

英語綱要卷末

A KEY TO  
ELEMENTS OF ENGLISH

英語綱要答案

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# 英語綱要答案

A Key to Elements of English

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# A KEY TO ELEMENTS OF ENGLISH

## CHAPTER III

### THE CORRECT TEXT IN EXERCISE IX

*Iron is a big part of our earth, some say as much as one twentieth of it. We can find its red and yellow colored rocks in almost all hills and mountains. Without iron, plants could not grow, for they need it to get their food from the earth. Man and all other living things could not live a minute without iron in their bodies. Though it is so necessary to our lives, people have lived for many thousands of years without knowing anything about it.*

## CHAPTER VIII

### TEST I (§ 116)

- |                                      |                                     |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. <i>a</i> Chinese                  | 5. <i>the</i> Japanese lan-         |
| 2. <i>the</i> Chinese                | guage                               |
| 3. <i>an</i> American                | 6. <i>an</i> apple, <i>a</i> pear   |
| 4. <i>the</i> language of <i>the</i> | 7. <i>an</i> honest man             |
| Japanese                             | 8. <i>the</i> rich; <i>the</i> poor |

## TEST II (§ 118)

- |                              |                           |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. they                      | 9. whom                   |
| 2. us                        | 10. who                   |
| 3. the <i>boy's</i> hat      | 11. we                    |
| 4. <i>his</i> hat            | 12. her                   |
| 5. to <i>me</i>              | 13. they (do)             |
| 6. I                         | 14. who                   |
| 7. between you and <i>me</i> | 15. <i>whose</i> overcoat |
| 8. who                       | 16. whom                  |

## TEST III (§ 120)

- |                   |                     |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. returned       | 7. will go          |
| 2. had gone       | 8. like             |
| 3. was looking    | 9. are              |
| 4. came           | 10. is              |
| 5. has . . . come | 11. have been wait- |
| 6. are waiting    | ing                 |

## (§ 121)

- |                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 1. <i>am</i> glad                  | 6. have studied                           |
| 2. <i>have been thinking</i><br>of | 7. shall graduate (shall<br>be graduated) |
| 3. pay                             | 8. <i>does</i> he <i>intend</i>           |
| 4. know                            | 9. brushes                                |
| 5. <i>did</i> you <i>come</i>      | 10. was taken                             |

- |                                    |                   |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 11. think                          | 13. were speaking |
| 12. <i>did</i> our team <i>win</i> | 14. will make     |

## TEST IV (§ 122)

- |               |                       |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| 1. their      | 6. those              |
| 2. his        | 7. which              |
| 3. himself    | 8. who; his; his      |
| 4. yourselves | 9. her                |
| 5. his        | 10. oneself (himself) |

## (§ 123)

- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. grew      | 9. makes    |
| 2. costs     | 10. is; was |
| 3. has       | 11. fights  |
| 4. is        | 12. am; was |
| 5. writes    | 13. has     |
| 6. are; were | 14. is      |
| 7. does      | 15. go      |
| 8. is; was   |             |

## TEST VI (§ 125)

- |                          |                                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. more (less) careful   | 9. finest                       |
| 2. more (less) carefully | 10. <i>as</i> good <i>as</i>    |
| 3. less (more) carefully | 11. <i>so</i> hot <i>as</i>     |
| 4. happiest              | 12. <i>as</i> clearly <i>as</i> |
| 5. stronger              | 13. much better; far better     |
| 6. worst                 |                                 |
| 7. better                | 14. than any <i>other</i> book  |
| 8. best                  |                                 |

## TEST VII (§ 126)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. in (at); in   | 20. <i>in</i> September   |
| 2. arrived <i>in</i> New York ( <i>at</i> Hankow and smaller cities) | 21. <i>in</i> 1492  |
| 3. made <i>of</i>  | 22. <i>at</i> seven o'clock   |
| 4. leave <i>for</i>  | 23. distinguish <i>between</i> ; distinguish <i>from</i>                                |
| 5. with  | 24. compare . . . <i>with</i> (a like thing); compare . . . <i>to</i> (an unlike thing) |
| 6. was followed <i>by</i>  | 25. consists <i>of</i>  |
| 7. into  | 26. composed <i>of</i>  |
| 8. translate <i>into</i>   | 27. write <i>on</i>   |
| 9. beside  | 28. absent <i>from</i>  |
| 10. different <i>from</i> ; from                                     | 29. succeeded <i>in</i>   |
| 11. busy <i>with</i>   | 30. <i>in</i> carrying out  |
| 12. look <i>at</i>   | 31. interested <i>in</i>  |
| 13. borrowed . . . <i>from</i> ; lent . . . <i>to</i>                | 32. deal <i>with</i>  |
| 14. belongs <i>to</i>  | 33. deal <i>in</i>  |
| 15. wait <i>for</i>  | 34. working <i>at</i>   |
| 16. indifferent <i>to</i>  | 35. ill <i>with</i> ; died <i>of</i>  |
| 17. <i>at</i> noon; <i>at</i> night ( <i>in</i> the night)           | 36. applies <i>to</i> the manager <i>for</i> a position                                 |
| 18. <i>in</i> the morning; <i>in</i> the afternoon                   | 37. talking <i>about</i> (something)  |
| 19. <i>on</i> February 26  | 38. (responsible) <i>for</i>  |

