

初中英语 复习归纳总结

房雪珉 林 朱 李 静 编

科学和技术文献出版社

初中英语复习归纳总结

房雪珉 林朱 李静 编

科学技术文献出版社

内 容 简 介

本书严格按照教学大纲和现行教材编写，参考了全国各地历届中考试题，吸收了大量的最新信息，总结归纳了初中英语全部语法现象及词汇，并配有短文。

本书全部为标准化试题综合练习，题量多，覆盖面广，难易适中，完全适合初三毕业班学生复习英语之用。通过大量的练习，不仅可以使学生巩固所学的知识，而且能够掌握英语的变化规律，提高学习质量。

本书也可供初中一、二年级学生根据教学进度选用。

为便于师生参考，本书附有答案及简明注释。

初中英语复习归纳总结

科学技术文献出版社出版

北京龙华印刷厂印刷

新华书店北京发行所发行 各地新华书店经售

*

787×1092 毫米 32 开本 印张：7 字数：150 千字

1989 年 10 月北京第一版第一次印刷

印数：1—20000 册

科技新书目：238—134

统一书号：ISBN7—5023—0974—8 / G · 372

定价：3.10 元

前　　言

为了帮助广大学生系统地复习初中所学全部英语知识，并顺利通过中考，我们根据教学大纲，结合初中教材，按语法顺序，紧扣标准化测试题，编写了这本《初中英语复习总结归纳》。该书把词汇和语法有机地结合在一起。通过大量练习实践巩固和加深学生的英语基础知识，扩大学生的视野，提高学生的实际应用英语水平及阅读理解能力，并能适应当前标准化试题的需要。

本书对自学成才者亦有所裨益。

我们水平有限，难免有缺点及错误，恳请读者批评指正。

编者

1989年8月

目 录

一、语音	1
二、词汇	20
(一) 名词复数	20
(二) 词的用法	22
(三) 词形转换	55
(四) 词语释义	57
三、冠词	65
四、代词	72
五、介词	84
六、数词	100
七、形容词与副词	107
八、动词	118
九、英语句子	145
(一) 特殊问句	145
(二) 反意问句	150
(三) 感叹句	155
(四) 直接引语与间接引语互换	157
(五) 宾语从句	164
(六) 状语从句	169
(七) 句子综合练习	172
十、阅读理解	182
答案与注释	213

一、语音

(一) 在下列各组词中有三个单词画线部分的读音相同, 将发音不同的标号填入括号:

- | | | |
|--------|-----------|-------------|
| () 1. | A. take | B. have |
| | C. face | D. date |
| () 2. | A. slow | B. grow |
| | C. know | D. town |
| () 3. | A. live | B. bite |
| | C. fine | D. nice |
| () 4. | A. again | B. angry |
| | C. accept | D. ago |
| () 5. | A. ask | B. was |
| | C. fast | D. past |
| () 6. | A. large | B. far |
| | C. car | D. warm |
| () 7. | A. die | B. believe |
| | C. thief | D. field |
| () 8. | A. young | B. round |
| | C. shout | D. south |
| () 9. | A. reach | B. headache |
| | C. lunch | D. chair |

- ()10. A. bring B. little
 C. child D. rich
- ()11. A. invention B. composition
 C. exhibition D. question
- ()12. A. dear B. hear
 C. search D. near
- ()13. A. food B. pool
 C. moon D. cook
- ()14. A. much B. hurry
 C. minute D. study
- ()15. A. with B. cloth
 C. month D. both
- ()16. A. aunt B. taught
 C. daughter D. autumn
- ()17. A. exam B. exciting
 C. expensive D. excuse
- ()18. A. borrow B. forest
 C. orange D. worry
- ()19. A. north B. work
 C. report D. corner
- ()20. A. few B. knew
 C. sew D. new
- ()21. A. taxi B. drill

- () 22. A. danger C. Alice D. blind
 C. telegraph B. strange D. German
- () 23. A. interesting B. beautiful
 C. fight D. sitting
- () 24. A. pardon B. party
 C. farmer D. towards
- () 25. A. change B. chemical
 C. China D. chicken
- () 26. A. Arab_ B. lab_
 C. Bob_ D. tomb_
- () 27. A. text B. example
 C. fix_ D. exhibition
- () 28. A. safety_ B. spy_
 C. sadly_ D. planty_
- () 29. A. leaf B. team
 C. meal D. really
- () 30. A. helped_ B. waited_
 C. stopped_ D. watched_

(二)选择正确读音,将答案的标号填入括号:

- () 31. singer

- A. (‘singə) B. (‘singə)
C. (‘singnə) D. (‘singə)
- ()32. says
A. (seis) B. (seiz)
C. (sez) D. (si:s)
- ()33. other
A. (‘ʌðə) B. (‘a:ðə)
C. (‘ɔðə) D. (‘əuðə)
- ()34. chicken
A. (‘tʃi:kin) B. (‘tʃikin)
C. (‘tʃi:kən) D. (‘tʃikn)
- ()35. suddenly
A. (‘sʌdənlei) B. (‘sədnli)
C. (‘sʌdnli) D. (sʌdn’li)
- ()36. stadium
A. (‘steidəm) B. (‘steidjəm)
C. (‘steidim) D. (‘stedim)
- ()37. cinema
A. (‘sinimə) B. (‘si:nimə)
C. (‘sini;mə) D. (sinəma:)
- ()38. expensive
A. (igs’pensiv) B. (ik’spinseiv)
C. (iks’pensiv) D. (æks’pensiv)

