

Idiomatic English

地道英语一百句丛书

地道英语 | 虚拟语气

100句

中国书籍出版社

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内 容 提 要

本书以实际语言情景为例,详细讲述了虚拟语气的用法。每一单元不仅以解说和辨析的方式教您如何恰当地运用虚拟语气来表达要说的意思,并举出相应的例句和有趣的对话来进一步帮您了解虚拟语气的用法,使您英语说得更流利。

语法现象和对话相结合是本书一大特色。在编排上列出“畅说英语范例”、“怎么用”、“对话”和“重点单词”几项。

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If I had time, I would go. . .

If I had worked. . . I would have. . .

If I saw him. . . I would ask. . .

①

与现在事实相反

✿ 畅说英语范例

If you hurried, you could catch the bus.

你要是快一点,是会搭上车的。

He wouldn't feel so cold if he were indoors.

他要是在室内就不会觉得那么冷。

If he were not abroad, he would come.

要不是他在国外的话,他会来的。

If I were you, I would start packing now.

我要是你,现在就开始打行李。

怎么用?

If I had time, I would certainly go swimming with you.

☞ 这一句是表示与现在事实相反的虚拟条件句。意思是“如果我有时间,我一定陪你去游泳。”,也就是说,说话人实际上现在很忙,抽不出时间,句中只是一种与现在情况相反的假设。这种条件句的从句格式为: If I (we, you, he, she, it, they) + 动词过去式 (be 动词的过去式一律用 were), 结果主句格式为 I (we, you, he, she, it, they) + $\begin{cases} \text{should} \\ \text{would} \end{cases}$ + 动词原形, 主句与从句的前后位置是可以颠倒的。

对话一

A: Hello, Mike.

你好, 迈克。

B: Hello, Rose.

你好, 罗斯。

A: Would you like to go to the movies with me?

能和我一起去看电影吗?

B: I am sorry. I am busy just now. If I had time, I would certainly go to the movies with you.

我很抱歉, 现在很忙, 如果有时间我肯定陪你去看电影。

A: Well... How about Friday then?

哦……星期五怎么样?

B: That sounds fine.

星期五可以。

对话二

A: Happy birthday!

祝你生日快乐!

B: Thanks.

谢谢。

I'm going to have a birthday party tonight, would you like to come?

今晚我打算开一个生日晚会, 你来吗?

A: Sure. I'll bring the cake. How about Li Ming? Will he come?

当然了。我带蛋糕来, 李明呢? 他来吗?

B: I'm afraid he can't. He is abroad, now.

恐怕不能,他现在人在国外。

A: If he were not abroad, he would surely come. He is our best friend.

如果他不在国外,他一定会来,他是我们最好的朋友。

Key Words

abroad[ə'brɔ:d]

在国外

pack[pæk]

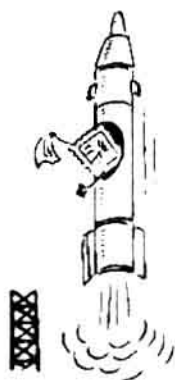
打行李

party[pɑ:ti]

晚会

tonight[tə'nait]

今晚



②

与过去事实相反

✿ 畅说英语范例

If you had come earlier, you would have met her.

如果你早来一会儿的话,你就会见到她了。

If Columbus had not discovered America, somebody else would have discovered it.

即使哥伦布没有发现美洲,别人也会发现的。

I should have written yesterday, if I had been well.

要不是我身体不舒服,我昨天就写好了。

If we had got up earlier, we would have caught the bus.

要是我们早起一会儿,就能赶上公共汽车了。

If he'd wanted to know, he ought to have asked me.

他当时要是想知道,他本应该来问我。