## (§ 127)

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. near the wall ( <i>close</i><br>to the wall)                   | 11. according <i>to</i>                                |
| 2. reply <i>to</i>  | 12. last week; next week<br>(without preposi-<br>tion) |
| 3. give him   | 13. <i>on</i> Thursday                                 |
| 4. Where have you<br>been?  | 14. <i>on</i> Sunday after-<br>noon                    |
| 5. For what do you<br>come? (What do<br>you come for?)            | 15. last Saturday                                      |
| 6. a son nine years old   | 16. the next morning                                   |
| 7. went <i>into</i> the gar-<br>den, walked <i>to</i> the<br>pond | 17. <i>during</i> the exam.                            |
| 8. <i>for</i> others  | 18. every other morn-<br>ing                           |
| 9. because <i>of</i>  | 19. afraid <i>of</i>                                   |
| 10. reached the shore   | 20. wait a minute                                      |
|   | 21. go home  |
|   | 22. depend <i>on</i> ( <i>upon</i> )                   |

## TEST VIII (§ 128)

- |  |                               |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 1. neither . . . <i>nor</i>            | 8. as                         |
| 2. go <i>to</i> see                    | 9. like                       |
| 3. and                                 | 10. a fellow who              |
| 4. (omit <i>and</i> )                  | 11. if a man never lets       |
| 5. try <i>to</i> do                    | 12. ( <i>yet</i> ) their work |
| 6. sorry (glad) <i>that</i>            | 13. but                       |
| 7. ( <i>yet</i> ) he is really<br>weak | 14. and                       |

## TEST IX (§ 130)

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. <i>Yes</i> , I can. <i>No</i> , I<br>can't.    | 4. <i>No</i> , I shall not. <i>Yes</i> ,<br>I'll try. |
| 2. <i>Yes</i> , by train. <i>No</i> ,<br>by boat. | 5. <i>Yes</i> , it is. <i>No</i> , it<br>isn't.       |
| 3. <i>No</i> , I don't. <i>Yes</i> , I<br>do.     | 6. <i>Yes</i> , I have. <i>No</i> , I<br>haven't.     |

## TEST X (§ 131)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. <i>much</i> work ( <i>lots of</i><br>work)      | 8. a little                             |
| 2. <i>many</i> people ( <i>lots of</i><br>people)  | 9. <i>a little</i> English; a<br>little |
| 3. <i>a few</i> dollars                            | 10. little                              |
| 4. <i>a little</i> money                           | 11. each other                          |
| 5. <i>much</i> (flour); <i>a little</i><br>(flour) | 12. one another                         |
| 6. <i>few</i> . . . ever                           | 13. hard                                |
| 7. a few   | 14. hardly                              |
|  | 15. <i>whoever</i> needs                |
|  | 16. any time                            |

## (§ 132)

- |                    |                               |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. much work       | 6. there will not be          |
| 2. people; persons | 7. starting; he started       |
| 3. yet             | 8. until                      |
| 4. there is        | 9. too low <i>to be heard</i> |
| 5. there are       | 10. too weak <i>to go</i>     |

- |                                  |                                |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 11. is                           | 14. well; good                 |
| 12. interesting; inter-<br>ested | 15. look, see; listen,<br>hear |
| 13. pleased                      | 16. waste . . . spend          |

## TEST X (§ 133)

- |                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 1. comes                       | 12. should drive                                |
| 2. have read                   | 13. there was                                   |
| 3. has not (yet) fin-<br>ished | 14. to talk with (to<br>talk to)                |
| 4. us                          | 15. different from                              |
| 5. coming (come)               | 16. there are                                   |
| 6. <i>does</i> she <i>read</i> | 17. listening                                   |
| 7. running                     | 18. <i>on</i> Saturday <i>at</i> one<br>o'clock |
| 8. to know; to do              | 19. sleeping                                    |
| 9. is taught                   | 20. who   |
| 10. there is                   |   |
| 11. than                       |   |

## (§ 134)

- |                        |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. because; because of | 6. can; able        |
| 2. (yet) but; but      | 7. goes; going      |
| 3. may; perhaps; or    | 8. lose; loss; loss |
| 4. sell; sale          | 9. hours; o'clock   |
| 5. opposes; against    | 10. like; seems     |

## REVIEW (§ 135)

- |                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. were               | 16. of                  |
| 2. well               | 17. his                 |
| 3. waiting <i>for</i> | 18. likes               |
| 4. many               | 19. is like             |
| 5. from               | 20. doesn't             |
| 6. borrow             | 21. person              |
| 7. lend               | 22. her                 |
| 8. with               | 23. we                  |
| 9. I                  | 24. I gave it (I never  |
| 10. I                 | gave it <i>any</i>      |
| 11. she (is)          | thought)                |
| 12. hurt              | 25. (omit <i>they</i> ) |
| 13. bad               | 26. <i>there</i> was    |
| 14. is                | 27. the                 |
| 15. make              | 28. (omit <i>the</i> )  |

## (§ 136)

- |                          |                                |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. people all <i>are</i> | 10. eldest                     |
| 2. these                 | 11. best                       |
| 3. with                  | 12. of                         |
| 4. there <i>are</i>      | 13. that                       |
| 5. hard; hardly          | 14. (omit <i>both</i> )        |
| 6. go <i>to</i> see      | 15. sweet; does                |
| 7. the house where       | 16. our <i>country</i> (China) |
| 8. anything              | 17. please keep                |
| 9. younger               | 18. returned to                |

- |  |               |
|--|---------------|
| 19. (omit <i>called</i> ) <i>he</i> is | 24. much      |
| called                                 | 25. all the   |
| 20. men                                | 26. in danger |
| 21. ought <i>to</i>                    | 27. not       |
| 22. may                                | 28. <b>a</b>  |
| 23. (omit <i>again</i> )               |               |

NOTE TO TEACHERS: The author deems it not necessary to furnish answers to all the exercises and tests throughout his "Elements of English" except those given in this booklet.

