



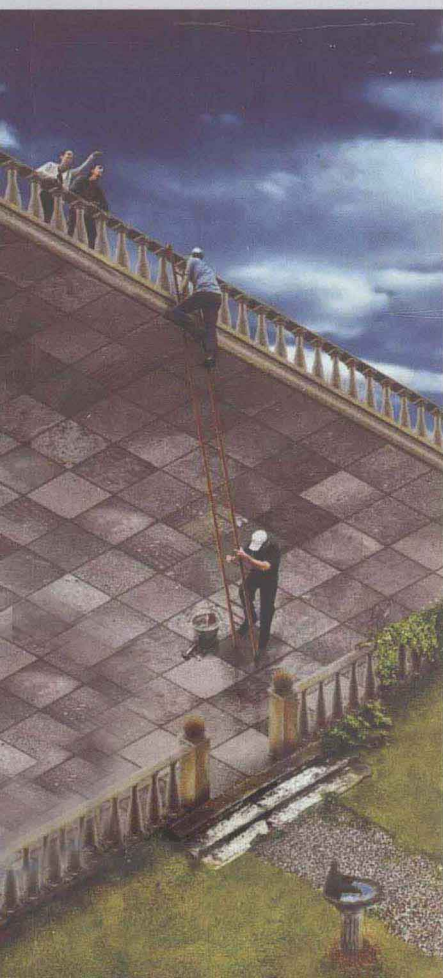
大学、中学英语教师必备
四、六级英语应试者必备
英语专业四、八级应试者必备
英语专业研究生应试者必备
非英语专业研究生应试者必备

