

# 名师名校

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北京第四中学  
北京第五中学  
北京第 101 中学  
北京大学附中 等校  
特级、高级教师编著

## 升学辅导与训练

高三

英语

语文出版社

顾问 梅向明 蔡上鹤

# 名师名校升学辅导与训练

(高三·英语)

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**名师名校升学辅导与训练**  
(高三·英语)

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# 第一部分 高考考前基础 知识查缺补漏

## 第一章 NMET 词汇单词拼写

### 【单词拼写的解题过程与方法】

审题（在句子缺词的情况下，尽量弄懂句子的大意）→根据句子已给出的语境，判断出所缺的单词→试将该单词放入句中，检验其是否能使句子完整、句意明确。→注意根据句子所缺成分，判断所缺单词的词类、词性变化→注意动词变化形式，和词类转换过程中单词所产生的特殊变化→完成单词的拼写后，检查该句是否通顺，单词拼写是否准确无误。

### 第一节 '96NMET 单词拼写试题评析

#### 【题目要求】

根据下列句子及所给汉语注释，在句子右边的横线上，写

出空缺处各单词的正确形式。(每空只写一词)(注:每题一分)

76. Rice is grown in China, Japan and other \_\_\_\_\_ (亚洲) countries. 76. \_\_\_\_\_

→(Asian) 考查 Asia 第二个音节读音与拼写的关系。

含 [ə] 音的典型单词归纳如下:

partic <u>u</u> larly	con <u>c</u> ert	comf <u>o</u> rt	gram <u>m</u> ar	sur <u>p</u> rise
forw <u>a</u> rd	per <u>m</u> it	per <u>h</u> aps	mat <u>e</u> rial	mem <u>o</u> ry
hon <u>o</u> ur	lab <u>o</u> ur	Asia	possib <u>l</u> e	moustach <u>e</u>
for <u>g</u> et	anx <u>i</u> ous	fail <u>u</u> re	forev <u>e</u> r	thoroug <u>h</u>
restaur <u>a</u> nt	dollar	infor <u>m</u> ation	sal <u>u</u> te	develo <u>p</u>
en <u>e</u> rgy	succ <u>e</u> ss	majority	soldi <u>e</u> r	fam <u>o</u> us
suppo <u>r</u> t	mod <u>e</u> l	agricultu <u>r</u> e	pati <u>e</u> nt	popul <u>a</u> r

77. We aim at \_\_\_\_\_ (质量) rather than quantity. 77. \_\_\_\_\_

→(quality) 此题因句尾给出 quality 一词的易混词 quantity, 从而难度下降。

78. The National Games were well \_\_\_\_\_ (组织). 78. \_\_\_\_\_  
→ (organized)

79. Does Radio Beijing \_\_\_\_\_ (播送) the news every hour on the hour? 79. \_\_\_\_\_  
→ (broadcast)

80. Several new railways are under \_\_\_\_\_ (建设) in China. 80. \_\_\_\_\_

→(construction) 考查对词义较为生冷的词的记忆。有相当多的考生由于此词记忆上的模糊, 而不情愿地写了



build, building 等。

81. The students were listening to the teacher \_\_\_\_ (专心).

81. \_\_\_\_

→(attentively) 不少考生将‘专心’写成其相似词‘carefully’。这也部分地说明考生对 NMET 必考1988词汇确有‘消极词汇’，即对其会认、会读，但却疏于使用，不能及时地将该词从记忆中调出。

82. We finally \_\_\_\_ (说服) the peasant to send his daughter to school.

82. \_\_\_\_

→(persuaded) 有不少考生仅写出 persuade，忘记动词本身在句中还要受主语以及情景的制约而取相应形态。

83. Children are \_\_\_\_ (好奇) about everything around them.

83. \_\_\_\_

→(curious) A is curious about B. A 对 B 感到好奇。

84. She's bought some \_\_\_\_ (衣料) to make herself a dress.

84. \_\_\_\_

→(cloth/material) 不少考生把‘衣料’误写成‘clothing’。clothing 指‘衣物’，是指成品；而 cloth 则是指‘衣料’，是指材料。

85. The \_\_\_\_ (政府) will build more houses for the people.

85. \_\_\_\_

→(government) 不少考生对此词的拼写感到困难，有不少考生将此词写成 govenment。

**【结论】** NMET96单词拼写试题选用如“政府、质量、建设、组织、亚洲”这类虽不生活化，但却常常见诸于报刊、广播等的词命题。这样做既不失之浮浅，又形成了自

己的特色。建议 NMET97 考生在记忆 NMET 必考 1988 词时，应重点留意具有此类特点的单词。为帮助考生更好地领悟这类单词，我们特别选编了部分词汇，供参考：

