

[TOPWAY]



2014淘金英语专业8级 标准听力 ——800题——

上海外国语大学

王兴扬 主审 刘绍龙 王柳琪 主编

听力+词汇 双突破

带字幕的MP3

- ▶ 听力讲座150题
- ▶ 新闻听力75题
- ▶ VOA新闻100篇
- ▶ CNN新闻100篇
- ▶ 访谈/对话75题
- ▶ 标准模拟500题
- ▶ BBC新闻100篇



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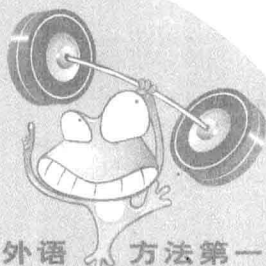
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淘金英语专业8级 标准听力800题

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Preface 前言

《淘金英语专业3级听力300题》通过海量训练和听力词汇特训,帮助专八考生进行听力、词汇双突破。本书具有以下特色:

一、听力+词汇双突破

1. 800题练出听力高手

题量充足,才能训练出考试高手。本书有800道题目,其中听力填空150题、访谈/对话75题、新闻听力75题、全套标准模拟500题。经过对这些题目的训练,考生就能培养出良好的题感,考试时游刃有余。

2. 800听力词汇与短语

要攻克听力,掌握词汇是一大捷径。本书第一章通过30篇典型新闻,训练考生听记主题词汇。例如:

▶ 政治类

- **allege** /ə'ledʒ/ *v.* 断言,宣称
- **alliance** /ə'laɪəns/ *n.* 同盟,同盟国
- **coalition** /kəʊə'ɪʃən/ *n.* 同盟
- **league** /li:g/ *n.* 同盟,联盟
- **mediator** /mi:'di:etə/ *n.* 调解人

▶ 军事类

- **ambush** /æmbuʃ/ *n./v.* 埋伏
- **ammunition** /æmjʊ'nɪʃən/ *n.* 弹药
- **armed campaign** 武装战役
- **disarm** /dɪs'ɑ:m/ *v.* 解除武装
- **arrest** /ə'rest/ *v.* 逮捕

在第五章听力标准模拟题中,本书从每篇新闻材料里提炼“重点词汇与短语”,并提供最常用的释义,帮助考生扫除答题障碍。例如:

[8]Lawmakers say they're close to a deal on the 700-billion-dollar package to rescue the troubled financial system. A **bipartisan** group has been meeting today to **hash out** differences. Democratic Senator Chuck Schumer, chairman of the joint economic committee, says he hopes to reach a deal by this afternoon. Among the details being **hammered out** is how much the plan will cost. The most common amount being talked about is 700-billion dollars; another key point in the negotiations is whether the government will actually become a **shareholder** in troubled companies. One part of the plan that seems certain to become a law will be a provision to limit executive pay and bonuses at companies that sell assets to the Treasury.

重点词汇与短语

bipartisan /'bɪpɑ:ti'zæn/ *a.* 两党的

hammer out 解决,弄清

hash out 消除

shareholder /'ʃeə,həʊldə/ *n.* 股东

二、专项+套题分阶突破

1. 20个技巧是高分秘笈

技巧不在多,关键要实用。本书向考生介绍了20个实用技巧,并以历年真题为实例进行详细阐述,非常有利于临考应急、提高得分。例如:

技巧4 表示强调、重申的词句后是要点

文章通常不会对关键或主要的概念和观点只提一次,而会重复或多次强调说明,以突出重点信息,让听者能理解要点,从而正确理解整个讲座的内容。因此其后的内容都是记笔记的重点。用来表示强调、重申的结构或表达常有:the most important is..., indeed, really, certainly, absolutely, of course, in other words, to put it another way, that is, in similar terms 等。

>>> Sample 4

【录音】Now let's take a look at the first approach, that is, meaning is what is intended by the author.

【题目】I. Meaning is what is intended by (1)_____.

[TEM-8, 2006]

【解析】听到录音原文中的要点提示词 first 后,应特别注意其后的内容;接着听到 that is,这表明后面的信息是对已提内容的重申,是考试的重点,必须记录。根据空格前的 by 可知,此处应填入表人或物的名词性实词。注意不能遗漏定冠词 the。

【答案】the author

【记录重点】

听到 that is 时要特别注意,它后面的部分是对所提信息的重申和解释,表明 that is 前后的内容比较重要,通常是必考之处。

【笔记】

1 approach, meaning, what intended, author

2. 45套专项+25套标准模拟

专八听力有3种题型——听力填空、访谈/对话、新闻,只要其中一种题型考砸了,势必影响考生的应试心理,从而影响整体得分!本书共有45套听力专项训练和25套听力标准模拟题。考生既可以利用专项训练针对自己的弱项进行补救式的特训,又可以利用标准模拟题进行全面训练、培养临考题感,为自己的专八考试赢得一个良好的开始。

