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# 英语数字 的 基本读法

诺 夫 编

**HOW TO READ  
ENGLISH  
NUMERALS**

外 文 出 版 社

002696

First Edition 1986

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## 前 言

对于英文数字，看起来容易，但不少读者听和说比较困难，而且对其在不同情况下的不同读法了解较少。本教材从基数词、序数词开始，结合电话号码、编号、时间、日期、小数、分数、百分数、货币、算式、公式、分子式以及化学方程式等日常接触较多但不易听和说的几个方面的内容，介绍了一些常用数字在英文中的基本读法。

通过对本教材的学习，读者可以从中了解到英文数字的一些读法，并可从中进行一些基本的实际练习以期熟能生巧之收益。本教材灌有录音带，便于自学。

希望本教材对于在校学生以及自学读者的英文数字听、说能力的提高会有所帮助。

本教材承蒙卡罗尔·余小姐审阅并提出了宝贵意见，谨此致谢！

——编者

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## 一、基数词

### I. 最基本的基数词

- |             |      |           |      |
|-------------|------|-----------|------|
| 1. one      | (1)  | seven     | (7)  |
| two         | (2)  | eight     | (8)  |
| three       | (3)  | nine      | (9)  |
| four        | (4)  | ten       | (10) |
| five        | (5)  | eleven    | (11) |
| six         | (6)  | twelve    | (12) |
| 2. thirteen | (13) | seventeen | (17) |
| fourteen    | (14) | eighteen  | (18) |
| fifteen     | (15) | nineteen  | (19) |
| sixteen     | (16) |           |      |

注意：以“-teen”结尾的数词有两个重音。

如：thirteen (13) ['θæ:'ti:n]

- |           |      |         |      |
|-----------|------|---------|------|
| 3. twenty | (20) | sixty   | (60) |
| thirty    | (30) | seventy | (70) |
| forty     | (40) | eighty  | (80) |
| fifty     | (50) | ninety  | (90) |

注意：以“-ty”结尾的数词只是第一音节有重音。

如：twenty (20) ['twenti]

4. one (a) hundred	(100 百)
one (a) thousand	(1,000 千)
ten thousand	(10,000 万)
one (a) hundred thousand	(100,000 十万)
one (a) million	(1,000,000 百万)
one (a) billion	(1,000,000,000 十亿)

## II. 其它基数词都可由以上基数词组成

1. twenty-one	(21)	twenty-six	(26)
twenty-two	(22)	twenty-seven	(27)
twenty-three	(23)	twenty-eight	(28)
twenty-four	(24)	twenty-nine	(29)
twenty-five	(25)		
thirty-one	(31)	thirty-six	(36)
thirty-two	(32)	thirty-seven	(37)
thirty-three	(33)	thirty-eight	(38)
thirty-four	(34)	thirty-nine	(39)
thirty-five	(35)		
forty-one	(41)	forty-six	(46)
forty-two	(42)	forty-seven	(47)
forty-three	(43)	forty-eight	(48)
forty-four	(44)	forty-nine	(49)
forty-five	(45)		

fifty-one	(51)	fifty-six	(56)
fifty-two	(52)	fifty-seven	(57)
fifty-three	(53)	fifty-eight	(58)
fifty-four	(54)	fifty-nine	(59)
fifty-five	(55)		
sixty-one	(61)	sixty-six	(66)
sixty-two	(62)	sixty-seven	(67)
sixty-three	(63)	sixty-eight	(68)
sixty-four	(64)	sixty-nine	(69)
sixty-five	(65)		
seventy-one	(71)	seventy-six	(76)
seventy-two	(72)	seventy-seven	(77)
seventy-three	(73)	seventy-eight	(78)
seventy-four	(74)	seventy-nine	(79)
seventy-five	(75)		
eighty-one	(81)	eighty-six	(86)
eighty-two	(82)	eighty-seven	(87)
eighty-three	(83)	eighty-eight	(88)
eighty-four	(84)	eighty-nine	(89)
eighty-five	(85)		
ninety-one	(91)	ninety-six	(96)
ninety-two	(92)	ninety-seven	(97)
ninety-three	(93)	ninety-eight	(98)
ninety-four	(94)	ninety-nine	(99)
ninety-five	(95)		



