

初中

北京市海淀区教师进修学校编

英语单元练习手册



外语教学与研究出版社

G633.41

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初中英语单元 练习手册

北京市海淀区教师进修学校 编



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北京市海淀区教师进修学校

英语教研组

电子81 定价32.00 611 2011年8月

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北京市西城区

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外语教学与研究出版社出版发行

(北京市西三环北路19号)

新华书店总店北京发行所经销

北京怀柔燕东印刷厂印刷

开本787×1092 1/16 9.25印张 157千字

1988年11月第一版 1988年11月北京第一次印刷

印数1—60000册

ISBN7-5600-0492-X/H·234

定价:2.85元

前 言

为了便于初中英语教师指导学生复习巩固初中英语教材内容并帮助初中毕业生全面复习初中阶段所学的英语知识,提高英语水平,我们编写了《初中英语单元练习手册》。

初中英语教学是为学生将来学好英语打下坚实基础的重要阶段,我们根据初中英语教学大纲的要求,认真贯彻抓基础抓课本的原则,将初中英语课本1—6册中要求学生掌握的基础知识,重点和难点,以单元练习的形式进行了系统的归纳和总结,这本练习手册的特点是:紧扣教材,突出重点,题型多样,方便教学。它既注意到基础知识的复习和巩固,又注意到语言能力的培养和提高,使学生通过练习不仅能巩固知识而且能掌握规律,学会方法,从而扎实地稳步地提高学习质量。

实践证明这本练习手册对于学生复习巩固英语知识,进一步提高英语水平发挥了积极的作用。它不仅适用于复习也适用于初中各年级的英语教学,对于英语基础较差的高中学生也是学习上的得力助手。

《初中英语单元练习手册》按1—6册顺序编写,各册分别包括以下几部分内容:

- 一、本册教材基本要求(可供教师参考)
- 二、本册词组(供学生系统记忆)
- 三、本册常用句型及例句(供学生重点复习和掌握)
- 四、单元基础训练(不包括第一、二册)
 - (1) 本单元内容简介
 - (2) 本单元练习题
- 五、本册综合试题(A、B卷)

由于编者水平有限,如有疏漏之处,敬请广大读者批评指正。

参加本册书编写的同志有:

北京市海淀区106中包义

北京市海淀区中关村中学尤丽丽

北京市海淀区八一中学赵鼎新、刘惠杰

北京市海淀区清华园中学李萍

北京市海淀区教师进修学校马淑英、万紫红

由北京市海淀区教师进修学校万紫红主持编写及审订。

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《初中英语第一册》

教材的基本要求

- 一、掌握26个字母的正确读音，能清楚辨别大写和小写形状。学会书写大、小写字母，掌握基本的笔画和笔顺。
- 二、掌握48个音素的发音，初步掌握元音字母在重读闭音节和重读开音节的读音及一些字母组合的读音规则。
- 三、掌握句子的重音和基本语调。

四、语法项目。

1. 名词的复数形式
2. 物主代词，人称代词
3. 动词 be
4. There be 结构
5. 基数词 (one — one hundred)
6. 词类
7. 以 what, who, whose, where, how 等词引导的特殊问句及回答。

词 组

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 1. all right | 行了，好吧，（健康状况）良好 |
| 2. come to | 来到…… |
| 3. do one's homework | 做作业 |
| 4. in front of | 在……前面 |
| 5. get up | 起床 |
| 6. go home | 回家 |
| 7. go to bed | 上床睡觉 |
| 8. go to school | 上学 |
| 9. (be) good at | 在……方面（学得、做得）好；善于 |
| 10. go back | 回（原处） |
| 11. how many | 多少 |

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------|
| 12. how old | 几岁 |
| 13. have lesson | 上课 |
| 14. have sports | 进行体育活动 |
| 15. look at | 看..... |
| 16. over there | 在那边 (指较远处) |
| 17. stand up | 起立 |
| 18. sit down | 坐下 |
| 19. turn to (page) | 翻到..... (页) |

第一册综合练习 (A卷)

I. 写出下列字母相应的大小写: (5分)

大写	A	N	L	E	I					
小写						q	w	m	g	d

II. 将下列单词按黑体字部分发音归类: (5分)

too, get, desk, mum, ruler, up, horse, sport, and, man

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. [æ] _____ | 2. [ʌ] _____ |
| 3. [e] _____ | 4. [u:] _____ |
| 5. [ɔ:] _____ | |

III. 从下列每组词中找出黑体字部分读音不同的单词, 将其字母标号填入前面的括号内: (5分)

- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|
| () 1. A. home | B. come | C. nose | D. rose |
| () 2. A. yes | B. ten | C. she | D. let |
| () 3. A. minute | B. study | C. under | D. up |
| () 4. A. page | B. pig | C. bag | D. goat |
| () 5. A. that | B. thin | C. there | D. they |

