译文、随着旧时保存还文本的第三人们逐渐意

译文:随着旧时代生活方式的消亡,人们逐渐意识到,无论明智与否,类似这样的铝业项目都是他们最后的机会。

doomsday

/du:mzdeɪ/

n. the day the world ends or is destroyed 世界 末日 You can wait till doomsday before she'll tell you! 她永远也不会告诉你的!

【短语】till doomsday 永远,到世界末日

fate

/fert/

n. a power that is believed to control what happens in people's lives 命运 No flying

from the fate. [谚]劫数难逃。 【派生】fated a. 命中注定的;很不幸的

fateful

/'fertfal/

a. vitally affecting subsequent events 重大的,决定性的 The victim relived that fateful day over and over in her mind. 受害人在思想上不断地重温着那决定她不幸命运的日子。

fatal

/fertal/

a. resulting in sb.'s death 致命的 Nothing is more fatal than a viper's venom. 没有什么比蝰蛇的毒液还要致命。

【派生】fatality n. 死亡,致命

辨析:表示"致命"的形容词

deadly:指杀伤力强的

fatal:指使人致命的或使事物毁灭的

acute

ə'kju:t/

- a. ①very serious or dangerous 严重的 The area has an acute shortage of water. 这个地方缺水严重。
 - ②very good and sensitive 敏锐的 She has acute hearing. 她有很敏锐的听觉。
 - ③becoming very severe very quickly 急性的 He fell ill with acute appendicitis. 他得了急性阑尾炎。
 - ④尖的 an acute angle 锐角

【派生】acumen n. 敏锐,聪明

severe

/si'viə/

- a. ①very bad, serious, or unpleasant 严重的 severe learning disabilities 严重的学习障碍 //
 She received severe head injuries in the accident. 在事故中她的头部受了重伤。
 - ②very harsh 严厉的 The premier came under severe criticism. 这位总理遭到了严厉的抨击。
 - ③requiring great effort 严峻的 They can withstand severe tests. 他们能经得起严峻的考验。
 - ④朴素的 severe clothing 朴素的穿着

【派生】severity n. 严厉;朴素;[pl.]严厉的惩罚

solemn

/'splam/

- a. ①严肃的 He looked at her with a solemn expression. 他表情严肃地望着她。
 - ②done or made sincerely 庄严的 The hoist of our national flag every day in the

Tian'anmen Square is a solemn ceremony. 每天在天安门广场升国旗是一个庄严的仪式。

【派生】solemnity n. 庄严;郑重的仪式

rigorous

/rigərəs/

【助记】rig(王)+or+ous(形容词后缀)→如王者一般 严格的→严格的

- a. ①严密的 He makes a rigorous study of the plant in the area. 他对该地的植物进行了缜密的研究。
 - ② very severe or strict 严格的 The young men were put through rigorous army training. 那些年轻人经历了严格的军事训练。

assure

/əˈʃuə/

【助记】as(to)+sure(肯定)→使确信

- vt. ①to inform positively, as to remove doubt 使确信【同 ensure】 They tried to assure him of their willingness to work. 他们尽力使他相信他们乐意工作。
- ②to make (sth.) certain 确保 Nothing can assure permanent happiness. 没有什么东西能确保永久的幸福。

【短语】assure sb. of sth./sb. that... 使确信…

reassure

/,ri:ə'[uə/

- 【助记】re(again)+assure (保证)→使放心
- vt. to make sb. feel less afraid, upset, or doubtful 使放心,使消除疑 虑 I tried to reas-



sure her, "Don't worry about it. We won't let it happen again." 我尽力使她放心,"别担心,我们不会允许它再发生的。"

definition

/defi'ni[an/

- 【助记】de(down)+fin(末端,范围)+ition→定下范围→定义
- n. ①定义 Definitions should not be more difficult to understand than the words they define. 词语的定义不应比所解释的词语更难理解。
 ②the state of being clearly outlined 清晰(度)
 The definition of the digital TV pictures is excellent. 数字电视画面的清晰度很高。

definitive

/di'finitiv/

a. ①final and settled 确定的 Please give me a definitive answer. 请给我确定的答复。

②决定性的,权威的 She's written the definitive history of Vienna. 她写下了权威性的维也纳历史。

dispense

/dr'spens/

【助记】dis(apart)+pense(衡量)→分配

- vt. ①to give or deal out, especially in parts or portions 分配 This automatic machine dispenses coffee. 这部自动化的机器是用来配售咖啡的。
 - ②配(药) The doctor dispensed a prescription to his patient. 医生开处方给病人配药。
- 【短语】dispense with 摒弃,没有…也行 I can dispense with this dictionary. 我没有这本词典也行。