编者

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Part 1

第一章

30篇新闻记主题词汇

我们知道,如果没有掌握一定的词汇量,一切的英语学习都会举步维艰。而在专八听力方面,若掌握了相关的主题词汇——尤其是新闻词汇,则有助于我们迅速地理清文章大意。本章特别选取了最具代表性的30篇新闻,通过填词训练,帮助考生强化专八听力词汇。

第1节 政治与军事类词汇90个

▶ 政治类

- **allege** /ə'ledʒ/ *v.* 断言, 宣称
- **alliance** /ə'laɪəns/ *n.* 同盟, 同盟国
- **coalition** /kəʊə'lɪʃən/ *n.* 同盟
- **league** /li:g/ *n.* 同盟, 联盟
- **mediator** /mi:diətə/ *n.* 调解人
- **assassin** /ə'sæsɪn/ *n.* 刺客
- **sabotage** /sə'bɒtə:ʒ/ *n./v.* 阴谋, 暗中破坏
- **ballot** /bælət/ *n.* 选票 *v.* 选举
- **turnout** /'tɜ:naut/ *n.* 投票者; 票数
- **election** /ɪ'lekʃən/ *n.* 选举
- **poll** /pəʊl/ *n.* 民意测试; 政治选举
- **border** /'bɔ:də/ *n.* 边界
- **boycott** /'bɔɪkɒt/ *v./n.* (联合) 抵制
- **campaign** /kæm'peɪn/ *n.* 运动; 选举
- **concession** /kən'seʃən/ *n.* 让步; 特许权
- **confrontation** /kɒnfrən'teɪʃən/ *n.* 对抗
- **delegation** /delɪ'geɪʃən/ *n.* 代表团, 委派
- **democratic** /demə'krætɪk/ *a.* 民主的
- **depose** /dɪ'pəʊz/ *v.* 罢免
- **domain** /dəʊ'meɪn/ *n.* 领域
- **drill** /drɪl/ *n.* 操练
- **embassy** /embə'sɪ/ *n.* 大使馆
- **envoy** /'envɔɪ/ *n.* 使者
- **fraud** /frɔ:d/ *n.* 诈骗
- **hegemonism** /hɪ'dʒemənɪzəm/ *n.* 霸权主义
- **hierarchy** /'haɪərə:kɪ/ *n.* 等级制度
- **immunity** /ɪ'mju:nɪti/ *n.* 豁免权
- **impeach** /ɪm'pi:tʃ/ *v.* 弹劾
- **illegal** /ɪ'li:gəl/ *a.* 非法的
- **law enforcement** 执法
- **militant policy** 激进政策
- **monarch** /'mɒnək/ *n.* 君主政治
- **sovereign** /'sɒvrɪn/ *a.* 有主权的 *n.* 君主
- **panel** /'pænəl/ *n.* 专门小组
- **partisan** /pɑ:tɪ'zæn/ *a.* 有党派的
- **proposal** /prə'pəʊzəl/ *n.* 提议
- **realm** /relm/ *n.* 领域
- **regime** /rei'ʒi:m/ *n.* 政治制度
- **reign** /reɪn/ *v./n.* 统治
- **stake** /steɪk/ *n.* 柱
- **stalemate** /steɪlmeɪt/ *n.* 僵局 *v.* 使……陷入僵局
- **suppress** /sə'pres/ *v.* 镇压
- **terrorism** /'terərɪzəm/ *n.* 恐怖主义; 恐怖活动
- **tyranny** /'tɪrənɪ/ *n.* 专制, 暴行
- **unanimous** /ju:'nænɪməs/ *a.* 意见一致的

▶ 军事类

- **ambush** /'æmbuʃ/ *n./v.* 埋伏
- **ammunition** /æmju'nɪʃən/ *n.* 弹药
- **armed campaign** 武装战役
- **disarm** /dɪs'a:m/ *v.* 解除武装
- **arrest** /ə'rest/ *v.* 逮捕
- **assault** /ə'sɔ:lt/ *n./v.* 袭击
- **besiege** /bɪ'si:dʒ/ *v.* 包围
- **bullet** /'bulɪt/ *n.* 枪弹
- **surrender** /sə'rendə/ *n./v.* 投降
- **ceasefire** /si:sfaɪə/ *n.* 停战
- **collaboration** /kə'læbə'reɪʃən/ *n.* 通敌
- **combat** /kɒmbæt/ *n./v.* 战斗
- **confidential information** 机密情报
- **espionage** /esprɪ'nɑ:ʒ/ *n.* 间谍活动
- **conquer** /kɒŋkə/ *v.* 征服
- **conventional forces** 常规部队
- **corps** /kɔ:z/ *n.* 兵团, 部队
- **militia** /mɪ'lɪʃə/ *n.* 民兵
- **custody** /kʌstədi/ *v.* 拘留
- **detain** /dɪ'teɪn/ *v.* 扣留
- **death toll** 死亡人数
- **Defence Ministry** 国防部
- **intelligence activities** 情报活动
- **exempt** /ɪg'zempt/ *v.* 免除
- **explosive** /ɪkspləʊsɪv/ *n.* 炸药
- **extricate** /'ekstrɪkət/ *v.* 解救
- **fortify** /'fɔ:tɪfaɪ/ *v.* 防卫
- **front** /frʌnt/ *n.* 前线
- **humanitarian** /hju:mænɪ'teərɪən/ *n.* 人道主义
- **invade** /ɪn'veɪd/ *v.* 侵入
- **insurgent** /ɪn'sɜ:dʒənt/ *a.* 造反的
- **mafia** /mæfɪə/ *n.* 黑手党
- **march** /mɑ:tʃ/ *v.* 游行
- **rally and demonstration** 游行示威
- **missile** /'mɪsaɪl/ *n.* 导弹
- **outbreak** /'aʊtbreɪk/ *n.* 爆发
- **paramilitary** /pærə'mɪlɪ'terɪ/ *a.* 准军事的
- **patrol** /pə'trəʊl/ *n./v.* 巡逻
- **raid** /reɪd/ *v.* 袭击
- **terrorist attack** 恐怖袭击
- **recruit** /rɪ'krʊ:t/ *v.* 招募
- **suspend** /sə'spend/ *v.* 停止
- **tactic** /'tæktɪk/ *n.* [pl.] 战术
- **uranium** /ju'reɪnɪəm/ *n.* 铀
- **victim** /'vɪktɪm/ *n.* 牺牲品



