

(供初中三年级使用)

# 初中英语

# 10分钟

# 训练

马俊明 顾问

本书编写组 编

CHU ZHONG YING YU  
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科学出版社

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## 前 言

为了加强英语基础训练,提高英语综合运用能力,我们依据教学大纲、教材内容,按年级、学期、课时的顺序编写了一套《中学10分钟训练》英语丛书。

本套丛书的主要特点是:

1. 每课训练内容,使阅读能力和听说能力得到量化。它既有利于及时测定学生成绩,又有利于及时获得反馈信息,正确评估教学效果。

2. 依据国家教委最新草拟的30个功能、意念口语项目,每课训练编有情景对话,是开展口语教学、提高口语能力的实用工具书。

3. 每课训练的阅读材料,既含有紧密结合课文的缩写,又有内容丰富的趣味短文,可作为课内的补充教材、课外的有益读物。

4. 每课训练的形式,多采取客观选择题型,为学生参加MET考试打下基础。

本书附有期中、期末自测题及全部练习参考答案。

本书特请中国教学学会外语教学研究会理事长、北京师范大学外语系马俊明教授担任顾问,由北京、上海、天津、浙江等地富有经验的中学高级教师李宝忱、于光明、孟国凯等编写,外文出版社英文部副主任朱惠明审订。

本书试按不同以往的新体例编写,由于是初次尝试,又由于我们时间、水平所限,不妥之处在所难免,恳望读者指正。

编 者

1988年5月于北京

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**Ⅱ. 词语释义：(每小题 1 分)**

在ABCD中选择与划线部分意思最相近的单词或短语。

1. Can you see what he means?  
A. understand                      B. look  
C. watch                              D. look at
2. He hasn't heard from his brother for a month.  
A. listen to                          B. listened to  
C. receive                            D. got a letter from
3. Neither his father nor his mother was at home.  
A. Both of his parents was  
B. Both of his parents wasn't  
C. His parents weren't    D. Both of his parents were
4. I saw them playing in the park just now.  
A. a short time ago              B. now  
C. recently                          D. soon
5. The middle school No. 119 is near my home.  
A. is far away                      B. isn't far away from  
C. isn't from                        D. is close

## Lesson One (2)

### I. 单项选择: (每小题0.5分)

从每小题的A、B、C、D四个答案中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

1. His father will be back \_\_\_\_\_ two days.  
A. after      B. for      C. on      D. in
2. The Young Pioneers are waiting \_\_\_\_\_ a bus.  
A. at      B. for      C. on      D. to
3. What \_\_\_\_\_ earth is the matter there?  
A. in      B. at      C. on      D. on an
4. He \_\_\_\_\_ to watch TV because he was very busy.  
A. refused      B. wanted      C. refuses      D. wants
5. The young man \_\_\_\_\_ the Party in 1982.  
A. joins      B. joined  
C. has joined      D. has been in
6. The old man watched the boy \_\_\_\_\_ the street.  
A. crossing      B. to cross      C. crossed      D. crosses
7. The beasts \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. drove off him      B. drove him off  
C. drived off him      D. drived him off
8. The bat comes \_\_\_\_\_ only at night.  
A. in      B. into      C. on      D. out

10. He was too young \_\_\_\_\_ alone.

把下列对话中的空白处补全(每小题 1 分)

**Mike:** Are we late for school this morning?

Mike: What time is it (2) ?

Mike: (4) bike.


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## Lesson One (3)

### I. 单项选择: (每小题0.5分)

从每小题的ABCD四个答案中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

1. He is spying \_\_\_\_\_ them.  
A. in  B. at C. over D. on
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ him ever since he was a child.  
A. have known B. knew  
C. know D. was knowing
3. They went into the classroom, \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. sing and dance B. to sing and dance  
C. singing or dancing D. singing and dancing
4. I don't know what they are \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. talking about B. talking for  
C. talked about D. talked for
5. Our school is not \_\_\_\_\_ my home.  
A. far away B. far away from  
C. far D. away
6. She wants to \_\_\_\_\_ us to the library.  
A. come along B. coming along  
C. come along with D. coming along with
7. Why are you \_\_\_\_\_ a hurry?  
A. on B. in C. with D. at

8. He went over \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to ask her a question    B. ask her a question  
C. asked her a question    D. asks her a question
9. It seemed that he \_\_\_\_\_ late for the meeting.  
A. is                      B. has                      C. was                      D. has been
10. He \_\_\_\_\_ what he said.  
A. take back                      B. took back  
C. took away                      D. took into

### Ⅰ. 阅读理解：(每小题 1 分)

通读短文，找出最佳答案，完成下列句子。

Peacock (孔雀) was very proud of his wonderful tail.

The feathers were as many colors as a rainbow.    (虹)

Each morning he stood in front of a mirror. He would show off his beautiful tail. Then he would pat them with his wings. Once more he would think that he was the most beautiful bird of all.

1. Peacock often takes pride in \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. his beautiful body    B. his beautiful colour  
C. his beautiful feathers    D. his beautiful tail
2. Every morning the peacock stood \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. before the looking glass  
B. in front of a mirror  
C. near the mirror  
D. in the front of the glass
3. "Once more" means \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a good time                      B. once upon a time

C. once again

D. on time

4. The title of this passage is \_\_\_\_.

A. the peacock's body    B. the peacock's pride

C. the peacock's feathers    D. the peacock's tail

5. What does the word "rainbow" mean?

It means that an arch of different colours appears in the sky opposite the sun \_\_\_\_\_ rain.

