

江西省专业技术人员

英语继续教育教

PROFESSIONALS' ENGLISH COURSE

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江西省专业技术人员

英语继续教育教程

(上册)

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前 言

为对广大专业技术人员进行英语继续教育，提高专业技术人员的英语水平，我办聘请江西师范大学外语系的专家、学者编写了《江西省专业技术人员英语继续教育教程》。

《教程》以掌握 600 个英语单词与基本语音、语法知识为起点。学员通过自学和函授辅导，可以掌握英语的基础语法和约 3500 个单词，从而基本具备阅读英语书刊、专业资料的能力，达到晋升相应专业技术职务所要求的外语水平。

《教程》分上、下二册及辅导材料。上册词汇量约为 1700 个，下册词汇约为 1800 个。上、下册各有 75 课。每课分课文、词汇表、注解、语法、课文练习、语法练习等六项。课文参照新近出版的英美书刊编写，题材以科普文章为主，兼顾人文社会科学方面的内容。辅导材料为上、下册课文的译文、课文练习答案、语法练习答案。晋升初级专业技术职务（职称）者学习上册，晋升中、高级专业技术职务（职称）者学习上、下册。

《教程》在编写过程中得到江西师范大学外语系领导、专家和教授的鼎力相助，同时得到省有关部门的大力支持。谨向他们表示感谢。

由于水平有限，《教程》中难免存在缺点和错误，恳请读者给予批评指正。

江西省职称工作办公室
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Unit One

Close Friends

My husband and I are very lucky. We have many close friends in this city, and they're all interesting people.

Our friend Greta is an actress. We see her when she isn't making a movie in Hollywood. When we get together with her, she always tells us about her life in Hollywood as movie star. Greta is a very close friend. We like her very much.

Our friend Dan is a scientist. We see him when he isn't busy in his laboratory. When we get together with him, he always tells us about his new experiments. Dan is a very close friend. We like him very much.

Our friends Bob and Carol are famous newspaper reporters. We see them when they aren't traveling around the world. When we get together with them, they always tell us about their conversations with presidents and prime ministers. Bob and Carol are very close friends. We like them very much.

Unfortunately, we don't see Greta, Dan, Bob, and Carol very often. In fact, we rarely see them because they're usually so busy. But we think about them all the time.

The only friend we see quite often is Alice. Alice is not so busy as Greta, Dan, Bob and Carol, and she is very outgoing. 性格外向

Words and Expressions

close	/kləʊs/	a.	亲密的
husband	/'hʌsbənd/	n.	丈夫
lucky	/'lʌki/	a.	幸运的
actress	/'æktris/	n.	女演员
Hollywood	/'hɒliwud/	n.	好莱坞(美国影业中心)
star	/stɑ:/	n.	星;明星
scientist	/'saɪəntɪst/	n.	科学家
laboratory	/'lə'bɒrətəri/	n.	实验室
experiment	/'ɪks'perɪment/	n.	实验;试验
famous	/'feɪməs/	a.	著名的
newspaper	/'nju:spetə/	n.	报;报纸
reporter	/'ri:pɔ:tə/	n.	记者,通讯员;报告者

travel	/ˈtrævl/	vi.	旅行
around	/əˈraʊnd/	prep. & ad.	围绕;到处
conversation	/kɒnvəˈseɪʃən/	n.	会话,交谈
prime	/praɪm/	a.	主要的,首要的
minister	/ˈmɪnɪstə/	n.	部长
rarely	/ˈreəli/	ad.	很少,不经常
outgoing	/ˈaʊtɡoʊɪŋ/	a.	开朗的;(性格)外向的
Greta	/ɡretə/		格蕾塔(人名)
Dan	/dæn/		达恩(人名)
Carol	/ˈkærəl/		卡洛尔(人名)
Alice	/ˈælis/		阿丽斯(人名)
world	/wɜːld/	n.	世界
always	/ˈɔːlweɪz/	ad.	总是;永远
quite	/kwaɪt/	ad.	很;十分
so	/soʊ/	ad.	如此
interesting	/ˈɪntrɪstɪŋ/	a.	有趣的
when	/wen/	ad. & conj.	当……时;何时

Notes

1. My husband and I... 我丈夫与我(或我与我丈夫) 英语中“I”一词与其它表示人称的词并列时,总是放在后面。例如:Tom, Jack and I 汤姆、杰克和我
2. Hollywood 好莱坞 美国加利福尼亚州洛杉矶市区一区。其名称是美国电影业的代名词。
3. But we think about them all the time. 但我们一直想念他们。think about 在此处表示“想起”、“想到”。该词组另一常用的意思是“考虑”。
4. The only person we see quite often is Alice. 我们唯一经常见面的朋友是阿丽斯。we see quite often 修饰前面的 The only person。

Grammar

A Brief Introduction I (简介 I)

英语语法主要包括两大部分,即词法(Morphology)和句法(Syntax)。词法主要是研究词和词形变化的,如词类、形容词的比较等级,动词的时态、语态等。句法则主要研究句子的结构。

1. 词类

根据英语词的词形特点、词义及其句法功能等,可以将它们分为十大类:

名词(n.) 例如:book, wood, rule