



小提琴中高级·第二分册

音阶训练教程

赵惟俭 赵茜 编著



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前　　言

这是一套为小提琴学习者打好技术基础而编写的较为全面系统的训练教程。其方便实用、循序渐进，从初学小提琴就可按教程顺序开始训练直至高级程度。

十多年前出版的《小提琴音阶教程》(赵惟俭编著)“前言”中的提示，在此重温一下还是有益的：

说起每日需要练习音阶，有些学生至今还没有认识到它的重要性，因此，往往有时忽略之。

美国伊斯曼音乐学院小提琴教授瑞·蔡特林先生访华时，曾对我讲述过他第一次给大师海菲茨拉琴时的情景。他说：“海菲茨首先要我拉的是 $\flat e$ ($\flat mi$)小调和 $\sharp g$ ($\sharp sol$)小调双音音阶。我的一位同学丹·波德洛夫斯基曾随朱丽亚音乐学院著名教授加拉米安进修两年，我问他：‘像你这样已经成名的演奏家，加拉米安教授在给你上课时还听你拉音阶吗？’他果断地说：‘当然，不仅听，而且还听得很仔细，从慢到快，不放过任何一点不满意的地方(包括音准、速度和弓法)。’”罗马尼亚小提琴教育家罗·克伦克甚至把音阶练习比作“器乐演奏家每日的食粮”。

世界各国的演奏大师、音乐教授对音阶练习重要性的相关论述，可以写上厚厚的一本书，这里仅举了几个例子。我想提醒学习小提琴的年轻学生们：要坚持音阶的练习，只要每日练，必定会获得意想不到的进步。

练习音阶，一开始要慢练，目的是首先掌握音准。在手指按下每一个音之前，脑子里必须预先有该音音高及音名的内心听觉。待音准相对有把握后再逐渐加快速度，以训练手指的灵活、按音的清晰，加强手指的力量。还要配合各种弓法、力度变化练习，以便适应各种乐句音乐处理上的需要。练习时注意不用揉指(vibrato)，也不能总是慢练。

一旦学生对练习音阶产生了兴趣，说明他已踏入了音乐的殿堂，而后可自由攀登了。

编　者

2008年5月

说 明

本册共分八个组,每组三个调,每天练习一个调(最多不会超过十分钟),请按所标明的指法练习(泛音指法可自定)。练习中请注意以下几方面:

1. 可根据乐谱的规律用不同的琴弦、不同的调性、从不同的把位开始,并且用不同的弓法、节奏反复练习,以达到熟练程度。
2. 音准、音质、节奏、力度、手指起落、换把动作、弓在两条弦上的力度安排等都要严格要求,先慢后快。
3. 先用连弓练习(2、4、8、16 音一弓或 3、6、9、12 音一弓),然后再改变不同弓法、节奏和力度。

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(一)

1. G (Sol) 大调

一条弦

(1)

1 2 1 1 1
2 3 2 2 2
3 4 3 3 3 4 4
4 4 3 4 4 3 4 4 3 3 2 2 2 1
2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 3 3 2 3 3 3 4 3 2 3 3 3 4 3 2 1
2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 3 3 2 3 3 3 4 3 2 3 3 3 4 3 2 1

双弦六度

2 3 2 1
2 1
3 2
3 2
4 3 2 3 2
3 2
4 3
4 3
4 3
2 1
2 1
3 2
3 2
3 2
3 2
4 3
4 3
4 3
4 3
3 2
3 2
3 2
3 2

双弦三度

Sheet music for double string third intervals (双弦三度). The music is in G major (one sharp) and common time (indicated by '1'). The notes are grouped into measures of two beats each. The first measure shows pairs of eighth-note triplets. Subsequent measures show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet. Measures 4 and 5 show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet. Measures 6 and 7 show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet.

双弦八度

Sheet music for double string octaves (双弦八度). The music is in G major (one sharp) and common time (indicated by '1'). The notes are grouped into measures of two beats each. The first measure shows pairs of eighth-note triplets. Subsequent measures show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet. Measures 4 and 5 show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet. Measures 6 and 7 show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet.

双弦十度

Sheet music for double string tenths (双弦十度). The music is in G major (one sharp) and common time (indicated by '1'). The notes are grouped into measures of two beats each. The first measure shows pairs of eighth-note triplets. Subsequent measures show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet. Measures 4 and 5 show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet. Measures 6 and 7 show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet.

一条弦

Sheet music for single string patterns (一条弦). The music is in G major (one sharp) and common time (indicated by '1'). The notes are grouped into measures of two beats each. The first measure shows pairs of eighth-note triplets. Subsequent measures show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet. Measures 4 and 5 show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet. Measures 6 and 7 show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet.

Sheet music for double string sixths (双弦六度). The music is in G major (one sharp) and common time (indicated by '1'). The notes are grouped into measures of two beats each. The first measure shows pairs of eighth-note triplets. Subsequent measures show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet. Measures 4 and 5 show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet. Measures 6 and 7 show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet.

Sheet music for double string sixths (双弦六度). The music is in G major (one sharp) and common time (indicated by '1'). The notes are grouped into measures of two beats each. The first measure shows pairs of eighth-note triplets. Subsequent measures show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet. Measures 4 and 5 show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet. Measures 6 and 7 show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet.