IV. 翻译下列词组: (10分)

- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. do one's homework _____ | 2. 在七点一刻 _____ |
| 3. play basket-ball _____ | 4. 一幅中国地图 _____ |
| 5. go to bed _____ | 6. 中学 _____ |
| 7. over there _____ | 8. 少先队员 _____ |
| 9. all right _____ | 10. 八只绵羊 _____ |

V. 根据要求写出下列单词: (10分)

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. man (复数) _____ | 2. up (反义词) _____ |
| 3. knife (复数) _____ | 4. white (反义词) _____ |
| 5. women (单数) _____ | 6. front (反义词) _____ |
| 7. pencil-box (复数) _____ | 8. fat (反义词) _____ |
| 9. radio (复数) _____ | 10. glass (复数) _____ |

VI. 选词填空: (15分)

A. 用 a, an, the 填空: (5分)

- Jack is _____ English boy.
- Li Fang is _____ Chinese girl.
- There is _____ maths book on the desk.
- Where is Xiao Lin? She is in _____ room.
- This is _____ bus. _____ bus is blue.

B. 用 some, any 填空: (5分)

- There isn't _____ tea in the cup.
- I have _____ apples.
- Is there _____ rice in the bag?
- There are _____ sheep behind the house.
- Are there _____ flowers in the garden?

C. 用 am, is, are 填空: (5分)

- Many sheep _____ fat.
- There _____ a desk in the room.
- _____ you a teacher?
- I _____ a worker in that factory.
- How many days _____ there in a week?

VII. 用合适介词填空: (10分)

- Please come _____ my house.
- We study hard _____ our country.
- We have sports _____ three forty.
- There is a tree _____ front of the house.
- _____ the picture there are many boys and girls.
- Go _____ your seat, please.
- _____ the evening we have no class.
- Tom is a boy _____ thirteen.

9. Some _____ us are workers.
10. Mary isn't good _____ swimming.

VII. 按要求进行句型转换: (10分)

1. There is a sheep under the tree. (变为复数) _____
2. They are in the classroom. (变为疑问句) _____
3. These roses are red. (就黑体部分提问) _____
4. She is a bus-driver. (变为复数) _____
5. Today is Monday. (就黑体部分提问) _____
6. I am fourteen. (就黑体部分提问) _____
7. That man is our new teacher. (就黑体部分提问) _____
8. Tom's shoes are old. (变为否定句) _____
9. They have some story-books. (变为否定句) _____
10. There is a baby in the room. (变为复数) _____

VIII. 回答下列问题: (10分)

1. What's your name? _____
2. How old are you? _____
3. How many people are there in your family? _____
4. What's your father? _____
5. Is your mother in Shanghai? _____
6. Which school are you in? _____
7. Are you in Class Two, Grade Three? _____
8. Have you a bike? _____
9. Who's your English teacher? _____
10. What colour is your bag? _____

IX. 将下列句子译成英语: (20分)

1. 这是我姐姐的座位。 _____
2. 房间里有人吗? _____
3. 他们没有白玫瑰。 _____
4. 这些苹果和桔子是谁的? _____
5. 请让我看看你的照片。 _____
6. 他们班有几名少先队员? _____
7. 小汽车里的那位老人是谁? _____
8. 我的红蓝铅笔在书桌里。 _____
9. 你在哪所中学学习? _____
10. 墙后面有什么? _____

第一册综合练习 (B卷)

I. 将下列单词按黑体部分的发音归类: (5分)

car girl please cake turn week table coat glass

close

[ə:] _____ [a:] _____ [ei] _____

[ou] _____ [i:] _____

II. 找出下列各组词中黑体字部分与其他三个发音不同的单词, 将其字母标号填入前面的括号内: (5分)

- | | | | | |
|--------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| () 1. | A. look | B. book | C. good | D. moon |
| () 2. | A. work | B. sport | C. short | D. morning |
| () 3. | A. bike | B. little | C. nice | D. driver |
| () 4. | A. seat | B. read | C. head | D. teacher |
| () 5. | A. house | B. hand | C. hard | D. hour |

III. 按要求转换下列各词: (10分)

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. boy (复数) _____ | 2. sheep (复数) _____ |
| 3. month (复数) _____ | 4. shoe (复数) _____ |
| 5. long (反义词) _____ | 6. young (反义词) _____ |
| 7. tall (反义词) _____ | 8. big (反义词) _____ |
| 9. open (反义词) _____ | 10. new (反义词) _____ |

IV. 翻译下列词组: (8分)

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------|
| 1. have sports _____ | 5. 上学 _____ |
| 2. get up _____ | 6. 一名中学生 _____ |
| 3. go home _____ | 7. 坐下 _____ |
| 4. stand up _____ | 8. 上课 _____ |

V. 选择填空: (20分)

- () 1. Tom is _____ English boy.
A. the B. an C. a D. /
- () 2. _____ name is Wang Fang. _____ name is Li Ming.
A. I/He B. My/His C. Me/His D. My/He
- () 3. The doctor is _____ father.