注意：二十以上的数字在个位数与十位数之间要用连字符“-”，但不发音。

2. two hundred	(200)	six hundred	(600)
three hundred	(300)	seven hundred	(700)
four hundred	(400)	eight hundred	(800)
five hundred	(500)	nine hundred	(900)

注意：整百的基数词要用 hundred 这个词，但不用复数形式。

3. one (a) hundred (and) one	(101)
one (a) hundred (and) five	(105)
one (a) hundred (and) eleven	(111)
one (a) hundred (and) nineteen	(119)
one (a) hundred (and) twenty	(120)
one (a) hundred (and) fifty	(150)
one (a) hundred (and) sixty-one	(161)
one (a) hundred (and) eighty-nine	(189)
two hundred (and) two	(202)
two hundred (and) six	(206)
two hundred (and) seven	(207)
two hundred (and) eighteen	(218)
two hundred (and) twenty	(220)
two hundred (and) forty-one	(241)
two hundred (and) seventy-four	(274)
two hundred (and) ninety-nine	(299)
109	one (a) hundred (and) nine
256	two hundred (and) fifty-six

310	three hundred (and) ten
429	four hundred (and) twenty-nine
802	eight hundred (and) two
1,001	one (a) thousand (and) one
2,000	two thousand
3,017	three thousand seventeen
4,029	four thousand twenty-nine
5,106	five thousand, one hundred (and) six
8,201	eight thousand, two hundred (and) one
6,850	six thousand, eight hundred (and) fifty
12,396	twelve thousand, three hundred (and) ninety-six
44,671	forty-four thousand, six hundred (and) seventy-one
343,714	three hundred forty-three thousand, seven hundred (and) fourteen
600,000,000	six hundred million
750,000,000	seven hundred (and) fifty million
800,000,001	eight hundred million and one
617,001,001	six hundred seventeen million, one thousand (and) one
501,202,020	five hundred one million, two hundred two thousand (and) twenty
825,340,102	eight hundred twenty-five million,

	three hundred forty thousand, one hundred (and) two
900,400,218	nine hundred million, four hundred thousand, two hundred (and) eighteen
418,519,687	four hundred eighteen million, five hundred nineteen thousand, six hundred (and) eighty-seven
701,002,200	seven hundred one million, two thousand, two hundred
610,200,001	six hundred ten million, two hundred thousand (and) one
804,018,049	eight hundred four million, eighteen thousand (and) forty-nine
919,240,507	nine hundred nineteen million, two hundred forty thousand, five hundred (and) seven
550,550,550	five hundred fifty million, five hundred fifty thousand, five hundred (and) fifty
356,567,680	three hundred fifty-six million, five hundred sixty-seven thousand, six hundred (and) eighty
999,999,999	nine hundred ninety-nine million, nine hundred ninety-nine thousand, nine hundred (and) ninety-nine

888,888,888,888 eight hundred eighty-eight billion, eight hundred eighty-eight million, eight hundred eighty-eight thousand, eight hundred (and) eighty-eight

注意:

① 三位以上的数，在十位数之前（如无十位数则在个位数之前）加 “and”。

如: 523 five hundred and twenty-three  
7,642 seven thousand six hundred and forty-two  
108 one hundred and eight

不过对于这一规则，现在有些英语国家的要求并不那么严格，可加也可不加。比如美国，习惯在十位数为0时，一般都加 “and”，但也不是非加不可。

如: 725	seven hundred twenty-five
108	one (a) hundred and eight (one hundred eight)
10,075	ten thousand seventy-five
15,006	fifteen thousand and six
101,001	a hundred and one thousand and one
782,641	seven hundred eighty-two thousand, six hundred and forty-one
546,085,609	five hundred forty-six million,

eighty-five thousand, six hundred *and* nine

- ② hundred (百), thousand (千), million (百万), billion (十亿) 等词在具体的数字中一般都不加复数词尾“-s”。

如: four hundred Young Pioneers

thirty thousand books

fifty million people

- ③ 1,000 (一千) 以上的数的读法, 先自右至左, 每三位数加“,” , 第一个“,” 号前为 thousand, 第二个“,” 号前为 million, 第三个“,” 号前为 billion, 然后再自左至右分节读出即可。