同步测试7篇

NEWS ITEM 1

With a few hours to go before south Sudan becomes an _____ state, final preparations are underway in the capital Juba. The government in Khartoum has _____ recognised its southern neighbour as a new country, but has also confirmed that southern Sudanese will lose the right to _____ in the north.

NEWS ITEM 2

President Barack Obama has called on India and Pakistan to restart _____. Speaking to students in Mumbai, he said India was the country with the biggest _____ in Pakistan's success. Mr. Obama argued it was vital to avoid _____ in the region.

NEWS ITEM 3

Iraqis put _____ into action today in _____ held across the country. The polls have closed and a vote-counting has begun. Voters went to 6,000 _____ to pick from among 14,000 candidates including 4,000 women. Security's very tight though, voters were searched before they entered the polls. The _____ with Iran and Syria were sealed and a curfew has been put into place. Now even the United Nations was involved in monitoring those elections.

NEWS ITEM 4

Israel is conducting a five-day home-front security _____ to prepare for the possibility of a major _____, war or natural disaster. Schools, hospitals and government offices are involved in the _____, which includes preparation for a _____ attack with nuclear, chemical or biological warheads.

NEWS ITEM 5

The United States and the United Nations are urging Israel and Palestinians to resume _____ after a day of unrest in Jerusalem. The American Secretary of State Hillary Clinton said Washington wanted to insure both sides were fully committed to _____. The UN Secretary General Ban Ki-moon condemned as _____ recent Israeli plans to build new settlements in East Jerusalem.

NEWS ITEM 6

Just how far will Iran push the _____ this weekend? Well today, it reportedly tested two types of short-range missiles and a _____. Iran's military freely admitted it was showing off its _____. And it planned to keep up the missile exercises for 10 or 11 more days.

NEWS ITEM 7

The head of the UN nuclear agency Mohamed ElBaradei has given Iran and three world powers the text of a draft deal aimed at reducing concerns about Iran's _____. The IAEA wants Iran to allow most of its _____ to be shipped abroad for further _____ before being returned for use in a civilian research _____.

参考答案

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. independent, formally, nationality | 2. formal talks, stake, instability |
| 3. democracy, elections, polling stations, borders | 4. drill, terrorist attack, drill, missile |
| 5. peace talks, peace efforts, illegal | |
| 6. international community, launching system, defense capabilities | |
| 7. nuclear programme, uranium, enrichment, reactor | |

