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2014 MBA/MPA/MPAcc
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专项突破

英语词汇一本通关


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全国管理类研究生入学考试专用教材编写组◎编写

MBA
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旅游管理硕士
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图书情报硕士
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总 序

这是一套由全国著名在职攻硕培训机构——环球卓越策划并组织编写的管理类专业学位联考应试辅导书！

每年1月举行的MBA、MPA、MPAcc、工程管理、旅游管理、图书情报等管理类专业学位联考是一个选拔性考试，它不仅是为了适应国家对高层次应用型人才的需求，同时也是为了和国际教育接轨，将专业学位联考发展壮大。2015年，专业学位联考招生规模将占据整个硕士研究生考试的50%，报考人数将占据整个百万考研大军的半壁江山！

环球卓越秉承“精致服务，卓越品质”的精神，将更加关注并服务于广大专业学位联考生，并将多年在职攻硕辅导经验浓缩于一体，以“MBA/MPA/MPAcc/旅游管理/工程管理/图书情报等联考系列”图书（共10本）的形式隆重展现给大家。

本套书有如下特点：

一、名校 & 名师倾情联手，专业、权威、实用

本套书由全国知名培训机构——环球卓越策划并联手资深辅导名师执笔，将环球卓越多年教学精华浓缩于一体，充分展现在本套书中。本套书的众多作者为环球卓越北京总校、上海分校、杭州分校、天津分校、南京分校、沈阳分校、郑州分校等校的主讲老师，他们多年来的教学、研究成果为本套书的专业、权威、实用奠定了坚实的基础。

二、紧扣大纲，直击2014年考试真题

自2009年以来，管理类专业学位联考考试大纲一直在变革中，需要考生充分认识并把握考纲要点。本套书在研究历年真题及大纲的基础上，将考点、要点及考试趋势进行了充分详尽的展示，“考前点睛”则直击2014年考试真题，达到仿真实战的目的。

三、细致周到，满足各阶段和全方位需求

本套书由全方位的辅导教程“高分指南”（英语、数学、逻辑、写作及MPAcc会计学）+“专项突破”（英语词汇、阅读理

解、翻译与写作) + “考前点睛”(英语、综合能力)组合而成,既满足考生全方位需求,同时又能满足每个时段不同的需求,细致而周到。

四、独一无二的周计划规划,独一无二的人性化服务

在职考生的特点:工作忙、时间紧、专业功底弱、缺乏应试经验。本套书充分从在职考生特点出发,为考生“量身定制”出独一无二的复习计划。

1. 独一无二的周计划规划。英语是个难以靠短期投机取巧去制胜的科目。本套书按照考试板块,将英语细分为三大专项:词汇、阅读理解、翻译与写作,并通过周计划的布局,将整个英语的复习规划做得井井有条,让考生在百忙中忙而不乱,有序攻克各个考试大关。

2. 独一无二的人性化服务。MPAcc 会计学列入管理类专业学位联考已达数年,但考生却很难在市面上找到一本适合自己的辅导书,因为 MPAcc 考生人数的有限让众多出版机构望而却步。本套书从考生需求出发,提供了《管理类专业学位联考高分指南 MPAcc 会计学》,相信会给 MPAcc 考生提供全方位的有针对性的指导!

环球卓越

2013 年 3 月

第3版前言

词汇是语言的基础，是攻克考试的根基。面对一堆的词汇书，作为脱离校园数年甚至多年的你，何从选择？何从入手？

背，已经是老掉牙的方式，我们这些在职成年人已经很难再像从前一样啃得动背得住记得牢了，怎么办？本书作为管理类专业学位联考百花丛中的一朵，应该可以让你为之一振，并成为你备考路上那个贴心的小伙伴！

环球卓越策划并组织了诸多辅导名师精心编写了本词汇书。这是一本同类图书中独一无二的精品之作！独特之处如下。

一、以周为计划，规划清晰，任务明确

无论你多么盲从，本书都可以给你最强的规划！本书将词汇备考共分五周进行，第一周基础认知词汇（主要回顾、预热最基础的词汇）；第二、三周高频核心词汇（重点识记历年考试中出现的词汇）；第四周常用常备词汇（与高频词汇等同重视）；第五周低频认知词汇。为了加强针对性，本书首先给出了前三阶段的测试成绩与复习建议对照表，对不同程度的考生给予不同的复习建议，同时在每阶段的周末部分提供了复习小结。