- ()39. library
A. (/'laibrɪri) B. (/'laibræri)
C. (/'lebrəri) D. (/'laibrəri)
- ()40. subject
A. (/'sʌbjikt) B. (/'sʌbjʌkt)
C. (/'sʌbdʒikt) D. (/'sʌbdʒekt)
- ()41. wherever
A. (wɛər'evə) B. (we'revə)
C. (wiə'evə) D. (wɛəvə)
- ()42. treasure
A. (/'treʃə) B. (/'træʃə)
C. (/'treʒə) D. (/'tredʒə)
- ()43. vegetable
A. (/'vidʒitəbl) B. (/'vedʒətəbl)
C. (/'vedʒiteibl) D. (/'vedʒitəbl)
- ()44. plough
A. (plən) B. (pləng)
C. (plau) D. (plu:)
- ()45. musician
A. (mju:/zɪʃən) B. (mju:/zeɪtʃn)
C. (mu:/zɪʒən) D. (mju:/sɪʃən)
- ()46. girl
A. (gəul) B. (gul)

- C. [gə:l] D. [gəl]
() 47. little
A. ['litl] B. ['li:tł]
C. ['leitl] D. ['litəu]
() 48. small
A. [sməl] B. [smɔ:l]
C. [sməl] D. [smɔ:]
() 49. usually
A. ['ju:dʒuəli] B. ['ju:ʒəli]
C. ['ju:ʒuəli] D. ['ju:ʃuəli]
() 50. thank
A. [θæŋk] B. [θenk]
C. [ðænk] D. [ðæŋk]

(三)分辨下列各组单词中画线部分的读音,将正确答案的标号填入括号:

- A.四个均为同一种读法 B.四个里有两种读法
C.四个里有三种读法 D.四个里有四种读法
() 51. A. walk B. what
C. water D. talk
() 52. A. blood B. look
C. food D. poor

- ()53. A. certain B. said
 C. against D. captain
- ()54. A. ear B. heard
 C. search D. learn
- ()55. A. country B. found
 C. house D. out
- ()56. A. good B. boot
 C. too D. afternoon
- ()57. A. clear B. near
 C. fear D. hear
- ()58. A. breathe B. health
 C. break D. beat
- ()59. A. east B. beast
 C. great D. teach
- ()60. A. tonight B. oil
 C. soldier D. polite

(四)找出下列单词画线部分与所给音标发音相同的词,将其标号填入括号:

- ()61. [i:]
A. exercise B. queen
C. plenty D. regret

- ()62. (i) A. until B. climb
 C. bright D. time
- ()63. (e) A. plane B. plate
 C. paper D. many
- ()64. (æ) A. fast B. stand
 C. talk D. tall
- ()65. (a:) A. sugarar B. warar
 C. farther D. quarter
- ()66. (ɔ) A. close B. those
 C. home D. cotton
- ()67. (ɔ:) A. forty B. forehead
 C. foreign D. forget
- ()68. (u) A. tooth B. wood
 C. cool D. goose
- ()69. (u:) A. blue B. brush

- C. hundred D. hungry
- ()70. (ʌ) A. hurry B. use
C. you D. pull
- ()71. (ə) A. German B. together
C. early D. engineer
- ()72. (ə:) A. worker B. for
C. doctor D. important
- ()73. (ei) A. jacket B. face
C. carry D. had
- ()74. (əu) A. none B. whose
C. hope D. now
- ()75. (ai) A. fifty B. mummy
C. physics D. satisfy
- ()76. (au) A. yellow B. cow
C. bowl D. window
- ()77. (ɔi) —

- ()78. (iə) A. chalk B. obey
C. enjoy D. tall
- ()79. (ɛə) A. dear B. there
C. dare D. chair
- ()80. (uə) A. fire B. fear
C. fair D. here
- ()81. (aɪə) A. true B. sure
C. rule D. quite
- ()82. (auə) A. clear B. where
C. fire D. hair
- ()83. (ju:) A. floor B. our
C. favour D. colour
- ()84. (z) A. study B. lucky
C. buty D. busy
- ()85. (ɒ) A. lamps B. refuse
C. miss D. Paris

- ()85. (dz) A. goods B. kills
 C. grasses D. else

(五)判断下列词组或句子连读符号的正误,将正确的标号填入括号:(-为连读符号)

- ()86. a book and a pencil
A. a book and a pencil
B. a book and a pencil
C. a book and a pencil
D. a book and a pencil
- ()87. half an hour ago
A. half an hour ago
B. half an hour ago
C. half an hour ago
D. half an hour ago
- ()88. What an interesting story!
A. What an interesting story!

- B. What an interesting story!
- C. What an interesting story!
- D. What an interesting stor!

()89. There is a new bike for you.

- A. There is a new bike for you.
- B. There is a new bike for you.
- C. There is a new bike for you.
- D. there is a new bike for you.

()90. Who comes early this morning?

- A. Who comes early this moning?
- B. Who comes early this morning?
- C. Who comes early this morning?
- D. Who comes early this morning?

()91. All of us think about it.

- A. All of us think about it.
- B. All of us think about it.
- C. All of us think about it.