- |                                       |   |                                      |
|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> absence      | <input type="checkbox"/> accident       | <input type="checkbox"/> achievement |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Antarctic    | <input type="checkbox"/> anxious        | <input type="checkbox"/> apologize   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> apology      | <input type="checkbox"/> appreciate     | <input type="checkbox"/> arithmetic  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> astronaut    | <input type="checkbox"/> balance        | <input type="checkbox"/> balloon     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> beyond       | <input type="checkbox"/> biology        | <input type="checkbox"/> bury        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> carriage     | <input type="checkbox"/> ceiling        | <input type="checkbox"/> celebration |
| <input type="checkbox"/> centigrade   | <input type="checkbox"/> coast          | <input type="checkbox"/> comfortable |
| <input type="checkbox"/> command      | <input type="checkbox"/> common         | <input type="checkbox"/> composition |
| <input type="checkbox"/> conclude     | <input type="checkbox"/> conclusion     | <input type="checkbox"/> condition   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> conductor    | <input type="checkbox"/> congratulation | <input type="checkbox"/> constantly  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> construction | <input type="checkbox"/> continent      | <input type="checkbox"/> defence     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> delay        | <input type="checkbox"/> dialogue       | <input type="checkbox"/> diary       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> discovery    | <input type="checkbox"/> energy         | <input type="checkbox"/> engineer    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> envy         | <input type="checkbox"/> equip          | <input type="checkbox"/> especially  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> European     | <input type="checkbox"/> excellent      | <input type="checkbox"/> experience  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> expert       | <input type="checkbox"/> fortunately    | <input type="checkbox"/> frequently  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> fresh        | <input type="checkbox"/> graduation     | <input type="checkbox"/> grain       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> grand        | <input type="checkbox"/> handkerchief   | <input type="checkbox"/> imagination |
| <input type="checkbox"/> immediately  | <input type="checkbox"/> imperialism    | <input type="checkbox"/> industry    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> information  | <input type="checkbox"/> inspect        | <input type="checkbox"/> inspire     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> instant      | <input type="checkbox"/> institute      | <input type="checkbox"/> material    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> measure      | <input type="checkbox"/> medal          | <input type="checkbox"/> medical     |

<input type="checkbox"/> medicine	<input type="checkbox"/> memory	<input type="checkbox"/> mercy
<input type="checkbox"/> model	<input type="checkbox"/> modern	<input type="checkbox"/> modest
<input type="checkbox"/> moral	<input type="checkbox"/> musician	<input type="checkbox"/> newsreel
<input type="checkbox"/> obey	<input type="checkbox"/> obviously	<input type="checkbox"/> ordinary
<input type="checkbox"/> oxygen	<input type="checkbox"/> particularly	<input type="checkbox"/> passenger
<input type="checkbox"/> patient	<input type="checkbox"/> permit	<input type="checkbox"/> physicist
<input type="checkbox"/> planet	<input type="checkbox"/> plastic	<input type="checkbox"/> population
<input type="checkbox"/> possibly	<input type="checkbox"/> poster	<input type="checkbox"/> pour
<input type="checkbox"/> poverty	<input type="checkbox"/> practical	<input type="checkbox"/> pronounce
<input type="checkbox"/> pronunciation	<input type="checkbox"/> protect	<input type="checkbox"/> province
<input type="checkbox"/> quantity	<input type="checkbox"/> recycle	<input type="checkbox"/> salute
<input type="checkbox"/> satellite	<input type="checkbox"/> satisfaction	<input type="checkbox"/> savage
<input type="checkbox"/> scene	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific	<input type="checkbox"/> scold
<input type="checkbox"/> screen	<input type="checkbox"/> secretary	<input type="checkbox"/> separately
<input type="checkbox"/> serious	<input type="checkbox"/> servant	<input type="checkbox"/> service
<input type="checkbox"/> shabby	<input type="checkbox"/> shortcoming	<input type="checkbox"/> silence
<input type="checkbox"/> situation	<input type="checkbox"/> sleeve	<input type="checkbox"/> slide
<input type="checkbox"/> slightly	<input type="checkbox"/> slip	<input type="checkbox"/> society
<input type="checkbox"/> special	<input type="checkbox"/> splendid	<input type="checkbox"/> square
<input type="checkbox"/> stocking	<input type="checkbox"/> technical	<input type="checkbox"/> technique
<input type="checkbox"/> technology	<input type="checkbox"/> temperature	<input type="checkbox"/> thirsty
<input type="checkbox"/> thorough	<input type="checkbox"/> tiresome	<input type="checkbox"/> track
<input type="checkbox"/> universe	<input type="checkbox"/> various	<input type="checkbox"/> vegetable
<input type="checkbox"/> victory	<input type="checkbox"/> waist	<input type="checkbox"/> worship

