

中学英语自学自测系列读物

新编 中学英语词组、例句700条

科学普及出版社

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编者说明

本书收集初、高中英语教科书中的全部词组和习惯用语 700 余条,大多数条目中有结合课文所学句型、语法和单词编写的例句。每条均注明出自第几册第几课,以便查阅。

本书可供学生预习、复习、上课、备考使用,也可供教师教学和家长辅导参考。

Phrases and idioms

(初中部分)

A

a bit 有点儿 3-11

She's feeling a bit tired.

她感到有点疲倦。

a bottle of 一瓶 3-11

There is a bottle of ink on the desk.

书桌上有一瓶墨水。

a cup of 一(茶)杯 2-3

He drank a cup of coffee.

他喝了一杯咖啡。

a drop of 一滴 6-4

a drop of water

一滴水

a few 一些, 少数; 几个 3-7

A few people know it.

有几个人知道这件事。

a glass of 一玻璃杯 2-3

Will you please give me a glass of water?.

请给我一杯水好吗?

a great deal (of) 大量, 非常多地 6-5

He has had to spend a great deal of money on medicines.

他为医药已不得不花了很大一笔钱。

Computers are used a great deal today.

今天计算机用得非常多。

a group of 一群 (组) 5-4

He told me that a group of girls
had already gone home.

他告诉我一群女孩子已经回
家了。

a little 一点儿 3-3

Don't worry, you still have a
little time.

别担心, 你还有一点时间呢。

I want to keep the book a little
longer.

那本书我想再借用一段时
间。

a lot 许多, 大量 3-4

He's feeling a lot better today.

他今天身体好多了。

We learned a lot from him.

我们从他那里学到了很多
东西。

a lot of [ə'lɒtəv] 许多 2-8

A lot of people went swimming
yesterday.

昨天很多人去游泳。

We have a lot of work to do to-
day.

今天我们有很多工作要做。

a moment ago 刚才 3-4

I met him a moment ago.

我刚才碰到他。

Peter called me a moment ago.

彼得刚才给我打过电话。

a pair of 一对, 一双 5-3

I need a pair of shoes.

我需要双鞋。

a pair of eyes

一对眼睛

a piece of 一张 (片, 块……) 2-4

Give me a piece of paper, please.

请给我一张纸。

a piece of bread 一块面包

a piece of wood

一段木材

a pile of 一堆 3-5

I saw a pile of books on the floor.

我看见地板上一堆书。

a telephone call 一个电话 3-4

I want to make a telephone call.

我想打个电话。

a type of 一种类型 6-5

A new type of airplane was invented.

发明了一种新型飞机。

adding machine 加法机 6-5

Do you know how to use the

adding machine?

你知道怎么使用加法机吗?

after a while 过了一会儿, 不久 3-12

After a while they saw a big bear coming.

不久他们看见一只大熊走来了。

all along 一直, 始终 5-8

I knew all along that we would win.

我始终认为我们会赢。

I knew all along that he was ill.

我一直知道他有病。

all day and all night 整日整夜 2-4

The clock can work all day and all night.

时钟能整日整夜地不停地走。

all kinds of 各种各样的 2-10

There are all kinds of birds in the park.

公园里有各种各样的鸟。

all over 遍及……的每一部分；
浑身 4-10

I'm black and blue all over.

我浑身都是青一块紫一块的。

I have looked all over for him.

我到处都找过他了。

all over the country 遍及全国 6-2

I travelled (I've been) all over the country.

我游历了(走遍)全国。

all right (近义 O. K.) 行了；好吧；
(病)好了 1-8

That's all right.

行(好吧)。

Your son will be all right by supper.

到晚饭时你儿子的病就会好的。

an English-Chinese dictionary 一本
英汉词典 4-8

An English-Chinese dictionary can tell us how to pronounce the words.

英汉词典能教我们单词的发音。

an English evening 英语晚会 4-1

When and where shall we have the English evening?

我们什么时候和在什么地方开英语晚会？

as...as 与……一样 3-9

John runs as fast as Henry.

约翰跑得同亨利一样快。

His face is as white as snow.

他的脸象雪一样白。

as soon as 一……就…… 4-4

I'll tell her the news as soon as she arrives.