SAT 应试者必备
PETS 应试者必备
TOEFL 应试者必备
IELTS 应试者必备
GRE 应试者必备

中高级 英语惯用法 过关测试与精解

主 编 刘学明

湖南师范大学出版社
HUNAN NORMAL UNIVERSITY PRESS

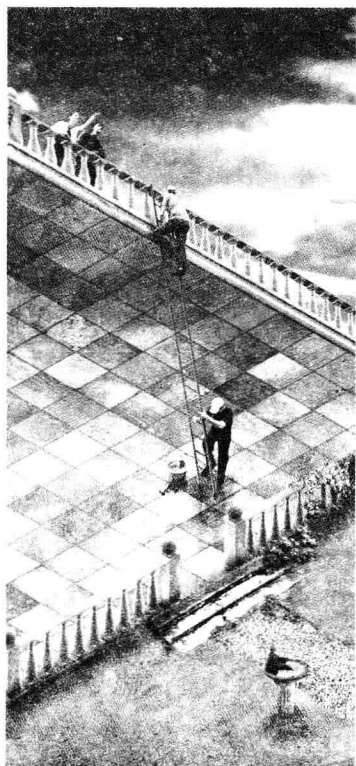




中高级英语惯用法过关测试与精解

主 编 刘学明

副主编 刘 宏



湖南师范大学出版社
HUNAN NORMAL UNIVERSITY PRESS

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

中高级英语惯用法过关测试与精解 / 刘学明主编. —长沙: 湖南师范大学出版社, 2011. 9

ISBN 978 - 7 - 5648 - 0561 - 6

I. ①中… II. ①刘… III. ①英语—语法—自学参考资料 IV. ①H314

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2011) 第 194027 号

中高级英语惯用法过关测试与精解

Zhong-Gaoji Yingyu Guanyongfa Guoguan Ceshi yu Jingjie

◇主 编: 刘学明

◇策划组稿: 李 阳

◇责任编辑: 刘 葭

◇责任校对: 李永芳

◇出版发行: 湖南师范大学出版社

地址/长沙市岳麓山 邮编/410081

电话/0731. 88853867 88872751 传真/0731. 88872636

网址/http://press. hunnu. edu. cn

◇经销: 新华书店

◇印刷: 长沙市华中印刷厂

◇开本: 670mm × 960mm 1/16

◇印张: 15.25

◇字数: 298 千字

◇版次: 2011 年 9 月第 1 版 2011 年 9 月第 1 次印刷

◇印数: 1—3000 册

◇书号: ISBN 978 - 7 - 5648 - 0561 - 6

◇定价: 28.00 元

凡购本书, 如有缺页、倒页、脱页, 由本社发行部调换

本社购书热线: (0731) 88872256 88872636

投稿热线: (0731) 88872256 13975805626 E-mail: lykeithe@163.com



前 言

各种语言都有自己的习惯用法。汉语与英语属于完全不同的语系,尤其是中国人与英美人的思维方式、民族文化、风俗习惯、所处的地理位置等方面都有诸多差异,反映在两种语言中的习惯用法也就大相径庭,因此英语习惯用法成了中国人学习和运用英语的难点和疑点。而英语习惯用法却是各种英语水平测试中的重点,无论是在我国的高考,英语专业四、八级考试,非英语专业四、六级考试,研究生入学考试,PETS 考试中,还是在美国的 TOEFL 和 GRE 等考试中的词汇、语法、改错、完形填空等一般都要涉及英语习惯用法。所以要想真正掌握好英语、运用好英语、在英语考试中取得很好的成绩,学习和运用英语者必须熟练掌握英语习惯用法。笔者从事大学英语专业教学近三十年,在此期间一直结合教学从事英语习惯用法的研究,先后出版了《英语惯用法 50 个为什么》(中南工业大学出版社,1988)、《最重要的英语惯用法 50 则》(台湾笛藤图书出版有限公司,1994)、《英语相似句辨析》(广东教育出版社,1997)、《实用分类英语惯用法》(湖南教育出版社,1998)、《汉英习惯用法对比研究及应用》(湖南师范大学出版社,2005)、《高级英语惯用法精华》(湖南师范大学出版社,2006)、《中学英语习惯用法词典》(湖南师范大学出版社,2010)、《高考英语习惯用法过关测试与精解》(湖南师范大学出版社,2011)。与此同时,本人还先后在《中国翻译》、《外语教学与研究》、《湖南师范大学社会科学报》、《英语辅导》、《英语知识》等刊物上发表论文十余篇。为了让我国广大英语爱好者尽快掌握英语习惯用法,我们特编写了《中高级英语惯用法过关测试与精解》一书。全书共有两大部分:第一部分为 1877 道英语惯用法测试题;第二大部分为答案与精解。其中测试部分又分为 9 个单元。

一、第 1 单元有 270 道选择题,内容主要涉及动词的各种惯

用搭配问题。

二、第2单元有180道动词填空题,内容主要涉及动词的惯用时态、惯用语态、惯用语气及主谓一致等问题。

三、第3单元有257对翻译题,共514句,内容涉及那些看起来十分相似,但意思却大相径庭的句子。

四、第4单元有180道词汇选择题,内容涉及同义词、近义词及相似词的辨析。

五、第5单元有50道反意疑问句填空题,内容涉及反意疑问句的主语、谓语动词及肯定还是否定的问题。

六、第6单元有340道介词选择题,内容涉及介词的各种惯用法。

七、第7单元有150道冠词填空题,内容涉及冠词的各种惯用法。

八、第8单元有300道单个改错题,内容包罗万象,主要涉及汉语的负迁移问题、动词的及物与不及物问题、倒装的问题、名词的单数与复数问题、名词的惯用复数问题、不定式符号to的有无问题,等等。

九、第9单元是10篇文章的综合改错(proof-reading),共有150道题。

刘学明

于湖南师范大学外国语学院

Contents

目 录

Part I Tests in English Usage

| | |
|---|-------|
| (英语惯用法测试) | (1) |
| Unit 1 Tick off the Correct Choice among A,B,C and D (在 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出正确答案) | (2) |
| Unit 2 Fill in the Blank with the Given Verb (用所给的动词填空) | (28) |
| Unit 3 Translate the Following Sentences into Chinese (把下列句子译成汉语) | (35) |
| Unit 4 Underline the Correct Word in the Bracket (在括号中正确的词下划线) | (59) |
| Unit 5 Complete the Sentence with a Tag Question (用反意疑问句完成下列句子) | (65) |
| Unit 6 Choose the Right Preposition (选择正确的介词) | (67) |
| Unit 7 Fill in the Blank with an Article Where Necessary (在必要的地方填冠词) | (88) |
| Unit 8 Correct the Mistake in Each of the Following Sentences (更正下列句子中的错误) | (94) |
| Unit 9 Proof-reading (综合改错) | (113) |

Part II Key and Concise Explanation

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| (答案与精解) | (120) |
| Unit 1 | (121) |
| Unit 2 | (135) |

2 中高级英语惯用法过关测试与精解

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Unit 3 | (145) |
| Unit 4 | (175) |
| Unit 5 | (185) |
| Unit 6 | (189) |
| Unit 7 | (203) |
| Unit 8 | (210) |
| Unit 9 | (229) |
| 参考书目 | (236) |

*Getting started
is always the hardest
part, but the race is
where the fun begins!*

万事开头难,乐在征途中!