第2节 经济与科技类词汇90个

▶ 经济类

- **added value tax** 增值税
- **appreciate** /ə'pri:ʃiət/ *v.* 增值
- **assess** /ə'ses/ *v.* 估价
- **asset** /æset/ *n.* 财产
- **property** /'prɒpəti/ *n.* 财产
- **audit** /'ɔ:dit/ *v.* 审计
- **bailout** /beɪlaʊt/ *n.* 财政援助
- **balance** /'bæləns/ *n.* 差额, 余额
- **bankrupt** /'bæŋkrʌpt/ *v.* 使破产 *a.* 破产的
- **bargain sale** 大拍卖
- **bond** /bɒnd/ *n.* 债券
- **bonus** /'bʊnəs/ *n.* 红利
- **dividend** /'dɪvɪdend/ *n.* 红利, 股息
- **premium** /'pri:mɪəm/ *n.* 额外补贴
- **subsidy** /'sʌbsɪdɪ/ *n.* 补助金, 津贴
- **bribery** /'brɪbəri/ *n.* 行贿
- **budget** /'bʌdʒɪt/ *n.* 预算
- **commodity price index** 物价指数
- **crunch** /krʌntʃ/ *n.* 财政困境
- **currency** /'kʌrənsɪ/ *n.* 货币
- **deficit** /'defɪsɪt/ *n.* 赤字
- **deflation** /dɪ'fleɪʃən/ *n.* 紧缩通胀
- **inflation** /ɪn'fleɪʃən/ *n.* 通货膨胀
- **deposit** /dɪ'pɒzɪt/ *n.* 押金
- **mortgage** /'mɔ:ɡɪdʒ/ *n.* 抵押, 按揭
- **duty-free** 免税的
- **tariff** /'tærɪf/ *n.* 关税
- **fiscal** /'fɪskəl/ *a.* 财务的
- **austerity** /ɔ:'stɛrɪtɪ/ *n.* 紧缩政策
- **floating capital** 流动资本
- **freight** /freɪt/ *n.* 货物, 运费
- **grocery** /'grəʊsəri/ *n.* 杂货
- **gross margin** 毛利
- **impoverished countries** 贫困国家
- **incentive** /ɪn'sentɪv/ *n.* 刺激, 诱因
- **instalment** /ɪn'stɔ:lmənt/ *n.* 分期付款
- **invoice** /ɪn'vɔɪs/ *v./n.* (开) 发票
- **monopolize** /mə'nɒpələɪz/ *v.* 垄断
- **off-season** 淡季
- **recession** /rɪ'seɪʃən/ *n.* 不景气
- **sluggish** /'slʌɡɪʃ/ *a.* 不景气的
- **revenue** /revənju:/ *n.* 收入, 国家的税收
- **shrink** /ʃrɪŋk/ *v.* 收缩
- **speculative** /spekju'leɪtɪv/ *a.* 投机的
- **turnover** /'tɜ:n.əʊvə/ *n.* 营业额

▶ 科技类

- **artificial** /ɑ:tɪ'fɪʃəl/ *a.* 人造的
- **astronaut** /æstrɒnɔ:t/ *n.* 宇航员
- **capsule** /'kæpsju:l/ *n.* 太空舱
- **spacecraft** /speskrɑ:ft/ *n.* 航天器
- **automatic** /ɔ:tə'mætɪk/ *a.* 自动的
- **automobile** /'ɔ:təməbi:l/ *n.* 汽车
- **battery** /'bætəri/ *n.* 电池
- **microchip** /'maɪkrəʊtʃɪp/ *n.* 微型芯片
- **clone** /kləʊn/ *n./v.* 克隆
- **component** /kəm'pəʊnənt/ *n.* 组成部分, 元件
- **conductor** /kən'dʌktə/ *n.* 导体
- **transistor** /træn'sɪstə/ *n.* 晶体管
- **detect** /dɪ'tekt/ *v.* 发现, 调查
- **explore** /ɪk'splɔ:/ *v.* 勘探, 探险
- **digital** /'dɪdʒɪtəl/ *a.* 数字的
- **electronic** /ɪlek'trɒnɪk/ *a.* 电子的
- **expertise** /ek'spɜ:'ti:z/ *n.* 专门技能(知识)
- **force impact** 冲击力
- **friction** /'frɪkʃən/ *n.* 摩擦(力)
- **hack** /hæk/ *v.* 非法获取或篡改(电脑数据)
- **implement** /ɪm'plɪmənt/ *v.* 使生效
- **intelligent** /ɪn'telɪdʒənt/ *a.* 智能的
- **smartphone** /smɑ:t'fəʊn/ *n.* 智能手机
- **laptop** /'læptɒp/ *n.* 便携式电脑
- **laser** /'leɪzə/ *n.* 激光
- **radiation** /rɪ'ɛdɪ'eɪʃən/ *n.* 辐射
- **launch pad** 发射台
- **multimedia** /mʌltɪ'mɪ:drə/ *n.* 多媒体
- **luminous** /lu:'mɪnəs/ *a.* 发光的
- **mechanic** /mɪ'kænɪk/ *n.* 机械师, 技工
- **microscope** /'maɪkrəskəʊp/ *n.* 显微镜
- **momentum** /məʊ'mentəm/ *n.* 动量, 冲量
- **particle** /'pɑ:tɪkl/ *n.* 分子, 粒子
- **omniscient** /ɒm'nɪsɪənt/ *a.* 无所不知的
- **orbit** /'ɔ:brɪt/ *n.* 轨道
- **patent** /'peɪtənt/ *n.* 专利
- **perception** /pə'sepʃən/ *n.* 认知
- **radar** /'reɪdɑ:/ *n.* 雷达
- **satellite** /'sætəlaɪt/ *n.* 人造卫星
- **sensitive** /'sensɪtɪv/ *a.* 敏感的, 灵敏的
- **species** /'spi:ʃi:z/ *n.* 种类
- **specimen** /'spesɪmɪn/ *n.* 标本, 样品
- **subscriber** /səb'skraɪbə/ *n.* 用户
- **vacuum** /'vækjuəm/ *n.* 真空
- **specification** /spesɪfɪ'keɪʃən/ *n.* [常 *pl*] 规格, (产品等的) 说明书



同步测试 8篇

NEWS ITEM 8

Last week saw positive U.S. economic news, with _____ in home sales and housing prices, a jump in manufacturing activity, a _____ in new jobless claims, and a new _____ figure showing the economy _____ far less than had been anticipated.