【派生】dispensation n. 分配

dose

/daus/

n. 剂量, 一剂, 一份 Here is your medicine; the dose is two spoonfuls every four hours. 这是你的药,剂量是每四个小时服两匙。

归类卡片:各式药品

drop 滴剂

pill 药丸

powder 药粉

tablet 药片 capsule 胶囊

dosage

/dausid3/

n. (药的)剂量,服法 Excessive dosage of this drug can result in injury to the liver. 过量使用这种药会损害肝脏。

abuse

/əˈbjuːz/ vt. /əˈbjuːs/ n.

【助记】ab(away)+use(使用)→滥用

- vt. ①to use sth. wrongly 滥用 Some officials abuse their power and treat people with contempt. 一些官员滥用权力,盛气凌人地对待人民。
 - ②to treat (a person or animal) in a harsh or harmful way 虐待 He abused his wife and children. 他虐待他的妻子和孩子。
 - ③辱骂 I don't consider it good for a person to be afraid of being abused. 一个人怕挨骂, 我看不好。
- n. ①滥用 abuse of the power 滥用职权
 - ②虐待 child abuse 虐待儿童
 - ③ 辱骂 He greeted me with a stream of abuse. 他见到我就连声辱骂。

【派生】abusive a. 辱骂的,咒骂的

remedy

/remidi/

【助记】re+medy(治疗)→治疗(法)

- n. ① a way of dealing with a problem or making a bad situation better 补救办法 The mistake is beyond remedy. 这个错误是无法补救的。
 - ②药品,治疗法 A good night's sleep would be the best remedy for your headache. 好好地睡一晚是治疗你头痛的最好方法。
- vt. ①to solve, correct, or improve sth.补救 Technicians tried to find and remedy faults. 技术员们试图找出毛病并加以补救。
 - ②治疗 Aspirin may remedy a headache. 阿斯匹林可治头痛。

【派生】remedial a. 治疗的;补习的

therapy

/θerapi/

n. the treatment of physical or mental illnesses 治疗 Aroma therapy is good for releasing mental pressure. 香熏治疗对舒缓精神压力有 一定疗效。

【派生】therapeutic a. 治疗术的,治病的

aroma

/əˈrəumə/

n. a strong pleasant smell 芳香,香味 The room was saturated with the aroma of coffee. 房间里弥漫着咖啡的香味。

【派生】aromatic a. 芳香的,香味的

physiotherapy

/ˌfɪzɪəuˈθerəpɪ/

【助记】physio(物理)+therapy(治疗)→物理疗法

n. 物理疗法,理疗【同 physical therapy】 I suggest that you get physiotherapy treatment. 我建议你接受理疗。

psychotherapy

/saikəu'θerəpi/

【助记】psycho(心理)+therapy(治疗)→心理疗法

n. 心理疗法,精神疗法 Hypnosis can boost the effectiveness of psychotherapy for some conditions. 在某些状况下,催眠可以提高心理疗法的效果。

【派生】psychotherapist n. 心理治疗学家

insane

/in'sein/

【助记】in(not)+sane(神志清楚的)→精神失常的

a. ①[informal] 荒唐的 He must be insane to drive his car so fast. 他把车开得这么快,一定是疯了。 ②mentally ill 精神失常的[反 sane] The doctor certified him insane. 医生确诊他精神失常。

【派生】insanity n. 疯狂,精神错乱

spiritual

/'spirit[uəl/

【助记】spirit(精神)+ual→精神的

- a. ①of or relating to a person's spirit 精神 (上) 的 I care more about the spiritual life than the substantial life. 和物质生活相比, 我更注重精神生活。
 - ②宗教的 spiritual law 宗教法规