***Part* I**

Tests in English Usage

(英语惯用法测试)

Unit 1

Tick off the Correct Choice among A, B, C and D

(在 A,B,C,D 四个选项中选出正确答案)

 导试

本单元共有 270 道题, 主要涉及如下一些方面: 1. 只能接 doing sth. 的动词。2. 只能接 sb. to do sth. 的动词。3. 只能接 sb. from doing 的动词。4. 只能接 sb. into doing sth. 的动词。5. 只能接 sb. on doing sth. 的动词。6. 只能接 to do sth. 的形容词。7. 只能接 of doing sth. 的形容词。8. 只能接 in doing sth. 的形容词。9. 只能接 to doing sth. 的形容词。10. 只能接 to do sth. 的名词。11. 只能接 of doing sth. 的名词。12. 只能接 in doing sth. 的名词。13. 只能接 for doing sth. 的名词。14. 易被误为不定式符号“to”的介词“to”。15. 易误为不及物动词的及物动词。16. 易误为及物动词的不及物动词。17. 惯用的被动语态。18. 只能接一个宾语的动词。

1. We must avoid _____ such a mistake.
A. to make
C. of making
B. making
D. into making
2. They evade _____ taxes by living abroad.
A. to pay
C. paying
B. into paying
D. for paying
3. The old lady shirked _____ to the dentist.
A. going
C. to go
B. of going
D. for going
4. Mr. White shunned _____ in public.
A. to speak
C. into speaking
B. speaking
D. at speaking
5. A famous writer can't escape _____ recognized.

- A. to being
C. for being
6. It will save _____ there.
A. to go
C. in going
7. Who advised _____ such a statement?
A. making
C. of making
8. They advocated _____ legal actions.
A. bringing
C. to bringing
9. The teacher recommended _____ an English-English dictionary.
A. to buy
C. into buying
10. Who suggested _____ a little longer?
A. in waiting
C. waiting
11. They missed _____ the wonderful performance.
A. seeing
C. to see
12. We discourage _____ at school.
A. to smoke
C. at smoking
13. We bar _____ everywhere.
A. to spit
C. spitting
14. The regulations forbid _____ on grass.
A. walking
C. with walking
15. Factories prohibit _____ in workshops.
A. to smoking
C. smoking
16. We proscribe _____ here.
B. being
D. to be
- B. into going
D. going
- B. to make
D. into making
- B. to bring
D. into bringing
- B. for buying
D. buying
- B. to wait
D. into waiting
- B. of seeing
D. for seeing
- B. in smoking
D. smoking
- B. to spitting
D. into spitting
- B. to walk
D. for walking
- B. to smoke
D. into smoking



- A. knowing
C. to know
- B. of knowing
D. at knowing
28. I can't recall _____ it.
A. with having done
C. having done
- B. to have done
D. for having done
29. He couldn't recollect _____ on him.
A. to have called
C. in having called
- B. having called
D. for having called
30. He mentioned _____ from you.
A. to hearing
C. hearing
- B. to hear
D. into hearing
31. Several people reported _____ the stolen car.
A. to having seen
C. for having
- B. to have seen
D. having seen
32. I'll appreciate _____ a letter from you.
A. receiving
C. to receiving
- B. for receiving
D. to receive
33. She detests _____ at snakes.
A. to look
C. to looking
- B. looking
D. with looking
34. Jane enjoys _____ in rivers.
A. swimming
C. to swim
- B. to swimming
D. into swimming
35. He dislikes _____ cards for money.
A. for playing
C. playing
- B. to play
D. into playing
36. I don't relish _____ him.
A. confronting
B. to confronting
- B. with confronting
D. to confront
37. She resents _____ a fool.
A. to be called
C. for being called
- B. being called
D. into being called
38. We anticipate _____ two weeks here.