NEWS ITEM 9

The price of crude oil has _____ for a second day after the exporters' group Opec didn't reach an agreement to increase production. Brent crude oil, one of the main benchmarks, _____ by more than \$3 a _____ from its price before the Opec decision to more than \$119. The biggest Opec producer Saudi Arabia tried to convince the group to increase production, but when it _____ do so, prices started to rise.

NEWS ITEM 10

_____ from the United States show that more than 200,000 new jobs were created last month. Unemployment _____ to under 9%. Correspondents say this suggests the labour market is beginning to improve after a _____, but there's still a long way to go, and President Obama said job creation would remain a _____.

NEWS ITEM 11

World Bank President Robert Zoellick said help that is needed for countries in which higher food prices are causing hunger. Many _____ prices have nearly _____ in the past year and the impact is particularly severe in _____ like Haiti and Bangladesh.

NEWS ITEM 12

More data out on Monday pointed how the global _____ is hurting Asia's exporters. South Korea says its industrial _____ has fallen 25.6% from a year ago. A government statement says that drop reflects sharply reduced production of semiconductors, _____ parts and _____.

NEWS ITEM 13

The American space shuttle Endeavour has lifted off for the International Space Station on its _____. The space shuttle Endeavour _____ into the bright morning sky as a cheer went up across the Kennedy Space Center. An estimated half a million people lined the beaches, roads and bridges across Florida's space coast to catch one final glimpse of the _____.

NEWS ITEM 14

Engineers in the United States say they've created a cheaper and more _____ form of _____ skin, which is almost as _____ as the human kind. The teams at Berkeley and Stanford universities say the new skin could give robots and artificial limbs the ability to _____ small changes in _____ and temperature.

NEWS ITEM 15

As Apple kicks off its much-anticipated developers' conference, much of the buzz is about the possibility of a new iPhone _____. The tech company says it will discuss a new _____ of software for the _____ smartphone, which will let users copy and paste messages, search their iPhones and write e-mails and text messages from a wide-screen view.

参考答案

- | | |
|---|---|
| 8. increases, drop, growth, shrinking | 9. risen strongly, climbed, barrel, failed to |
| 10. Figures, edged down, deep recession, priority | 11. grain, doubled, impoverished countries |
| 12. slowdown, output, chip, automobiles | 13. final mission, blasted off, spacecraft |
| 14. versatile, artificial, sensitive, detect, texture | 15. release, version, revolutionary |

第3节 文化与教育类词汇90个

▶ 文化类

- **abstract** /æbstrækt/ *a.* 抽象的 *n.* 摘要
- **amusement** /ə'mju:zmənt/ *n.* 娱乐,消遣
- **ballad** /'bæləd/ *n.* 歌谣
- **chorus** /'kɔ:rəs/ *n.* 合唱(队)
- **bulletin** /'bulɪtn/ *n.* 公告
- **carnival** /'kɑ:nɪvəl/ *n.* 狂欢节
- **festival** /'festɪvəl/ *n.* 节日
- **celebration** /selɪ'breɪʃən/ *n.* 庆祝
- **carve** /kɑ:v/ *v.* 雕刻
- **statue** /'stætju:/ *n.* 雕像
- **conservative** /kən'sɜ:vətɪv/ *a.* 保守的
- **colloquial** /kə'ləʊkwɪəl/ *a.* 口语的,会话的
- **compass** /'kʌmpəs/ *n.* 指南针:[pL]圆规
- **compile** /kəm'paɪl/ *v.* 编辑,汇编
- **edit** /'edɪt/ *v.* 编辑,剪辑
- **cornerstone** /'kɔ:nəstəʊn/ *n.* 奠基石
- **coverage** /'kʌvərɪdʒ/ *n.* 新闻报道
- **cradle of culture** 文化摇篮
- **cultural diversity** 文化多元化
- **diverse** /daɪ'vɜ:s/ *a.* 多样的
- **embroider** /ɪm'brɔɪdə/ *v.* 刺绣
- **fabricate** /'fæbrɪkeɪt/ *v.* 捏造,虚构
- **festoon** /fes'tu:n/ *v.* 给……花彩 *n.* 花彩
- **gallery** /'gæləri/ *n.* 美术馆,画廊
- **gap year** 间隔年
- **hermit** /'hɜ:mɪt/ *n.* 隐士
- **horizon** /hə'reɪzən/ *n.* 地平线,眼界
- **humanism** /'hju:mənɪzəm/ *n.* 人道主义,人文主义
- **improvise** /ɪmprə'veɪz/ *v.* 即兴创作
- **journalist** /'dʒɜ:nəlɪst/ *n.* 新闻工作者
- **literate** /'lɪtərət/ *a.* 有读写能力的,有文化的
- **martial art** 武术
- **maxim** /'mæksɪm/ *n.* 格言
- **mythology** /mɪ'thɒlədʒɪ/ *n.* 神话,神话集
- **ominous** /'ɒmɪnəs/ *a.* 预兆的,不祥的
- **omit** /əu'mɪt/ *v.* 省略
- **opaque** /əu'peɪk/ *a.* 意义不明确,晦涩的
- **portrait** /'pɔ:trɪt/ *n.* 肖像,画像
- **premiere** /pre'mɪə/ *n.* 电影首映
- **prologue** /'prəʊlɒg/ *n.* 开场白,序幕
- **riddle** /'rɪdl/ *n.* 谜
- **spokesman** /'spəʊksmən/ *n.* 发言人
- **transmission** /træn'zɪʃən/ *n.* 传送,传输
- **trumpet** /'trʌmpɪt/ *n.* 喇叭
- **versatile** /'vɜ:sətəɪl/ *a.* 多才多艺的