- A. Kate B. Kate's C. she's D. Kates
- () 4. How old _____?
- A. your brother is B. your brother
C. is your brother D. are your brother
- () 5. What's your father? He's _____.
- A. a man B. forty C. a bus-driver D. over there
- () 6. Who's that boy? He's _____.
- A. my brother B. twelve C. young D. a tall boy
- () 7. Grandma, what are on your nose? They're my _____.
- A. glass B. glasses C. a glass D. the glasses
- () 8. There aren't _____ near the house.
- A. any trees B. any tree C. some trees D. some tree
- () 9. There is an apple here. _____ Joan.
- A. Its to B. Its for C. It's for D. It's to
- () 10. How many _____ near the house?
- A. sheeps are there B. sheep are there
C. sheep there are D. sheeps there are
- () 11. There are five _____ in his family.
- A. people B. peoples C. man D. mans
- () 12. _____ your mother a nurse? No, she _____ a worker.
- A. Is, isn't B. Is, is C. Are, is D. Are, isn't
- () 13. Let's _____.
- A. go there B. go to there
C. to go there D. to go to there
- () 14. Open your books and turn _____ page 85.
- A. at B. on C. to D. for
- () 15. Are you in _____?
- A. 1 Class, 2 Grade B. 2 Grade, 1 Class
C. Grade 2, Class 1 D. Class 1, Grade 2
- () 16. Is the box big or small _____?
- A. Yes, it is B. No, it isn't
C. It's big D. Yes, it's big
- () 17. We study hard _____ the people.
- A. for B. at C. to D. on
- () 18. We usually get up _____ six in the morning.
- A. in B. at C. on D. to
- () 19. _____ room is this? It's _____ room.

- A. Whose, we B. Who's, our
C. Whose, our D. Who's, we

() 20. They play _____ basket-ball every afternoon.

- A. the B. a C. / D. an

VI. 句型转换: (20分)

1. It's a chair (变为复数形式) _____
2. This is a cake. (变为复数形式) _____
3. That is a pencil-box (变为复数形式) _____
4. There are some flowers in front of the house. (变为否定句)

5. There are some dogs under the tree. (变为一般疑问句)

6. These are their books. (对划线部分提问) _____
7. There are twelve months in a year. (对划线部分提问)

8. It's six thirty. (对划线部分提问) _____
9. The cows are behind the house. (对划线部分提问)

10. My name is Wang Lin. (对划线部分提问)

VII. 在下面每句的空格里填入一个适当的词: (10分)

1. How _____ you today? I'm fine, thank _____.
2. _____ your father and mother teachers?
3. The glasses are right _____ her nose.
4. We do _____ homework _____ the evening.
5. There are sixty minutes in _____ hour.
6. Are Tom's trousers old _____ new?
7. Her name is Liu Ming. _____ is thirteen.
8. His father is a teacher _____ English.

VIII. 用所给的单词组句: (12分)

1. or, those, pigs, dogs, are(?)
2. colour, flower, is, that, what(?)
3. their, there, are bikes, over (.)
4. an old man, behind, is, the house, there (?)

5. are, seven, there, in, days, a week (.)
6. six thirty, in, get up, at, morning, the, they (.)

IX. 短文填空: (10分)

My Class

I am _____ middle-school student. _____ name is Zhang Lin. I am _____ Class 2, Grade 1. There are twenty-one boys and nineteen girls _____ my class.

I come _____ school at seven thirty. Classes _____ at eight. We _____ four lessons in the morning and two in the afternoon. At three fifty we have sports.

We study Chinese, maths, English and other lessons. We like maths. We like English, _____. Some of us are good _____ English.

We study hard. We study _____ our country and people.