- A. in spending B. to spend
C. spending D. for spending
39. Do you consider _____ a house?
A. for purchasing B. to purchasing
C. to purchase D. purchasing
40. She doesn't contemplate _____ to stay with us.
A. to come B. coming
C. for coming D. into coming
41. Do you doubt _____ the task?
A. into completing B. for completing
C. to complete D. completing
42. He finished _____ his first novel.
A. to writing B. to write
C. writing D. into writing
43. Fancy _____ with you here!
A. meeting B. to meet
C. for meeting D. at meeting
44. I can't imagine _____ on the moon.
A. to live B. living
C. into living D. from living
45. We couldn't resist _____ at that time.
A. to laugh B. to laughing
C. from laughing D. laughing
46. She couldn't help _____ when she heard the news.
A. to cry B. from crying
C. crying D. to crying
47. I can't stick _____.
A. to be insulted B. being insulted
C. from being insulted D. to being insulted
48. Working for that firm would necessitate _____ abroad.
A. to living B. to live
C. into living D. living
49. Painting the room involves _____ out the furniture.

- A. for moving
C. moving
- B. to move
D. from moving
50. Don't overlook _____ the rent!
- A. paying
C. in paying
- B. to pay
D. into paying
51. The boy practises _____ pictures every day.
- A. in drawing
C. to draw
- B. at drawing
D. drawing
52. The singing star resumed _____ after a rest.
- A. singing
C. to sing
- B. from singing
D. into singing
53. She risked _____ everything.
- A. at losing
C. losing
- B. with losing
D. to lose
54. Would you mind _____ me a glass of water?
- A. to give
C. to giving
- B. in giving
D. giving
55. The cold weather deterred them _____ the mountains.
- A. with climbing
C. from climbing
- B. to climb
D. into climbing
56. We discouraged him _____ again.
- A. to try
C. into trying
- B. from trying
D. to trying
57. They encouraged her _____ abroad.
- A. to study
C. into studying
- B. from studying
D. to studying
58. She persuaded the boss _____ her salary.
- A. to raise
C. in raising
- B. from raising
D. to raising
59. She tried to dissuade her son _____ the girl.
- A. to marry
C. from marrying
- B. into marrying
D. with marrying
60. The noise hindered him _____ further.

- A. into hearing B. to hear
C. to hearing D. from hearing
61. The heavy snow kept us _____.
A. from hunting B. into hunting
C. to hunt D. with hunting
62. Try to prevent the bottle _____ down.
A. to fall B. from falling
C. to falling D. at falling
63. We should prohibit children _____ in streets.
A. in playing B. to playing
C. from playing D. to play
64. They were banned _____ the city.
A. to enter B. into entering
C. for entering D. from entering
65. Bob was barred _____ the club.
A. from joining B. at joining
C. of joining D. to join
66. Some people were debarred _____ part in the election.
A. to take B. from taking
C. for taking D. with taking
67. You should enjoin children _____ alcoholic drinks.
A. into having B. from having
C. to have D. to having
68. The law interdicts people _____ drugs.
A. to taking B. into taking
C. from taking D. about taking
69. The government forbade him _____ the country.
A. to leave B. into leaving
C. from leaving D. about leaving
70. The accident disabled him _____ labor.
A. from doing B. to do
C. for doing D. to doing
71. The training will qualify them _____ better.



- A. from teaching B. to teach
C. for teaching D. to teaching
72. His age disqualified him _____ the competition.
A. into entering B. to entering
C. to enter D. from entering
73. The pop-music distracted the pupils _____ to their teacher.
A. in listening B. for listening
C. from listening D. to listen
74. Poor health incapacitates her _____ hard work.
A. to do B. into doing
C. to doing D. from doing
75. She protected her child _____ colds.
A. from catching B. to catch
C. with catching D. into catching
76. They saved the man _____ down.
A. in falling B. to fall
C. from falling D. with falling
77. They deceived her _____ the defected goods.
A. to buying B. into buying
C. to buy D. from buying
78. She tricked me _____ that she was honest.
A. to think B. into thinking
C. from thinking D. for thinking
79. He fooled the girl _____ that he was rich.
A. from believing B. to believe
C. into believing D. of believing
80. Jack lied Jane _____ him.
A. with marrying B. for marrying
C. to marry D. into marrying
81. He deluded everyone _____ him.
A. into following B. to follow
C. from following D. with following
82. Brown inveigled the customers _____ their money in his company.