▶ 教育类

- **academic** /ækə'demɪk/ *a.* 学校的,学术的
- **attendance** /ə'tendəns/ *n.* 出席,出席人数
- **audiovisuals** /'ɔ:diəʊ'vɪzjʊəlz/ *n.* [pL]视听教具
- **auditorium** /'ɔ:di'tɔ:riəm/ *n.* 听众席
- **bachelor** /'bætʃələ/ *n.* 学士(学位)
- **certificate** /sə'tɪfɪkət/ *n.* 证书
- **diploma** /dɪ'pləʊmə/ *n.* 毕业文凭
- **credentials** /krɪ'denʃəlz/ *n.* 证书,文凭
- **dissertation** /dɪsə'teɪʃən/ *n.* (学位)论文
- **doctorate** /'dɒktərɪt/ *n.* 博士学位
- **co-education** 男女同校制
- **commencement** /kə'mensmənt/ *n.* 毕业典礼
- **compulsory education** 义务教育
- **compulsory subject** 必修课
- **selective subject** 选修课
- **confer** /kən'fɜ:s/ *v.* 商讨,颁赠(学位等)
- **credit** /kredɪt/ *n.* 学分,信用
- **curriculum** /kə'rɪkjʊləm/ *n.* 课程
- **drop-out** 退学,辍学
- **dean** /di:n/ *n.* 学院院长,系主任
- **discipline** /'dɪsɪplɪn/ *n.* 纪律,学科
- **dormitory** /'dɔ:mɪtəri/ *n.* 集体寝室
- **elementary** /elɪ'mentəri/ *a.* 初级的,小学的
- **encyclopedia** /en'saɪkləʊ'pi:diə/ *n.* 百科全书
- **enrollment** /ɪn'rəʊlmənt/ *n.* 登记,注册
- **erudite** /eru:'daɪt/ *a.* 博学的
- **exchange student** 交换生
- **postgraduate** /pəʊst'grædʒu:rt/ *n.* 研究生
- **undergraduate** /ʌndə'grædʒuət/ *n.* 本科生
- **forum** /'fɔ:rəm/ *n.* 讲坛
- **lecturer** /'lektʃərə/ *n.* 演讲者
- **seminar** /'semɪnɑ:/ *n.* 研讨会
- **fraternity** /frə'tɜ:nəti/ *n.* 兄弟会
- **infuse** /ɪn'fju:z/ *v.* 灌输,注入
- **institute** /ɪn'stɪtju:t/ *n.* 协会,机构,研究院
- **normal college** 师范学院
- **kindergarten** /kɪndə'gɑ:tən/ *n.* 幼儿园
- **instruct** /ɪn'strʌkt/ *v.* 教育,指导
- **mentor** /'mentɔ:/ *n.* 导师,顾问
- **orientation program** 新生训练
- **pop quiz** 突击测验,抽考
- **qualification** /kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən/ *n.* 资格, [pL]合格证书
- **revise** /rɪ'vaɪz/ *v.* 校订,修订
- **scholarship** /'skɒləʃɪp/ *n.* 奖学金
- **tuition** /tju:'ʃən/ *n.* 学费



同步测试 7篇

NEWS ITEM 16

Film lovers are looking to London for the next two weeks, to discover the best in UK cinema at the 51st British Film Institute London Film Festival. The festival will include _____ of 184 feature films and 133 _____ as well as a host of screen talks, masterclasses and live events. 128 films will have their UK _____ at the festival.

NEWS ITEM 17

The city of London is _____ for a series of events to celebrate the Chinese New Year, and if last year's celebrations are anything to go by it should be quite a party. The main hub for the _____ will be Trafalgar Square in the very centre of London. According to the _____ of the party, the square will be transformed with a _____ of live performances including a traditional Chinese dragon and lion dance.

NEWS ITEM 18

How do you choose a college? Some of you might choose a school based on the _____ that it offers. Some might choose one that's close to home, or really far away. But how about for a money-back _____? Lansing Community College in Michigan is offering that _____ to some students. If you take certain classes, and if you don't get a job within one year after you finish, you can get your money back! There is some fine print to this. You can't miss any classes, you have to do all your _____, and you have to prove that you've been looking for a job.

NEWS ITEM 19

Most students in the UK leave school or _____ college at the age of 18 and go to study for three years in a University, but in recent years many students have chosen to take a one-year break between finishing school and starting university. This period is called a _____ and is a time when British students can broaden their _____ by visiting foreign countries.