【派生】spirituality n. 灵性,信仰

dentist

/'dentist/

【助记】dent(牙齿)+ist(表人)→牙医

n. 牙科医生 I'm trying to work up enough courage to go to the dentist. 我努力鼓起勇气 去看牙医。

【派生】dentistry n. 牙科学,牙医术

归类卡片:各种医生

doctor 医生 surgeon 外科医生 physician 内科医生

dentist 牙医

decay

/dɪˈkeɪ/

【助记】de(down)+cay(下降)→衰退

- v. ①to be slowly destroyed by natural processes(使)腐烂 The vegetables have begun to decay. 蔬菜已开始腐烂。 // The dampness of the climate decayed the books and clothes. 气候潮湿使书籍和衣服霉烂了。
 - ②(建筑、结构、地区)破败,衰坏 Hundreds of historic buildings are being allowed to decay. 数百幢历史建筑被听任破败下去。 // Britain's decaying inner cities 英国破败的旧城区
 - ③(传统观念、标准等)失去影响力,衰败,衰落【同 decline】In Orthodox Europe, mass religion seems to have decayed less. 在正教会流行的欧洲地区,集体宗教信仰的影响力似乎衰退得较少。
- n. ①腐烂,朽烂 old cars in various stages of decay 损坏程度不等的旧车 // tooth decay 蛀牙②破败,衰败 During the war, the area fell into (a state of) decay. 战争期间这个地区衰败了。
 - ③(观念、信仰、社会组织、政治组织等的)衰退, 衰弱 moral decay 道德的败坏

decadent

/dekadant/

a. 1) having low morals and a great love of

pleasure, money, fame, etc. 颓废的, 堕落的 Do you think the rock music was decadent? 你认为摇滚乐是颓废的吗?

②衰落的 When industry moves away, a flourishing town may quickly become decadent. 工业迁走时,一个繁荣的城镇很快就会衰落。

claim /kleɪm/

- vt. ①声称【同 declare】 He claimed that he hadn't done it, but I didn't believe him. 他声称没有做这件事,可是我不相信他。
 - ②对…提出要求 She could have claimed the cost through her insurance. 她本可以通过保险索赔。
 - ③使死亡 The earthquake has so far claimed over 3,000 lives. 此次地震已造成超过 3000 人死亡。
 - ④需要 problems that claim her attention 需要她关注的问题
- n. ①素赔 He submitted a claim to the insurer. 他向保险公司提出了索赔。
- ②声称 There's not a scrap of truth in the claim. 这种说法毫无真实性。

【短语】lay claim to 声称对…有权利

【派生】claimant n. 申请者;索赔人

【用法】claim 表示"声称"时,可跟不定式或 that 从句, 也可以用 it 作形式主语 (It is claimed that...)。

warrant /wprent/

- n. ①授权令 The police obtained a search warrant for his house. 警察拿到了搜查他家的搜查证。
 - ②[formal] justification for an action or a belief (正当)理由 You had no warrant for doing that. 你那样做毫无道理。
- vt. to provide adequate grounds for 证明…是正当的【同 justify】What could he have done that would warrant such a punishment? 他究竟做了什么需要接受这样的惩罚?

warranty /wprəntɪ/

- n. (商品的)保证书,保证 The warranty lapsed two months ago. 这项保证两个月前失效了。
- 【短语】under warranty 在保修期内 Is the car still under warranty? 这辆汽车仍在保修期内吗?

authority

/s:'Opreti/

- n. ① the power to give orders or make decisions 权力 The police have the authority to arrest lawbreakers. 警察有权逮捕犯法的人。
- ②[pl.]官方,当权者 Authorities say the fires do look suspicious. 官方表示,火灾看起来确实 奇怪。
 - ③权威 We see him as an authority on the subject. 我们把他看作这方面的权威。

【派生】authoritarian n. 独裁者 a. 专横的,独裁的

administration /ed,mɪnɪˈstreɪ[ən/

- n. ①the activities that relate to running a company, school, or other organization 管理 Administration was not his strong point. 经营管理并非他的特长。
 - ②行政机关 He slashed the administration for its policies. 他严厉批评政府的政策。
 - ③执行 the administration of justice 司法

maladministration /ˌmælədˌmɪnɪs'treɪʃən/ 【助记】mal(badly)+administration(管理)→处理 不善

n. careless or dishonest management 处理不善, 舞弊 This definition excludes accidental or deliberate excessive dosage or maladministration. 这一定义排除了意外或有意的过量用 药和用药不当。

municipal

/mju:'nɪsɪpəl/

- 【助记】muni(服务)+cip(从事)+al→从事城市公共服务的→市政的
- a. 市的,市政的 She works in a municipal library. 她在一所市立图书馆工作。

【派生】municipality n. 自治市,自治地区;市政府

专八真题

One day a city official handed me a report from the <u>municipal</u> government laying out options for how rickshaw pullers might be rehabilitated.