## 第二节 NMET 词汇单词拼写60题

**【题目要求】**A) 根据下列句子及所给单词首字母，在句子右边的横线上，写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。

例：\_\_\_\_\_

1. I can't wait so you must answer me i \_\_\_\_\_. 1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. There are five f \_\_\_\_\_ on each hand. 2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Water f \_\_\_\_\_ at zero degrees centigrade. 3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. In this city, you can see old and m \_\_\_\_\_ buildings standing next to each other. 4. \_\_\_\_\_

答案：1. immediately 2. fingers 3. freezes 4. modern

**【题目要求】**B) 根据下列句子及所给汉语注释，在句子右边的横线上，写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。

例：\_\_\_\_\_

1. Peter showed great \_\_\_\_\_ (勇气) when he saved the child from the burning house. 1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Don't guess how tall she is——just \_\_\_\_\_ (量) her. 2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. A \_\_\_\_\_ (化学的) change takes place in peper when it burns. 3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. That car can hold six people \_\_\_\_\_ (舒适地). 4. \_\_\_\_\_

答案：1. courage 2. measure 3. chemical 4. comfortably

1. We \_\_\_\_\_ (祝贺) him on doing the experiment successfully.

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. He has broken the agreement by not doing the work he  
p \_\_\_\_\_. 2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. The Eighth Route Army men were deeply moved by Dr  
Bethune's \_\_\_\_\_ (精神) of unselfishness. 3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. The inventor's hard work naturally led to s \_\_\_\_\_. 4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. When she heard that the tickets had been sold out, she  
was d \_\_\_\_\_. 5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. She s \_\_\_\_\_ (抓住) me by the arm and said she has a secret  
to tell me. 6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. This term I'm going to do more speaking so as to i \_\_\_\_\_ my  
spoken English. 7. \_\_\_\_\_
8. I have started to work on morning shift, so it is n \_\_\_\_\_ for  
me to get up early. 8. \_\_\_\_\_
9. If you step on someone's foot, you have to a \_\_\_\_\_ to him. 9. \_\_\_\_\_
10. I like all kinds sports, \_\_\_\_\_ (尤其是) football. 10. \_\_\_\_\_
11. Thomas Edison did a great number of \_\_\_\_\_ (科学) experi-  
ments in his life. 11. \_\_\_\_\_
12. Franz Liszt was a famous Hungarian p \_\_\_\_\_. 12. \_\_\_\_\_
13. They warned us that this huge animal was d \_\_\_\_\_. 13. \_\_\_\_\_
14. Take this m \_\_\_\_\_ when you are sick and it will make you  
feel better. 14. \_\_\_\_\_

15. The car was repaired, quite to the owner's \_\_\_\_ (满意).  
15. \_\_\_\_
16. China has sent up several man-made s \_\_\_\_ to circle the earth.  
16. \_\_\_\_
17. Feeling hungry, he stepped into a roadside fast food r \_\_\_\_ to get something to eat.  
17. \_\_\_\_
18. Sorry I didn't catch you. Would you please r \_\_\_\_ what you said just now?  
18. \_\_\_\_
19. The city is so seriously p \_\_\_\_ that it is covered with smoke all year round.  
19. \_\_\_\_
20. The dancer suffered one f \_\_\_\_ after another before she succeeded in the end.  
20. \_\_\_\_
21. \_\_\_\_ follows January.  
21. \_\_\_\_
22. Germany, France, England and so on are E \_\_\_\_ countries.  
22. \_\_\_\_
23. Our j \_\_\_\_ on camel back across the desert was quite an experience.  
23. \_\_\_\_
24. We were so surprised to r \_\_\_\_ such a warm welcome by the PLA soldiers.  
24. \_\_\_\_
25. The meat I ate for lunch didn't agree with my s \_\_\_\_.  
25. \_\_\_\_
26. She is an e \_\_\_\_ student. She has been at the top of the class since she came to study here.  
26. \_\_\_\_
27. Thank you for writing the letter for me. I a \_\_\_\_ very much your time and effort.  
27. \_\_\_\_
28. Mother was waiting for the doctor \_\_\_\_ (焦急) because