NEWS ITEM 20

Hawaii's _____ is giving school children some reason to smile. Public schools are gonna be closed most Fridays for the _____ of the academic year. Under a new union contract with teachers, it cuts 17 days from the _____ and gives Hawaii the nation's shortest school year. Educators are concerned there is just not enough time for kids to learn. Hawaii already ranks near the bottom nationally in _____.

NEWS ITEM 21

Universities in Britain are a _____ for overseas students. There are currently over 200,000 from outside Britain studying at British universities. The British government expects the total number of overseas students to be around 900,000 by 2020, and also thinks that a _____ of these will be Chinese.

NEWS ITEM 22

The German Chancellor Angela Merkel says her country's attempts to build a _____ have, in her words, "utterly failed". Addressing a meeting of her _____ CDU party, Mrs. Merkel said the practice of people from different _____ living peacefully side by side was not working in Germany.

参考答案

- | | |
|--|---|
| 16. exclusive showings, shorts, premieres | 17. gearing up, festivities, promoters, diverse selection |
| 18. courses, guarantee, deal, assignments | 19. sixth-form, gap year, horizons |
| 20. budget crunch, remainder, calendar, academic achievement | |
| 21. magnet, quarter | 22. multicultural society, conservative, cultural backgrounds |

第4节 社会与生活类词汇40个

- **adorn** /ə'dɔ:n/ *v.* 装饰,使美观
- **ornament** /ɔ:nəmənt/ *n.* 装饰品
- **aggravate** /ægrə'veɪt/ *v.* 使恶化
- **appease** /ə'pi:z/ *v.* 使满足
- **cellar** /sələ/ *n.* 地窖,地下室
- **charity** /tʃærɪti/ *n.* 慈善事业
- **cholera** /kə'lərə/ *n.* 霍乱
- **cosmetic** /kɒz'metɪk/ *n.* 化妆品
- **descendant** /drɪ'sendənt/ *n.* 后裔,子孙
- **offspring** /ɒf'sprɪŋ/ *n.* 子孙,后代
- **diabetes and obesity** 糖尿病与肥胖症
- **dwelling** /dwellɪŋ/ *n.* 住处,居所
- **reside** /rɪ'zaɪd/ *v.* 居住,定居
- **inhabit** /ɪn'hæbɪt/ *v.* 居住于
- **etiquette** /etɪket/ *n.* 礼节,礼仪
- **immigrant** /ɪmɪgrənt/ *n.* (外来的)移民
- **immoral** /ɪ'mɔ:tl/ *a.* 不道德的
- **immune** /ɪ'mju:n/ *a.* 有免疫力的
- **infrastructure** /ɪnfə'strʌktʃə/ *n.* 基础设施
- **instability** /ɪnstə'bɪləti/ *n.* 不稳定
- **interfere** /ɪntə'fɪə/ *v.* 干涉
- **kaleidoscope** /kə'ləɪdəskəʊp/ *n.* 万花筒
- **laundry** /'ləʊndrɪ/ *n.* 洗衣(房)
- **lifespan** /laɪf.spæn/ *n.* 寿命
- **luxury** /'lʌkʃəri/ *n.* 奢侈,奢侈品
- **melting pot** 熔炉
- **nominate** /nɒmɪneɪt/ *v.* 提名
- **obstacle** /'ɒbstəkl/ *n.* 障碍(物)
- **patriot** /pætrɪət/ *n.* 爱国者,爱国主义者
- **prestige** /pre'stɪ:ʒ/ *n.* 威望,威信
- **racial** /reɪʃəl/ *a.* 种族的
- **reconcile** /rekənsaɪl/ *v.* 使和解
- **retirement** /rɪ'taɪəmənt/ *n.* 退休
- **sanitary** /sæ'nɪtəri/ *a.* 卫生的
- **scandal** /skændəl/ *n.* 丑闻
- **social welfare** 社会福利
- **texture** /tekstʃə/ *n.* 质地,纹理
- **toll** /təʊl/ *n.* 通行费,电话费,损失
- **traffic congestion** 交通拥挤
- **urbanization** /ɜ:bənə'zeɪʃən/ *n.* 城市化
- **water scarcity** 水短缺