译文:有一天一位城市官员给我看了一份市政府的报告,报告就如何改造人力车夫列出了几个可供选择的办法。

function

/fnnk[an/

n. ①功能, 职能 The function of the ear is to listen. 耳朵的功能是听。

- ②重大聚会 Heads of state attend numerous functions every year. 国家首脑每年要出席很多重大聚会。
 - ③函数 In x=5y, x is a function of y. 在 x=5y 中, x 是 y 的函数。
- vi. to work or operate 运行【同 operate】 An old machine won't function properly if you don't oil it regularly. 旧机器如果不经常上油是不能正常运转的。

归类卡片:数学中的各种"数"

decimal(如:0.2) 小数 index(如:3°中的2) 指数 fraction(如:2/3) 分数 percentage(如:2%) 百分数 function(如:f(x)) 函数

malfunction

/mæl'fʌŋk[ən/

【助记】mal(badly)+function(功能)→故障

n. 失灵,故障 The data is lost due to a software malfunction. 由于软件故障,数据丢失了。

lubricate

/lu:brikeit/

【助记】lubric(光滑)+ate(使…)→使润滑

vt. to make sth. smooth or slippery 使润滑 You should lubricate the moving parts of your car every 5,000 kilometers. 汽车每跑 5000 公里你就应该给运动部件上油。

【派生】lubricant n. 润滑油

mobile

/maubail/

【助记】China Mobile 中国移动

- a. ①able to move or travel easily 活动的, 行动 方便的[反 immobile] She is much more mobile now that she has a car. 她现在有车了,出去就方便多了。
 - ②多变的 He had a mobile and expressive face. 他有一张多变的、富于表情的脸。
- n. a mobile phone 移动电话 Have you got my mobile number? 你有我的手机号码吗?

mobilise/-ize

/maubilaiz/

【助记】mobil(可移动的)+ize(动词词尾)→调动

vt. to bring people together for action 动员,调动 We are in great danger; we must mobilize all our friends. 我们正处于极度的危险之中, 必须把全部朋友都动员起来。

demobilize

/di:'məubılaız/

【助记】de(away)+mob(移动)+ilize→使离开→遣散 vt. to discharge from military service or use; to disband (troops)使复员、退伍,遣散(军队) After the war the soldiers were demobilized. 战后军人都被遣散了。

motion

/meu[an/

- n. ①运动 You must not get out of the car when it is in motion. 汽车行驶的时候千万不能下车。
 - ②姿势, 手势 a bending motion 屈体动作
 - ③ a proposal that is made formally at a meeting, and then decided on by voting 提议 The motion was adopted by a majority of six votes. 该提议以 6 票的多数票获得采纳。
- v. (用手、头等)示意 He opened the door and motioned me to come in. 他打开了门,招手让我进去。 // She motioned for the locked front doors to be opened. 她打手势示意把锁着的前门打开。

【派生】motionless a. 不动的,静止的

evoke

/i'vəuk/

【助记】e(out)+voke(叫 唤)→唤起

vt. to produce a strong feeling or memory in sb.唤起 The Grapes



of Wrath is a novel that evokes the Depression. 《愤怒的葡萄》是一部再现大萧条时期情景的小说。

【派生】evocative a. 引起回忆的,唤起感情的

demonstrate

/'demenstreit/

- 【助记】de(fully)+monstrate(表示)→清楚表示→ 说明
- vt. ①to show or prove sth. clearly 论证 How would you demonstrate that the world is round? 你如何证明世界是圆的?
 - ② to show or describe how to do sth. or how sth. works 说明 *Please demonstrate how to use this microwave cooker*. 请示范一下如何使用这个微波炉。
 - ③显示 You need to demonstrate more self-control. 你应该表现出更强的自制力。

vi. 游行,示威 Supporters demonstrated outside the courtroom during the trial. 在审讯期间, 支持者们在法庭外游行示威。

【派生】demonstrable a. 可表明的,可证实的

manifest

/mænɪfest/

【助记】mani(手)+fest(打)→用手敲打→使显现

- a. plain and easy to see 明显的 They were pleased at his manifest improvement. 他们对他明显的进步感到高兴。
- vt. ①to show a feeling, attitude etc. 显示 She doesn't manifest any interest. 她没有显露任何兴趣。
- ②使显现 The disease typically manifests itself in a high fever and chest pains. 这种疾病的典型症状是发高烧和胸痛。