她一到达我就把这消息告诉她。

I hid myself behind the door as soon as I heard him come.

我一听见他来了，马上藏在了门背后。

ask for 请求；询问；向……要 4-9

We'll ask him for a song when he comes.

当他来时，我们要请他唱一首歌。

He asked me for some money.

他向我要点钱。

at a (the) street corner 4-1

The car stopped at a street corner.

汽车在街道拐角处停下。

There is a police station at the street corner.

在街道拐角处有个警察局。

at first 起先，开始的时候 3-7

At first the baby was asleep.

开始的时候这婴儿睡着了。

I didn't like him at first, but later we became good friends.

起先我不喜欢他，但后来我们成了好朋友。

at home 在家 2-12

My mother is at home in the evening.

我母亲晚上在家。

at last 最后；终于（近义 in the end, finally） 3-5

At last we came to the top of the mountain (hill).

我们终于到达山顶了。

at night 在夜里 3-9

It's too cold at night on the moon.

月球上夜里太冷。

at noon 在中午 3-10

At noon I was tired and hungry.

中午我又累又饿。

at once 立刻, 马上 3-6

He ran up to his mother at once as he saw her.

当他看见他母亲时, 他立刻跑到她跟前。

You'd better leave at once if you don't want to be late for class.

要是你不想上课迟到的话, 你最好马上走。

at that time 在那时 4-2

What were you doing at that time?

那时你在做什么?

at the age of 在……岁时 (同义 at age...) 5-9

At the age of five (或 At age five) she started playing the violin.

她五岁时开始拉小提琴。

Children enter school at the age of five in America, don't they? 在美国儿童五岁入学, 是不是?

at the cinema 在电影院 3-4

What's on at the cinema?

那电影院上演什么?

at the doctor's 在医生诊所；在医务室 4-8

I'll be at the doctor's tomorrow morning.

明天上午我将去医务室。

at the end of 在……末梢，到……尽头 4-1

You'll see the museum at the end of the street.

在街的尽头你将看见一所博物馆。

at the foot of 在……的脚下 3-12

A fox stood at the foot of the tree.

一只狐狸站在树下。

There is a hospital at the foot of the mountain.

在那座山脚下有一所医院。

at work 在工作 3-4

My mother is not home, she is at work.

我母亲不在家，她在工作。

B

be able to 能；会 4-5

He won't be able to play football this week because he is ill.

这星期他不能踢足球，因为他生病了。

Hens are able to hatch chickens.

母鸡会孵小鸡。

be afraid (of) 恐怕，害怕 3-4

I'm afraid I can't finish my homework on time.

恐怕我不能按时完成作业。

We were all afraid of her.

我们都怕她。

The little boy is afraid to leave home.

这个小男孩害怕离开家。

be born 出生于…… 3-4

When were you born?

你什么时候出生的?

I was born in April, 1975 (on May 3, 1974).

我出生于 1975 年 4 月 (或 1974 年 5 月 3 日)。

be busy doing 忙于做 5-10

He is busy preparing the new lesson.

他忙于备新课。

He is busy writing a new novel.

他正忙着写一本新小说。

be careful (of) 当心, 小心 6-3

Be careful not to lose your watch (key).

当心, 别丢了你的手表 (钥匙)。

Be careful of dogs.

当心狗。

be covered with 被……覆盖 6-4

The road was covered with snow.

道路被雪覆盖了。

be frightened (of) 害怕 5-9

The boy was frightened of the mouse.

男孩害怕这老鼠。

She has always been frightened of the dark.

她一直是怕黑暗的。

be glad to 高兴 3-11

I am glad to see you.

看见你我很高兴。

Will you help me repair my bike? Certainly, I'll be glad to.

你帮我修自行车好吗？当然可以，我非常愿意。

(be) good at 在……方面(学得, 做得)好; 善于 1-20

My younger brother is good at physics.

我弟弟物理学得好。

He is good at drawing pictures.

他擅长作画。

be in (back, out) 在家(回来, 出去) 3-4

I called her. She was not in.

我曾给她打电话, 她不在。

I'll be back in an hour. (by the lunch time).

我一小时后(午饭时候)回来。

I was out last Saturday.