二、词汇分类科学，主次分明，20/80 凸现

书中所有词汇分类均是建立在大纲词汇在历年真题中出现的频率的基础上进行的，科学合理。基础认知词汇、高频核心词汇、常用常备词汇的分级为考生提供了最佳最有效的复习策略。本书打破了以往很多词汇书主次不清、难易不分、平均分配时间和精力编排方式，给考生以更明确的指导，在掌握 20/80 的原则基础上快速、高效地攻克词汇。

三、编排独特，举一反三，巧妙融通

本书一反词汇手册、工具书以词带句的惯常安排，而是在高频词汇及常用常备词汇部分采用了以句带词、以词带词的独到的编排方法，而例句均摘自历年真题。首先，每部分呈现给读者的是一个例句，而后才是单词的常规信息。为了有效地帮助考生横向快速扩展词汇，本书在这一部分设置了“想一想”。这样做可

以让考生开阔视野，举一反三，成串记忆。其次，英语中有许多特殊用法、习惯搭配，这是在语言形成和发展的长期过程中保留下来的，无法用一般的语法规则来套用和解释。针对这种情况，本书在相关词条下设有“名师导学”，虽寥寥数语，却能一针见血地解开许多考生百思不解的疑惑。

四、超值赠送 & 人性化服务

本书附赠带字幕的 MP3 光盘一张，随时随地可将全书词汇浏览殆尽，如此人性化服务，市面独一无二！

希望本书能够对广大考生提供一定的帮助，同时由于时间仓促以及编者的水平有限，书中难免会有不足之处，敬请广大同仁、专家以及读者批评指正！

编者

2013 年 3 月于北京

注：高频核心词汇部分的例句选择 1 月份的英语（二）及 10 月份的联考真题。标注方法如下：(2010.01) ——代表 2010 年 1 月份考试真题。(2010.10) ——代表 2010 年 10 月份考试真题。

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第一周 基础认知词汇

一、基础词汇测试题

Directions: Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words from the box. Change the form if necessary.

Test 1

ability	decorate	junior	nerve	shadow
key	frank	recovery	horror	infect

- 1) My cousin is a _____ officer.
- 2) The detective believes the missing gun is the _____ to the mystery.
- 3) Before the crisis, many banks and _____ banks made similar assumptions.
- 4) What do you think of the _____ movie?
- 5) She did the work to the best of her _____.
- 6) He offered a _____ apology to her for hurting her feelings.
- 7) The aim is to cut less and reduce pain and _____ time.
- 8) The investigators now are using the technique in mice to carry genes into _____ cells.
- 9) The flu virus _____ almost the entire class.
- 10) How are you going to _____ your apartment?

Test 2

canal	endow	optimistic	personality	long
though	minority	select	wholly	vision

- 1) He is _____ with an inventive mind.

- 2) He gave a _____, tiring report.
- 3) His _____ left a deep impression on us.
- 4) Only a _____ of the class voted for the plan.
- 5) Mr. Reed has been _____ to represent us on the committee.
- 6) Coal used to be sent here by _____.
- 7) He is not _____ to blame for the accident.
- 8) The _____ of the table loaded with food made our mouths water.
- 9) As it happens, these are not my sentiments, _____ I certainly share them.
- 10) It is because that I always enjoy my life and I have an _____ heart.

Test 3

accidental	civilize	embed	guidance	insure
bankrupt	decay	fragment	handy	naval

- 1) The workers _____ the big posts in concrete.
- 2) More care would _____ you against making so many mistakes.
- 3) Sweet potatoes _____ after the frost.
- 4) The glass fell to the floor and broke into _____.
- 5) The Romans _____ many of the tribes of northern Europe.
- 6) He is a retired _____ officer.
- 7) We would appreciate _____ from an expert in this field.
- 8) The school is close to our houses, so it is quite _____ for the children.
- 9) His business failed and he went _____.
- 10) Breaking the vase was purely _____; she did not mean to do it.

Test 4

ambition	bloody	envy	grave	pain
cooperate	dense	fortunate	inform	since

- 1) Her son was filled with _____ to become a great inventor.
- 2) The situation poses a _____ threat to peace.
- 3) It is _____ that we can all meet tomorrow.
- 4) Let's all _____ to get the work done quickly.
- 5) His talent is the _____ of his colleagues.
- 6) We fought our way through _____ forest.
- 7) He _____ her he was thinking of entering medical school.
- 8) She left school three years ago and has worked as a nurse ever _____.
- 9) The death of her son gave her infinite _____.
- 10) It was a _____ battle.

Test 5

altogether	belong	charm	desert	entity
furnish	mirror	question	lately	order

- 1) Nobody likes to live in that _____ region.
- 2) The motorist saw in his driving _____ that a police car was following him.
- 3) What have you been doing _____?
- 4) With bees one always talks about the colony as a single _____.
- 5) The girl's warm personality is her greatest _____.
- 6) How are you going to _____ the house?
- 7) He bought _____ 500 hectares of land.
- 8) She asked me many _____ about my adventures in the Arctic.
- 9) The young teacher can't keep _____ in her classroom.
- 10) They _____ to a younger generation.