A. before

B. during

C. after

D. in the course of

## Lesson Two (1)

### I. 课文填充: (每小题 1 分)

通读短文, 用文中所给动词的正确形式填空, 对原文不得改动。

Nathan Hale drew some maps of the British army's defence works. He tried (1) them to General Washington.

Some British guards (2) him and found the maps. The British general noticed that the drawings were very fine. He asked Hale (3) his army. Hale refused the British general, so the general decided (4) him.

Nathan Hale gave his life to his country. The American people (5) always (5) him.

join, hang, catch, send, remember
-----------------------------------

### II. 词语释义: (每小题 1 分)

在ABCD中选择与划线部分意思最近的单词或短语。

1. There are plenty of pictures on the wall.

A. much    B. a lot    C. a lot of    D. most

2. He's going to take a look at her new radio.

A. have a look    B. see

C. watch

D. have a watch

3. I am sorry for what I have done.

### A. excuse

### B. regret

C. am feel sorry

D. am feel sorry for

4. She has but one good friend in her class.

A. and

**B. only**

C. no

D. not

5. He looked around but saw no one.

A. saw round

B. saw about

C. looked at

D. looked about

## Lesson Two (2)

### I. 单项选择: (每小题0.5分)

从每小题的 ABCD 四个答案中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

1. What are you \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
A. searching                      B. looking for  
C. looking                         D. finding
2. I was doing my homework \_\_\_\_\_ my sister was watching TV.  
A. while    B. or              C. then        D. so
3. My brother has one orange, and wants \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. ones again                      B. once more  
C. a few more                      D. few more
4. \_\_\_\_\_ him some pictures?  
A. Why don't give                B. Why doesn't give  
C. Why give not                  D. Why not give
5. He will \_\_\_\_\_ as a spy.  
A. be hung                         B. be hanged  
C. hang                            D. hung
6. His father \_\_\_\_\_ his child any more.  
A. doesn't beat                    B. beats  
C. beaten                          D. is beating
7. He \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of apple trees since he lived here.  
A. grows    B. grew        C. has grown   D. is growing

8. The teacher ordered his students \_\_\_\_.

- A. meet at the gate      B. to meet in the gate  
C. meeting at the gate      D. to meet at the gate

9. He \_\_\_\_\_ his rain-coat as soon as he came into my room.

- A. took off                      B. takes off  
C. took place                  D. takes place

10. I've never seen \_\_\_\_\_ fine drawings.

- A. such a      B. so              C. so a              D. such

**II. 补全对话(每小题1分)**

选择最佳答案，补全下面对话：

John: Excuse me, Mary. Do you have a calendar(日历)?

Mary: Yes, I (1) . Why?

John: What's the (2) today?

Mary: Let me (3) ... What day is today?

John: It's Saturday today.

Mary: Oh, I see. It (4) the eighth of March today.

It's Women's Day.

John: Thank you very much.

Mary: That's all (5) .

( ) (1) A. am      B. had      C. do      D. got

( ) (2) A. weather                      B. date  
            C. day                                  D. wether

( ) (3) A. see      B. say      C. seeing      D. said

( ) (4) A. was      B. is      C. were      D. are

( ) (5) A. enough      B. fine      C. like      D. right

## Lesson Two (3)

**I. 单项选择:** (每小题0.5分)

从每小题的ABCD四个答案中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

- Ann is your mother and Helen is her daughter, so Helen is your \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. aunt                      B. daughter  
C. sister                     D. mother
- My uncle is thirty years old. I'm half as old as he is, so I'm \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. fifteen                  B. thirty-five  
C. sixty                      D. thirteen
- The singer hopes to go back to Paris \_\_\_\_\_ a year.  
A. in            B. to            C. by            D. at
- The new comer had \_\_\_\_\_ trouble.  
A. a lot of    B. not            C. nothing    D. many
- You haven't forgotten what the teacher asked us to do for homework, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. didn't you                B. have you  
C. did you                    D. haven't you
- Although it's raining, \_\_\_\_\_ are still working in the fields.  
A. they                        B. but they



C. and they

D. so they

7. Miss Scott arrived \_\_\_\_\_ Canada \_\_\_\_\_ March 7  
\_\_\_\_\_ 5:00.

A. at ... in ... at

B. to ... on ... at

C. in ... on ... at

D. in ... at ... on

8. Winter is coming. Poor Jack has to \_\_\_\_\_ money  
from his neighbour to buy some coal.

A. borrow B. lend

C. let

D. ask

9. \_\_\_\_\_ to have your breakfast with me this morning?

A. Would you like

B. Are you liking

C. If you like

D. Did you like

10. "May I have that pair of compasses?"

"Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ !"

A. here they are

B. here you are

C. it is here

D. they are here

## I. 阅读理解: (每小题 1 分)

阅读短文并找出最佳答案, 完成下列句子:

Bill is a factory worker and he usually comes home at half past six every evening. He came home early last Friday, and he was very angry. He shut the door very hard, went into the living room.

His wife was in the kitchen. She went to her husband and looked at him for a few seconds. Then she said to him, "Why are you angry, Bill?"

"Bus tickets cost three pence (便士) last week, but now they cost two pence," he said. "But that isn't bad, Bill," his wife said. "It's good. Going by bus is cheaper