【派生】manifesto n. 宣言,声明

【用法】该词为正式用词。

manifestation

/mænifes'tei[an/

n. 显现,表明;表现,明显迹象 Manifestation of the disease often doesn't occur until middle age. 这种疾病的症状通常到中年才表现出来。

// These latest riots are a clear manifestation of growing discontent. 这些骚乱清楚地表明了人们日益不满的情绪。

illustrate

/ilastreit/

【助记】il+lustr(照亮)+ate(使)→表明

- vt. ①显示,表明 Nixon's downfall illustrates the immense power of the media. 尼克松的倒台显示出新闻媒体的巨大威力。
 - ②(用例子、故事或图表)阐明 Let me give another example to illustrate this difficult point. 让我举另一个例子来阐明这个难点。
 - ③给…做插图说明 Our textbook is very well illustrated. 我们的课本插图丰富。

【派生】illustrator n. 为书制作插图的人

辨析:表示"解释说明"的动词

illustrate: 指用图或例子说明

interpret:特指解释疑难之处,用另外一种表达方式阐释文学作品等抽象事物

illustrious

/i'lnstries/

a. well known and very distinguished; eminent 著名的,杰出的,显赫的 Don't pull your illustrious past on me. 别把你辉煌的过去灌输给我。

lighten

/lartn/

- vt. ①减轻,减少 (工作量、担忧、债务等)【反 increase】 We should hire another secretary to lighten Barbara's workload. 我们应该再请一位秘书,减轻芭芭拉的工作量。
 - ②(使)变亮,(使)明亮【反 darken】 The sky began to lighten. 天空开始变得明亮。 // lighten the darkness of the basement 照亮黑暗的地下室
 - ③(使)变得轻松 lighten the conversation 使 谈话变得轻松 // His heart lightened after he had solved the problem. 解决问题之后,他的心情变得轻松了。
 - ④(脸部或表情)变得高兴,露出喜色 Her face lightened at the sight of her friend. 一看到朋友她便面露喜色。
 - ⑤(使)变轻 They lightened the ship. 他们减少了船的载重。

【短语】lighten up [spoken]别那么严肃,放松点

专八真题

Early the next morning the emissary—<u>light-ened</u> of his load—appeared at the monastery entrance, accompanied by the same monk and the elderly abbot.

译文:第二天一大早,使者出现在寺院门口,他身上的包袱已经不见了。陪同的还是那位僧侣,旁边还站着年长的住持。

thunder

/'BAndə/

- n. ①雷,雷声 Lightning is usually accompanied by thunder. 闪电总与雷鸣相伴。
- ②轰隆声 We could hear the thunder of distant cannons. 我们可以听到远处大炮的轰隆声。
- vi. ① to produce thunder 打雷 My little dog always hides under the bed when it thunders. 我的小狗一听到打雷就躲到床底下。
- ②发出轰隆声 The huge aircraft thundered along the runway. 那架巨大的飞机沿着跑道滑行,发出隆隆声。
- vt. 大声喊 "Get out!" he thundered. "滚出去!" 他大声吼道。

【派生】thunderous a. 雷鸣般的,声音很大的

thunderclap

/'0ndaklæp/

n. ①a single loud noise of thunder 雷声, 霹雳 And now, like a thunderclap, had come this horrible news. 现在,犹如晴天霹雳一样传来这

个可怕的消息。

② sth. that is startling, shocking, or unexpected 突然而可怕的事情或消息

frost

- n. 霜冻,霜 The young shoots on the trees have been damaged by a late frost. 一场晚霜冻坏了树上的嫩芽。
- vi. 结霜 Do your windows frost up in the wintertime? 你的窗户是不是冬天到了就要结霜?
- vt. to cover with frost 结霜于 The cold has frosted the windows. 寒冷的天气使窗上结满了霜。

归类卡片:有关天气的词

thunder 雷 lightning 闪电 snow 雪 storm 暴风雪 frost 霜 hail 雹 mist 薄雾

defrost

/,di:'frost/

/frost/

- vi. 解冻 Don't let the meat defrost too quickly. 不要让肉解冻得太快。
- vt. ①to warm sth. that is frozen until it is no longer frozen 使解冻 defrost the frozen meat and fish for lunch 使冰冻猪肉和鱼解冻以备午餐之用
 - ②to remove ice or frost from 给 (冰箱等)除霜 We need to defrost the freezer. 我们需要给冷冻室除霜。

monument

/mpnjument/

- 【助记】monu(提醒)+ment→提醒思考过去的东西→ 纪念碑
- n. ①纪念碑 This monument was erected in memory of F.D. Roosevelt. 这座碑是为纪念 F.D.罗斯福而建立的。
 - ②历史遗迹 ancient monuments 古迹