如: 666,666,666,666

第三个“,”  
billion

第二个“,”  
million

第一个“,”  
thousand

读为: six hundred sixty-six *billion*,  
six hundred sixty-six *million*,  
six hundred sixty-six *thousand*,  
six hundred (and) sixty-six

## 二、序数词

1. 1st (第一) first	比较: 1 one
2nd (第二) second	2 two
3rd (第三) third	3 three
2. 4th (第四) fourth	4 four
5th (第五) <i>fifth</i>	5 <i>five</i>
6th (第六) sixth	6 six
7th (第七) seventh	7 seven
8th (第八) <i>eighth</i>	8 <i>eight</i>
9th (第九) <i>ninth</i>	9 <i>nine</i>
10th (第十) tenth	10 ten
11th (第十一) eleventh	11 eleven
12th (第十二) <i>twelfth</i>	12 <i>twelve</i>
13th (第十三) thirteenth	13 thirteen
14th (第十四) fourteenth	14 fourteen
15th (第十五) fifteenth	15 fifteen
16th (第十六) sixteenth	16 sixteen
17th (第十七) seventeenth	17 seventeen
18th (第十八) eighteenth	18 eighteen
19th (第十九) nineteenth	19 nineteen

说明：从第四至第十九这些序数词，基本都是由相应的基数词加“-th”构成，但要注意第五(fifth)、第八(eighth [eitθ])、第九(ninth [nainθ])、第十二(twelfth [twelfθ])等词的拼写和读音。

3. 20th (第二十)	twentieth	20	twenty
30th (第三十)	thirtieth	30	thirty
40th (第四十)	fortieth	40	forty
50th (第五十)	fiftieth	50	fifty
60th (第六十)	sixtieth	60	sixty
70th (第七十)	seventieth	70	seventy
80th (第八十)	eightieth	80	eighty
90th (第九十)	ninetieth	90	ninety

注意：二十至九十的整十位数的序数词是将相应的基数词的词尾“-ty”[ti]中的“y”变为“i”再加上“-eth”[iθ]构成。它们的读音比相应的基数词多一个音节。

thirty — thirtieth ['θə:tiiθ] (由双音节变为三音节)

4. 100th (第一百)	one hundredth	比较：100	one hundred
200th (第二百)	two hundredth	200	two hundred
300th (第三百)	three hundredth	300	three hundred
400th (第四百)	four hundredth	400	four hundred

500th (第五百) five hundredth	500 five hundred
600th (第六百) six hundredth	600 six hundred
700th (第七百) seven hundredth	700 seven hundred
800th (第八百) eight hundredth	800 eight hundred
900th (第九百) nine hundredth	900 nine hundred
1,000th (第一千) one thousandth	1,000 one thousand
10,000th (第一万) ten thousandth	10,000 ten thousand
100,000th (第十万) one hundred thousandth	100,000 one hundred thousand
1,000,000th (第一百万) one millionth	1,000,000 one million
1,000,000,000th (第十亿) one billionth	1,000,000,000 one billion

5. 21st (第二十一) twenty-first      比较: 21 twenty-one
- 22nd (第二十二) twenty-second      22 twenty-two
- 23rd (第二十三) twenty-third      23 twenty-three
- 24th (第二十四) twenty-fourth      24 twenty-four



25th (第二十五) twenty- fifth	25 twenty-five
26th (第二十六) twenty- sixth	26 twenty-six
27th (第二十七) twenty- seventh	27 twenty-seven
28th (第二十八) twenty- eighth	28 twenty-eight
29th (第二十九) twenty- ninth	29 twenty-nine
31st (第三十一) thirty- first	31 thirty-one
42nd (第四十二) forty- second	42 forty-two
53rd (第五十三) fifty- third	53 fifty-three
64th (第六十四) sixty- fourth	64 sixty-four
75th (第七十五) seventy- fifth	75 seventy-five
86th (第八十六) eighty- sixth	86 eighty-six
97th (第九十七) ninety- seventh	97 ninety-seven

.....

注意：由几个数词合成的基数词变为序数词时，只须将最后