第5节 环境与灾难类词汇40个

- **acid rain** 酸雨
- **aftershock** /æftəʃɒk/ *n.* 余震
- **epicenter** /epɪ'sentə/ *n.* 震中
- **magnitude** /mægnɪtju:d/ *n.* 震级
- **casualty** /kæʒuəltɪ/ *n.* 伤亡人数
- **circulation** /sɜ:kju'leɪʃən/ *n.* 循环
- **collapse** /kə'læps/ *v.* 崩溃,倒塌
- **collide** /kə'lɑɪd/ *v.* 猛撞
- **crash** /kræʃ/ *n./v.* 碰撞,坠落
- **death toll** 死亡人数
- **deforestation** /dɪ'fɔ:ɪs'teɪʃən/ *n.* 滥砍滥伐
- **drainage** /dreɪnɪdʒ/ *n.* 排水系统
- **drought** /draʊt/ *n.* 旱灾,干旱
- **ecological balance** 生态平衡
- **emission** /ɪ'mɪʃən/ *n.* 放射物
- **erosion** /ɪ'rəʊʒən/ *n.* 腐蚀
- **eruption** /ɪ'rʌpʃən/ *n.* 喷发(物)
- **evacuate** /ɪ'vekjueɪt/ *v.* 使撤退,撤离
- **evaporation** /ɪ'vekjʊ'eɪʃən/ *n.* 蒸发作用
- **famine** /'fæmɪn/ *n.* 饥荒
- **humidity** /hju:'mɪdɪti/ *n.* 湿度
- **blizzard** /'blɪzəd/ *n.* 暴风雪
- **hurricane** /'hʌrɪkən/ *n.* 飓风
- **tornado** /tɔ:'neɪdəʊ/ *n.* 龙卷风
- **sandstorm** /sænd.stɔ:m/ *n.* 沙尘暴
- **mudslide** /mʌdslaɪd/ *n.* 泥石流
- **mortality** /mɔ:'tælɪti/ *n.* 死亡(率)
- **reserve** /rɪ'zɜ:v/ *n.* 自然保护区,储备物 *v.* 储备
- **carbon dioxide** 二氧化碳
- **oxygen** /'ɒksɪdʒən/ *n.* 氧气
- **pesticide** /'pestɪsaɪd/ *n.* 杀虫剂
- **pollutant** /pə'lu:tənt/ *n.* 污染性物质
- **quarantine** /kwɔ'rənti:n/ *n.* 隔离区
- **refugee** /refju'dʒi:/ *n.* 避难者,难民
- **sanitation** /sæ'nɪ'teɪʃən/ *n.* 公共卫生
- **shelter** /ʃeltə/ *n.* 遮蔽,避难所
- **sustainable development** 可持续发展
- **toxic** /'tɒksɪk/ *a.* 有毒(性)的
- **tropical** /trɒpɪkəl/ *a.* 热带的
- **uproot** /ʌp'ru:t/ *v.* 连根拔起
- **wreckage** /rekɪdʒ/ *n.* 残骸,残余



同步测试4篇 (社会与生活类)

NEWS ITEM 23

The New York police department says there has been no _____ against the city's subway system, but additional security has been put in place as a _____. The additional coverage includes more armed officers and sniffer dogs patrolling subway stations as well as more frequent _____ and increased _____ of high-traffic areas.

NEWS ITEM 24

Journalists in Britain have been working on the _____ of the best-selling Sunday newspaper, the *News of the World*, after more than 160 years _____. Media tycoon Rupert Murdoch's News International corporation is closing the paper after it was _____ its staff had unlawfully intercepted telephone messages. Politicians and celebrities have joined _____ against the paper.

NEWS ITEM 25

It's documented: _____ is a global problem. A new study shows that one in 10 adults, in countries throughout the world, suffers from diabetes. Researchers collected data on _____ from nearly 350 million people in 200 countries over a 30-year period. Most of the participants had Type-2 diabetes, a disease linked to aging, _____.

NEWS ITEM 26

The World Bank figures show sharp price increases in wheat, maize, sugar, and _____ over the past six months, with prices almost reaching the _____ of the year 2008 when there were food _____ in a number of countries in the developing world. Wheat and maize are the _____ of many poorer people's diets. But the poor suffer a double whammy because they also spend a _____ of their income on food than those in richer countries.

同步测试4篇 (环境与灾难类)

NEWS ITEM 27

Tens of thousands of people have demonstrated across Germany to demand a _____ to the use of _____. Anti-nuclear activists organised _____ in 20 towns and cities, including the capital Berlin. The _____ come a day before the centre-right coalition of Chancellor Angela Merkel is due to discuss the date when Germany's nuclear reactors will finally be shut down.

NEWS ITEM 28

As a powerful _____ approaches Japan, the operator of the crippled _____ at Fukushima has said it's not fully prepared for heavy rain and strong winds. The defences around the plant's nuclear reactors were _____ by an earthquake and _____ in March. Apologising for the lack of preparedness, an official for the operator Tepco said some of the reactor buildings remained uncovered.

NEWS ITEM 29

The huge ice-storm earlier this week is still _____ a million people from the mid-west to the Atlantic _____. Many remained in extreme cold and without _____, 42 people have died as a result of the cold and icy _____.

NEWS ITEM 30

In the Midwest, _____ watches and warnings could extend from Missouri to Michigan. Water levels are rising rapidly in northern Indiana, which has _____ five inches of rain. Officials report roads washed out and water spilling over the tops of _____.

参考答案

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|---|---|
| 23. specific threat, precaution, bag checks, surveillance | 24. final edition, in print, revealed, public outrage |
| 25. diabetes, blood sugar levels, obesity and inactivity | 26. edible oils, peaks, riots, basis, larger proportion |
| 27. speedy end, nuclear energy, rallies, demonstrations | 28. typhoon, nuclear power plant, wrecked, tsunami |
| 29. affecting, coast, electricity, conditions | 30. flood, soaked up, dams |