【派生】monumental a. 纪念性的;不朽的

enormous

/ı'nɔ:məs/

【助记】e(out)+norm(标准)+ous→巨大的

a. very big in size or in amount 巨大的 An enormous storm system has been created in Canada. 巨大的风暴系统已经在加拿大形成了。

【派生】enormity n. 巨大,庞大

multiple

/maltipl/

【助记】multi(多)+ple(重叠)→多种多样的

- a. 复合的,多种多样的 We use the hall for multiple purposes. 这个大厅有多种用途。
- n. 倍数 10 is a multiple of 5. 10 是 5 的 倍数。

multitude

/maltrtju:d/

【助记】multi(多)+tude(状态)→大量

- n. ①a very great number 大量 Vast multitudes of birds visit this lake in spring. 春天有大批的鸟飞临此湖。
 - ②(the ~)大众 Political power has been placed in the hands of the multitude. 政治权力已被交到民众手中。

【短语】a multitude of // multitudes of 许多,大量

magnitude

/mægnɪtju:d/

【助记】magni(大的)+tude(表状态)→巨大

n. greatness of size or importance 重要性,巨大, 量 (值) The magnitude of traffic flow of Guangzhou City is greatly increasing these years. 这几年广州的车流量猛增。

expand

/ik'spænd/

【助记】ex(out)+pand(伸展)→扩张

- vt. to increase in size, range, or amount 扩张[同enlarge] The Nokia company wants to expand its market in Asia. 诺基亚公司想扩大亚洲市场。
- vi. ①扩张 The company will have to expand if it wants to stay on top. 这家公司如果想保持领先地位就必须扩张发展。
 - ②膨胀 Metals expand when they are heated. 金属遇热则膨胀。

辨析:表示"扩张"的动词

expand:侧重指体积的膨胀,通过张开、展开的方式变大

extend:指道路或时间的延长、权力的扩大

expansive

/ik'spænsiv/

【助记】ex(out)+pan(扩展)+sive→易膨胀的

a. ①capable of expanding or tending to expand 易膨胀的 expansive materials 膨胀性的材料 ②open and communicative 开朗的,健谈的 He easily become expansive after a few drinks. 他喝几杯酒话就容易变得滔滔不绝。

array

/əˈreɪ/

n. ①a large group or number of things - 系列 As the deadline approached she experienced

- a bewildering array of emotions. 随着最后期限的临近,她的心绪变得纷繁复杂起来。
 - ②排列,数组
 - ③衣服,盛装 The whole city is in holiday array. 整个城市披上了节日的盛装。
- vt. ① to place in an orderly arrangement 排列 Banners are arrayed on the wall. 墙上挂着 锦旗。
 - ②to dress, esp. in fine clothes 打扮 Jane arrayed herself in beautiful garment. 简穿上了漂亮的衣服。

disarray

/disə'rei/

【助记】dis(not)+array(排列)→混乱

n. the state of being untidy or not organized 混乱,零乱 His personal life fell into disarray when his wife left him. 妻子离去后,他的个人生活一片混乱。

stimulate

/stimjuleit/

【助记】stim(刺)+ulate(使)→刺激

vt. ①刺激,促使,促进 the President's plan to stimulate economic growth 总统刺激经济增长的计划

- ②激发,鼓励,激励 Her interest in art was stimulated by her father. 她对艺术的兴趣是她父亲激发的。
- ③使活跃,使强壮 Light stimulates plant growth. 光促进植物的生长。

【派生】stimulant n. 兴奋剂

irritate

/iriteit/

- vt. ①to cause sb. to feel impatient or angry; annoy 使恼怒 His disloyalty irritated his wife and she resolutely left home. 他的不忠激怒了妻子,她毅然离开了家。
 - ②to make (part of your body) sore or painful 使不适,使疼痛或发炎 Wool irritates my skin. 毛织物会使我的皮肤不适。

【派生】irritant a. 有刺激性的 n. 刺激物

agony

/ægənɪ/

n. extreme mental or physical pain 极大的痛苦 The wounded man was in agony. 那个受伤 的男人痛苦至极。

【短语】be in agony 痛苦不堪

【派生】agonizing a. 使人痛苦的