《初中英语第二册》

教材的基本要求

一、语法项目:

1. 带不可数名词的 there be 句型 (肯定句、否定句和疑问句)。
2. 带人称代词宾格的祈使句, 如 Pass me..., Give him...等。
3. 动词 have (has) 的肯定句、否定句和疑问句。
4. 带名词性物主代词的肯定句、否定句、一般疑问句和以 which 开头的特殊疑问句。
5. 现在进行时的肯定句、否定句、一般疑问句和以 what, who, where 开头的特殊疑问句。
6. 祈使句的否定形式, 如 Don't read in bed.
7. 一般现在时的肯定句, 否定句、一般疑问句和以 what, when, where 开头的特殊疑问句。
8. 形容词和副词的比较级和最高级。
9. 序数词。
10. 句子的种类。

词 组

1. a cup or 一(茶)杯……
2. a glass of 一玻璃杯……
3. all day and all night 整日整夜
4. all kinds of 各种各样的
5. both...and... 两者都
6. (be) good (bad) for... 对……有好(害)处
7. come down 下来
8. come out 出来
9. come up 走过来, 走近
10. do some cleaning 扫除
11. from...to... 从……到……
12. get in 收割, 收获
13. get on 上(车)
14. get ready for 为……准备好
15. get to 到达
16. go on 继续
17. go swimming (去) 游泳
18. go skating (去) 滑冰
19. have a good time 玩得很高兴, 过得很愉快
20. have a rest 休息一会儿
21. have one's seat 坐某人的座位
22. help yourself (to something) 随便吃吧(吃些东西吧)
23. in a minute 一会儿, 立刻
24. listen to 听
25. look for 寻找
26. look up 向上看, 仰望
27. a lot of 许多
28. of course 当然
29. one...the other (two).... 一(人或物)……另一(两)……
30. out of 在……外, 离开
31. a piece of 一张(片, 块)……
32. put up 挂起, 张贴
33. some...others... 一些……另一些

34. take down	拿下
35. take...out	把……拿出来; 取出
36. turn ...over	翻倒; 倒转
37. very much	非常
38. wait for	等候
39. wake...up	唤醒; 弄醒
40. wake up	醒; 醒来
41. write to	写信给……
42. write down	写下; 记下

常用句型

1. It's time to do something. 是干某事的时候了。

例句:

- 1) It's time to go to bed. 该起床了。(是起床的时候了。)
- 2) It's time to have supper. 该吃晚饭了。

2. It's time for ... 是做某事的时候了。

例句:

- 1) It's time for class. 该上课了。(到上课时候了。)
- 2) It's time for lunch. 该吃午饭了。(到吃午饭的时候了。)

3. It's bad (good) for... 对……有害(有好)处

例句:

- 1) Don't read in the sun. It's bad for your eyes.
别在阳光下看书, 对你的眼睛有害。
- 2) Do morning exercises every day. It's good for you.
每天做早操, 对你有好处。

第二册综合练习 (A卷)

- I. 从下列每组词中找出黑体字部分与其他三个发音不同的单词, 将其字母标号填入前面的括号内: (5分)

- () 1. A. arm B. far C. card D. warm
- () 2. A. foot B. cool C. too D. soon
- () 3. A. radio B. jacket C. tale D. lake
- () 4. A. snow B. rain C. think D. lunch
- () 5. A. bowl B. how C. know D. owner

I. 按音标写出单词: (10分)

['weðə] _____ ['mɒdɪ] _____ ['tɔ:təs] _____ ['sekənd] _____
 ['bæ:θdeɪ] _____ ['preznt] _____ [klok] _____ [nju:z] _____
 [ma:tʃ] _____ ['hɑ:vɪst] _____

II. 翻译下列词组: (10分)

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------|
| 1. get ready for _____ | 6. 休息一会儿 _____ |
| 2. take down _____ | 7. 玩得很高兴 _____ |
| 3. take out _____ | 8. 上(车) _____ |
| 4. get in _____ | 9. 向上看, 仰望 _____ |
| 5. wake up _____ | 10. 一条好消息 _____ |

IV. 根据要求写出下列各词: (10分)

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. have (第三人称单数) _____ | 2. sit (现在分词) _____ |
| 3. much (反义词) _____ | 4. factory (复数) _____ |
| 5. heavy (比较级) _____ | 6. happy (最高级) _____ |
| 7. swim (现在分词) _____ | 8. begin (现在分词) _____ |
| 9. child (复数) _____ | 10. slow (副词) _____ |

V. 从右栏中找出与左栏中意义相近或相同的词组将标号填入括号内: (5分)

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|
| () 1. near | A. of course |
| () 2. parent | B. the fifth month in the year |
| () 3. certainly | C. take sth. |
| () 4. May | D. father or mother |
| () 5. carry | E. not far |

VI. 选择填空: (20分)

- () 1. Li Hong is _____ in her class.
 A. tall B. taller. C. the tallest
- () 2. Give me _____ ink, please.
 A. some B. any C. many
- () 3. It's very nice _____ you.
 A. for B. or C. of
- () 4. Look! They are _____.
 A. runing B. running C. run
- () 5. This room _____ two windows.
 A. has B. have C. having