上星期六我出去了。

be interested in 对……感兴趣 5-9

I asked, "Are you interested in science?"

我问: "你对科学感兴趣吗?"

When he was a boy, he became interested in chemistry.

当他是孩子时, 就对化学感兴趣了。

be late for 迟到 3-4

We were late for the meeting yesterday morning.

昨天上午我们开会迟到了。

Were you late for school yesterday?

昨天你上学迟到了吗?

be made of 由……制(构)成 5-7

The tombs are made of huge stones.

这些坟墓是用巨石造成的。

This table is made of wood.

这张桌子是用木头作的。

be on 进行 5-3

The meeting had been on for five minutes when we got there.

我们到达那里时，会已经进行五分钟了。

I found the light in that room was on, but nobody was in.

我发现那个房间的灯亮着，但是没有一个人在。

be on show 展览 5-7

Some of the treasures are on show in the museum.

有些金银财宝在博物馆陈列着。

be on strike 在罢工 6-3

The railway workers of the whole country were on strike.

全国铁路工人罢工。

be pleased 高兴 4-9

I am very pleased to meet you.
我很高兴同你认识。

be ready 准备好了 2-3

Breakfast is ready.

早饭准备好了。

I am ready to do it.

我准备好做此事。

The students have been ready for the sports meet.

学生们为运动会已做好了准备。

be satisfied with 对……感到满意

5-4

Mother was satisfied with what I had said.

母亲对我所说的话感到满意。

The boss is not satisfied with my work.

老板对我的工作不满意。

be seated 就坐；坐下 4-9

Please be seated.

请坐。

The pupils were seated at their desks.

学生们在课桌旁坐下。

be strict with 对……要求严格

4-4

Our teacher is very strict with us.

我们的老师对我们要求很严

格。

We should be strict with ourselves in the work.

在工作中，我们应该严格要求自己。

be sure 确信，有把握，一定的 2-16

I am sure he will pass the exam.

我确信他会通过考试。

Are you sure of the safety of our room?

你能肯定我们的房间安全吗？

We are sure to succeed.

我们一定会成功。

be surprised 感到惊奇 3-14

My parents were surprised to hear the news.

我的父母听到这消息感到惊讶。

I am surprised at you.

我对你的举动感到惊异。

before long (近义 soon after) 不久
以后 3-11

I hope to see you before long.

我希望不久能见到你。

Class will be over before long.

课很快就要结束了。

beg one's pardon 请某人再说一遍
5-3

Beg your pardon. I didn't catch
what you said.

请再说一遍，我没有听懂你
说的话。

black and blue 青一块、紫一块
4-10

He's had so many falls that he
is black and blue all over.

他跌了那么多跤，以致浑身
上下青一块、紫一块的。

both... and... 和……两者都，既
……又…… 2-13

She is both clever and polite.

她既聪明又有礼貌。

Both he and I will go to see the
film.

他和我都会去看这部电影
的。

break into 破门而入，闯入 5-7

He said, "Two thieves broke in-
to my house last night and took
the TV set away."

他说：“昨夜有两个贼撬门进
我家偷走了电视机。”

bring out 取出来 (近义 take out)
3-5

I brought out several letters

from the letter box.

我从信箱里取出几封信。

After we were all in the chemistry lab, the teacher brought out two bottles.

当我们都到了化学实验室里后，老师取出了两个瓶子。

bus stop 公共汽车站 2-7

Where is the nearest bus stop?

最近的公共汽车站在哪里？

by air 乘飞机 5-7

I asked her whether she would go to shanghai by air.

我问她是否乘飞机去上海。

by and by 不久以后 6-1

By and by more and more people began to collect stamps.

不久以后，越来越多的人开始集邮。

Tom said that he would do his homework by and by.

汤姆说他一会儿就会做家庭作业。

by oneself 独自地，单独地 5-7

He can't do this by himself; I have to help him.

他不能独自做此事，我不得不帮助他。

The house stood by itself on the hill.

那座房子孤零零地在山上。

by spaceship 乘宇宙飞船 3-9

It takes a few days to get to the moon by spaceship.

乘宇宙飞船几天就到达月球了。

by the end of 在……结束时；到……末为止 5-4