Test 6

superb	way	progressive	overturn	keep
irrigate	navy	belief	agreeable	grace

- 1) Some high-ranking officers plotted to _____ the government.
- 2) The queen's jewels are _____.
- 3) They _____ their crops with water from this river.
- 4) My father hadn't much _____ in doctors of traditional Chinese medicine.
- 5) Scientists are trying to find _____ to prevent disease.
- 6) He married a lady with many _____.
- 7) Please _____ the watch for me while I go swimming.
- 8) They were all _____ to our proposal.
- 9) He is an officer in the _____.
- 10) He was a _____ thinker.

Test 7

announce	beneath	main	remind	insert
refresh	legend	just	pause	juvenile

- 1) The cool water _____ him after his long sleep.
- 2) The vote was completed. The chairman _____ the result.
- 3) The book would be improved by _____ another chapter.
- 4) He has received a _____ punishment.
- 5) The sun is now _____ the horizon.
- 6) His heroic feats made him a _____ in his own time.
- 7) After a _____ the speaker continued.
- 8) The story _____ me of an experience I once had.
- 9) He thought exposure to internet pornography had given rise to the increase of _____ delinquency.
- 10) She noted down the _____ points of the speech.

Test 8

affect	bother	formulate	mute	persuade
trend	usual	knock	regulate	sentence

- 1) The current _____ is towards informal clothing.
- 2) He _____ at the door and entered.
- 3) The way my brother talked to mother _____ me.
- 4) The _____ was ten years in prison.
- 5) The prisoner sat _____, offering nothing in his own defence.
- 6) He came home later than _____.
- 7) Private schools _____ the behavior of students.
- 8) The amount of rain _____ the growth of crops.
- 9) The salesman _____ us to buy his product.
- 10) She could not _____ her ideas in a few words.

Test 9

adore	actual	monument	hostage	inhabit
bear	regardless	sudden	tender	void

- 1) This _____ was erected in memory of F. D. Roosevelt.
- 2) People _____ him for his noble character.
- 3) He could not _____ that his friends should laugh at him.
- 4) The nurse was very _____ toward the sick children.
- 5) It's not like him to put forward suggestions wholly _____ of sense.
- 6) His rise to power was very _____.
- 7) Before the arrival of the white man, Australia was _____ solely by Aborigines.
- 8) I'll take the job _____ of the pay.
- 9) What he told us was an _____ happening.
- 10) The hijackers held 30 _____.

Test 10

misfortune	more	recovery	terrify	update
saving	rather	standpoint	treasure	a

- 1) An anonymous call led to the _____ of the stolen jewels.
- 2) Big and stable airlines will have a better chance of securing financing to _____ their aircraft.
- 3) This is an unprofitable discussion. Our _____ are too different.
- 4) The hurricane was a great _____ for many people in the area.
- 5) The girl was _____ out of her wits.
- 6) I'd _____ you knew that now, than afterwards.
- 7) It is said that the pirates buried their _____ on this island.
- 8) Old-fashioned housewives were usually very _____.
- 9) He has got _____ job in Los Angeles.
- 10) If you still feel hungry, there is _____ food in the kitchen.

Keys:

Test 1

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1) junior | 2) key | 3) shadow |
| 4) horror | 5) ability | 6) frank |
| 7) recovery | 8) nerve | 9) infected |
| 10) decorate | | |

Test 2

- | | | |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1) endowed | 2) long | 3) personality |
| 4) minority | 5) selected | 6) canal |
| 7) wholly | 8) vision | 9) though |
| 10) optimistic | | |

Test 3

- | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1) embeded | 2) insure | 3) decayed |
| 4) fragments | 5) civilized | 6) naval |
| 7) guidance | 8) handy | 9) bankrupt |
| 10) accidental | | |

Test 4

- | | | |
|--------------|----------|--------------|
| 1) ambition | 2) grave | 3) fortunate |
| 4) cooperate | 5) envy | 6) dense |