双弦六度

Sheet music for double string sixths (双弦六度). The music is in G major (one sharp) and common time (indicated by '1'). The notes are grouped into measures of two beats each. The first measure shows pairs of eighth-note triplets. Subsequent measures show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet. Measures 4 and 5 show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet. Measures 6 and 7 show pairs of eighth-note triplets followed by a sixteenth-note triplet.

2 1 2 3
3 2 3 4
4 3 4 3 3 2
4 3 4 3 2 1
3 2 3 2 1
2 1 2 3 2 1

2 1 2 3
3 2 3 4
4 3 4 3 3 2
4 3 4 3 2 1
3 2 3 2 1
2 1 2 3 2 1
3 2 3 4
4 3 4 3 3 2

4 3 4 3 3 2
3 2 3 2 1
2 1 2 3 2
4 3 4 3 2
3 2 3 2 1
2 1 2 3 2 1
2 1 2 3 2 1

双弦三度

1 3 1 2 1 3
2 4 2 1 2 4
1 3 1 2 1 3
2 4 2 1 2 4
1 3 1 2 1 3
2 4 2 1 2 4
1 3 1 2 1 3
2 4 2 1 2 4

2 4 2 1 3
1 3 1 2 1 3
2 4 2 1 3
1 3 1 2 1 3
2 4 2 1 3
1 3 1 2 1 3
2 4 2 1 3
1 3 1 2 1 3

1 3 1 2 4
2 4 2 1 4
1 3 1 2 4
2 4 2 1 4
1 3 1 2 4
2 4 2 1 4
1 3 1 2 4
2 4 2 1 4

双弦八度

3 1 4 2
3 1 4 2
4 2 3 1
4 2 3 1
4 2 3 1
4 2 3 1
4 2 3 1
4 2 3 1

双弦十度

3 8
4 1

一条弦

(3) 1 2 1 2 1 3 2 3 1 4 3 4 1 4 3 4 1 4 3 4 1 3 2 3 1 2 1 2

双弦六度

Musical notation for double string sixths. The staff shows two sets of sixteenth-note pairs across eight measures. Fingerings below the notes indicate specific fingerings for each pair.

双弦三度

Musical notation for double string thirds. The staff shows two sets of eighth-note pairs across eight measures. Fingerings below the notes indicate specific fingerings for each pair.

双弦八度

Musical notation for double string octaves. The staff shows two sets of eighth-note pairs across eight measures. Fingerings below the notes indicate specific fingerings for each pair.

一条弦

Musical notation for one string. The staff shows eighth-note pairs across eight measures. Measure 4 starts with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp. Fingerings below the notes indicate specific fingerings for each pair.

双弦六度

Musical notation for double string sixths. The staff shows two sets of sixteenth-note pairs across eight measures. Fingerings below the notes indicate specific fingerings for each pair.

双弦三度

Musical notation for double string thirds. The staff shows two sets of eighth-note pairs across eight measures. Fingerings below the notes indicate specific fingerings for each pair.

双弦八度

Musical notation for double string octaves. The staff shows two sets of eighth-note pairs across eight measures. Fingerings below the notes indicate specific fingerings for each pair.

泛音

Musical notation for harmonics. The staff shows eighth-note pairs across eight measures. Fingerings below the notes indicate specific fingerings for each pair.

一条弦

(6)

9/8 6/8 9/8

12/8 9/8 12/8

固定把位

9/8 12/8 9/8

9/8 12/8 9/8

9/8 12/8 9/8

9/8 12/8

三个八度

12/8

9/8

A3

9/8

9/8

12/8

12/8

12/8

12/8

12/8

2.c (do) 小调

一条弦

(1)

1 2 1 1 1
3 3 3
4 4 3 3 3 2 2 2 1 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 3
 3 2 3 3 3

双弦六度

2 1 3 2 2 1 2 1 3 2 3 2
4 3 4 3 4 3 2 1 2 1 2 1
3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2

双弦三度

1 3 2 4 1 3 1 3
2 4 2 4 1 3 1 3
1 3 1 3 2 4 2 4
 2 4 2 4 2 4

双弦八度

双弦十度

一条弦

(2)

双弦六度

双弦三度

双弦十度

一条弦

双弦六度

双弦三度

双弦八度

一条弦

(4) 

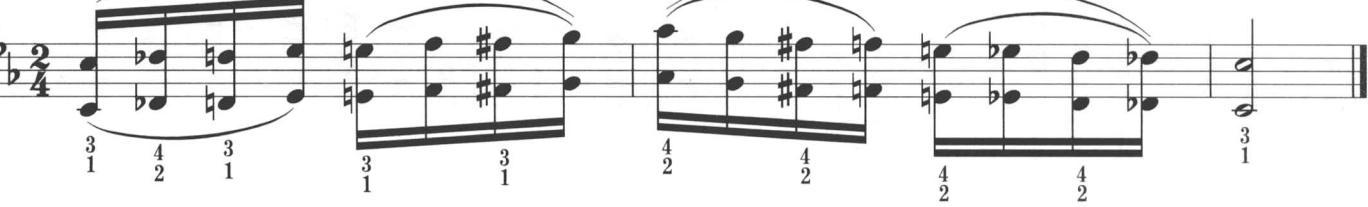
双弦六度



双弦三度



双弦八度



泛音

(5) 



一条弦

(6) 