- Tom was badly ill. 28. \_\_\_\_
29. Trains used to be driven by steam are now driven by  
e \_\_\_\_\_. 29. \_\_\_\_
30. The shop a \_\_\_\_\_ kindly showed me everything I was in-  
terested in. 30. \_\_\_\_
31. Your p \_\_\_\_\_ of this word is wrong. You should say the  
word this way. 31. \_\_\_\_
32. Father and Mother are talking about something serious.  
Don't i \_\_\_\_\_ them. 32. \_\_\_\_
33. You should stick a stamp on the e \_\_\_\_\_ before you post  
the letter. 33. \_\_\_\_
34. The Greens live in the house next to ours. We have been  
n \_\_\_\_\_ for years. 34. \_\_\_\_
35. Fifteen p \_\_\_\_\_ were killed in the accident besides the bus  
driver. 35. \_\_\_\_
36. Can you see the d \_\_\_\_\_ in meaning between the two  
phrases "go on to do" and "go on doing"? 36. \_\_\_\_
37. His life will be in danger if he is not sent to hospital  
i \_\_\_\_\_. 37. \_\_\_\_
38. The climate in England in summer is not dry, on the  
c \_\_\_\_\_, it is very wet. 38. \_\_\_\_
39. He gave a low w \_\_\_\_\_ through his teeth and the dog came  
over at once. 39. \_\_\_\_
40. Mr Wilson likes to see plays and he goes to the t \_\_\_\_\_  
once a week. 40. \_\_\_\_
41. We can watch stars through a t \_\_\_\_\_. 41. \_\_\_\_

42. When a storm comes, we can see lightning and hear  
t \_\_\_\_\_. 42. \_\_\_\_\_
43. If you want to learn a language well, you should form a  
good h \_\_\_\_\_ of reading. 43. \_\_\_\_\_
44. This new model of bicycle is very p \_\_\_\_\_ with young peo-  
ple. 44. \_\_\_\_\_
45. Three days later, they f \_\_\_\_\_ found the lost child.  
45. \_\_\_\_\_
46. Our n \_\_\_\_\_ body temperature is about 37 C. 46. \_\_\_\_\_
47. The f \_\_\_\_\_ made it a rule to cast his net no more than 4  
times a day. 47. \_\_\_\_\_
48. Among the stolen valuables from the j \_\_\_\_\_ shop was a  
diamond worth £70,000. 48. \_\_\_\_\_
49. People sang and dance at the National Day \_\_\_\_\_ (庆祝  
会). 49. \_\_\_\_\_
50. My \_\_\_\_\_ (了解) of French culture is limited.  
50. \_\_\_\_\_
51. He felt a little n \_\_\_\_\_, for it was his first time to speak  
before such a large crowd. 51. \_\_\_\_\_
52. A bus c \_\_\_\_\_ collects tickets. 52. \_\_\_\_\_
53. Grey is a m \_\_\_\_\_ of black and white. 53. \_\_\_\_\_
54. A \_\_\_\_\_ have to receive a lot of training before they go  
into space. 54. \_\_\_\_\_
55. She took first place in the maths competition and was  
awarded (授与) a gold m \_\_\_\_\_. 55. \_\_\_\_\_
56. The \_\_\_\_\_ (南方的) states wanted to break away from the



- Union so that they could keep slavery. 56. \_\_\_\_
57. A fable (寓言) is a story to teach a m \_\_\_\_ lesson. 57. \_\_\_\_
58. China has a long history and a s \_\_\_\_ culture. 58. \_\_\_\_
59. He slipped and lost his b \_\_\_\_\_. 59. \_\_\_\_
60. A small river s \_\_\_\_ the village from the town. 60. \_\_\_\_

- 【答案】**
- |                   |                 |                  |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. congratulate   | 2. promised     | 3. spirit        |
| 4. success        | 5. disappointed | 6. seized        |
| 7. improve        | 8. spoken       | 9. apologize     |
| 10. especially    | 11. scientific  | 12. pianist      |
| 13. dangerous     | 14. medicine    | 15. satisfaction |
| 16. satellite     | 17. restaurant  | 18. repeat       |
| 19. polluted      | 20. failure     | 21. February     |
| 22. European      | 23. journey     | 24. receive      |
| 25. stomach       | 26. excellent   | 27. appreciate   |
| 28. anxiously     | 29. electricity | 30. assistant    |
| 31. pronunciation | 32. interrupt   | 33. envelope     |
| 34. neighbours    | 35. passengers  | 36. difference   |
| 37. immediately   | 38. contrary    | 39. whistle      |
| 40. theatre       | 41. telescope   | 42. thunder      |
| 43. habit         | 44. popular     | 45. finally      |
| 46. normal        | 47. fisherman   | 48. jewelry      |
| 49. celebration   | 50. knowledge   | 51. nervous      |
| 52. conductor     | 53. mixture     | 54. Astronauts   |