- 7) informed
- 10) bloody

8) since

9) pain

Test 5

- 1) desert
- 4) entity
- 7) altogether
- 10) belong

- 2) mirror
- 5) charm
- 8) questions

- 3) lately
- 6) furnish
- 9) order

Test 6

- 1) overturn
- 4) belief
- 7) keep
- 10) progressive

- 2) superb
- 5) ways
- 8) agreeable

- 3) irrigate
- 6) graces
- 9) navy

Test 7

- 1) refreshed
- 4) just
- 7) pause
- 10) main

- 2) announced
- 5) beneath
- 8) reminds

- 3) inserting
- 6) legend
- 9) juvenile

Test 8

- 1) trend
- 4) sentence
- 7) regulate
- 10) formulate

- 2) knocked
- 5) mute
- 8) affects

- 3) bothered
- 6) usual
- 9) persuaded

Test 9

- 1) monument
- 4) tender
- 7) inhabited
- 10) hostages

- 2) adore
- 5) void
- 8) regardless

- 3) bear
- 6) sudden
- 9) actual

Test 10

- 1) recovery

2) update

3) standpoints

- 4) misfortune 5) terrified 6) rather
7) treasure 8) saving 9) a
10) more

二、复习建议

测试内容	测试要求	测试成绩 (分)	复习建议
基础认知词汇	测试时间: 50 分钟 测试题量: 100 题 分值计量: 1 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内独立连续闭卷测试。	测试成绩 ≥ 90	基本不用专门复习, 可以进入高频词汇复习。
		$90 > \text{测试成绩} \geq 80$	建议用 1 天时间将单词从 A~Z 浏览一遍, 将不认识的单词做标记, 再利用 1 天时间集中攻破, 复习标记词汇。坚持循环 3 个周期。
		$80 > \text{测试成绩} \geq 68$	建议用 1 天时间将单词从 A~Z 浏览一遍, 将不认识的单词做标记, 再利用 2 天时间集中攻破, 复习标记词汇。进行反复循环, 重复记忆, 坚持循环 3 个周期。
		$68 > \text{测试成绩}$	建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 3 天为一个周期, 坚持循环 2 个周期, 周日再次进行测试。

三、词汇讲解

A

a / an [ə/æn] *n.* / *art.* 一个; 每, 每一

ability [ə'biliti] *n.* [C, U] 能力, 才能, 才智; 技能, 本领

able ['eɪbl] *a.* 能够, 有能力的, 能干的

about [ə'baʊt] *ad.* 在四周, 到处; 差不多, 大约; 在附近 *prep.* 在……周围, 在各处; 在……附近; 关于, 对于

above [ə'boʊv] *ad.* 在(或向)上面; 在上文; (数量、水平、年龄等) 在上, 以上 *prep.* 多于, 大于; 超乎……之所及; 在……之上

accent ['æksent] *n.* 口音, 腔调, 重音

accept [ək'sept] *vt.* 接受; 认可; 担任(职位等)

acceptance [ək'septəns] *n.* 接受; 赞同; 承认, 认可

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* 事故, 意外遭遇

accidental [ˌæksɪ'dentl] *a.* 意外的, 偶然的

ache [eɪk] *vi.* (持续性的) 痛, 疼痛; 渴望

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* 完成, 实现; (经努力) 达到, 得到

acquire [ə'kwaiə] *v.* 取得, 获得; 学到

across [ə'krɒs] *ad.* 从一边到另一边; 在对面, 向对面, 宽 *prep.* 穿过, 越过; 在……对面, 在……对侧; 从一边到另一边

act [ækt] *n.* (一) 幕; 法令, 条例

action ['ækʃən] *n.* [U] 行动, 行动过程; 作用, 影响; (机械的) 功能、功用; 行为, 实际的行动; 情节; 动作, 姿态; 战斗, 交战

active ['æktɪv] *a.* 活跃的, 敏捷的; 积极的, 主动的; 活动中的, 有效的; (军队) 现役的

activity [æk'tɪvɪti] *n.* 活动, 活动力; 行动; 活跃, 敏捷

actor ['æktə] *n.* 男演员; 参与者; 行动者

actress ['æktɪs] *n.* 女演员

actual ['æktʃuəl] *a.* 实际的, 真实的

add [æd] *vt.* 增添, 添加; 补充说明; 加, 计算

address [ə'dres] *n.* 住址; 演讲, 致词 *vt.* 在(信件、包裹等) 上) 写姓名住址; 向……作讲话

admire [əd'maɪə] *vt.* 钦佩, 赞赏; 欣赏, 羡慕; 称赞, 夸奖

admit [əd'mɪt] *v.* 承认, 招认; 准许加入, 接收; 收治

adore [ə'dɔ:] *v.* 崇拜, 爱慕; (口语) 喜爱

adult ['ædʌlt] *n.* 成年人 *a.* 成年的, 已成熟的

advance [əd'vɑ:ns] *n.* 前进, 进展; 预付, 预支 *v.* 前进, 进展; 推进, 促进; 提出(建议等); 提前