

北京市海淀区教师进修学校编

高中

# 英语语法练习手册

外语教学与研究出版社

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## 前 言

为了配合高中英语教学，便于学生复习巩固所学语言知识并提高运用英语的能力，我们根据《全日制中学英语教学大纲》的基本要求，以全国现行统编教材为主要内容，采用客观性命题方式，编写了这套《高中英语单元练习手册》、《高中英语语法练习手册》共两册。

《高中英语语法练习手册》按语法项目分类编排。每个语法项目包括三个部分：第一部分为练习。这一部分多采用选择法填空的形式编辑而成。每个练习的选编，都经提炼与归纳，以能突出知识要点，解决易混易错的问题为目的。第二部分为练习答案。第三部分为注释。第一部分总要是对一些语言重点和难点进行语法阐述和对知识点归类总结，力求简明扼要的通俗易懂，即体现语法的系统性，又突出基础英语语法的重点。

本书力求帮助读者通过分析语言现象，掌握一般规律，学会思考问题，提高灵活运用语言的能力，使学生通过做题，能够做到触类旁通，举一反三。

本书编者大多是第一线有经验的教师，他们在多年的教改实践中，特别是在落实“双基”和学生的语言训练上有较丰富的经验。本书中的许多练习题就是从他们的教学实践中经过测试和科学比较筛选出来的。

本书适用于高中各年级学生、特别是高中毕业班学生，中学英语教师，也适用于具有同等程度的英语自学者。

本书编者有：北京矿院附中谢九妹、北京工业学院附中王文琴、北京市海淀区万寿寺中学柳宁、北京师院附中李静纯、北京市海淀区育英中学潘晓媛、于蕊兰、北京市海淀区西颐中学高秀民、北京市海淀区教师进修学校马淑英等同志。全书由潘晓媛、马淑英同志审订。

由于我们水平有限，时间仓促，不当和错误之处在所难免，恳请读者批评指正

北京市海淀区教师进修学校

一九八八年九月

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## 一、名词、主谓一致

### 练习1. 名词

1. I opened the letter and it contained \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a important information      B. important information  
C. the important informations      D. an important information
2. Plastics \_\_\_\_\_ many other materials.  
A. has taken place of      B. has taken the place of  
C. have taken place of      D. have taken the place of
3. Have they finished their \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. homeworks      B. homework
4. My sister has \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a piece of jewelry      B. a bar of jewelry  
C. a little bit of jewelry      D. a jewelry
5. Let me give you \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. some advice      B. advices  
C. an advice      D. the advice
6. \_\_\_\_\_ bottle is made of \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. A, a glass      B. A, glass  
C. A, glasses      D. /, glass
7. Water \_\_\_\_\_ a kind of matter.  
A. has      B. are      C. is      D. was
8. She always wears beautiful \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. clothes      B. cloth      C. dress      D. clothing
9. You have made \_\_\_\_\_ mistakes.  
A. a good number of      B. a great amount of
10. Mr. Smith looks very happy today. He has got \_\_\_\_\_ good news from home.  
A. many      B. much      C. quite a few      D. a few
11. Lots of damage \_\_\_\_\_ by the fire.  
A. was caused      B. were caused
12. Mary is the girl \_\_\_\_\_ brown hair.  
A. of many      B. with many      C. of a lot of      D. with a lot of
13. Much \_\_\_\_\_ to fight against pollution.

- A. have been done                      B. had been done
14. "Have you traveled much?" "No, I have done \_\_\_\_\_ traveling."  
A. few    B. little    C. small    D. less
15. Before we moved into the new house, we bought many \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. furnitures                      B. furniture  
C. pieces of furniture              D. furniture pieces
16. \_\_\_\_\_ eat grass.  
A. Sheep                      B. Sheeps
17. There \_\_\_\_\_ some \_\_\_\_\_ in the woods.  
A. is, deer                      B. are, deers  
C. is, deers                      D. are, deer
18. They are all \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Swisses                      B. Swiss
19. There are two \_\_\_\_\_ over there.  
A. benches                      B. benchs
20. A cow has four \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. stomachs                      B. stomaches
21. There are two \_\_\_\_\_ over there.  
A. factories                      B. factorys
22. Three \_\_\_\_\_ have been lost by him.  
A. keys                      B. keies
23. I like taking \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. photoes                      B. photos
24. Which do you prefer, \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. potatos, tomatos                      B. potatos, tomatoes  
C. potatoes, tomatos                      D. potatoes, tomatoes
25. We will work for the people all our \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. lifes                      B. lives
26. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the cottage were covered with \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. roofs, leafs                      B. roofs, leaves  
C. rooves, leafs                      D. rooves, leaves
27. You must clean \_\_\_\_\_ every day.  
A. your tooth                      B. your tooths  
C. your teeth                      D. teeth
28. That farmer has many \_\_\_\_\_ on his farm.  
A. geeses    B. goosen    C. geese    D. geese
29. We are \_\_\_\_\_. You two are \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Chineses, Germen                      B. Chinese, German  
C. Chinese, German                      D. Chinese, Germans
30. Four \_\_\_\_\_ are visiting our school now.  
A. Russians                      B. Russian men
31. There are \_\_\_\_\_ standing by the gate of the building.  
A. two policeman                      B. two policemen
32. Li Ying has three \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. brothers-in-law                      B. brothers-in-laws
33. They are \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. grows-up                      B. grown-ups
34. There are many \_\_\_\_\_ in this hospital.  
A. woman doctors                      B. women doctors  
C. women doctor                      D. doctor woman
35. There are \_\_\_\_\_ under the table.  
A. four basket of apples                      B. four baskets of apples  
C. four baskets apples                      D. four basket of apple
36. The whole box of matches \_\_\_\_\_ wet; we can't light any one.  
A. is                      B. are
37. There \_\_\_\_\_ on the table.  
A. is two bowls of rice                      B. is two bowl of rice  
C. are two bowls of rices                      D. are two bowls of rice
38. This is not your shirt, but \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. yours brother                      B. your brothers'  
C. your brother's                      D. yours brother's
39. After climbing for two hours we were glad to take \_\_\_\_\_ rest.  
A. a few minute's                      B. a few minutes'  
C. few minutes's                      D. few minutes'
40. These are \_\_\_\_\_ guns.  
A. militiaman's                      B. militiamen's  
C. militiamens'                      D. militiamans'
41. Where are the \_\_\_\_\_ note-books?  
A. women's                      B. woman's                      C. of women's                      D. men'
42. They are \_\_\_\_\_ of different presses. Now they are having a meeting in one of the \_\_\_\_\_ office.  
A. editor-in-chiefs, editors-in-chief's  
B. editors-in-chief, editor-in-chief's



- C. editors-in-chiefs, editor's-in-chief's  
D. editors-in-chief, editors-in-chief's
43. The woman over there is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Julia and Mary mother      B. Julia and Mary's mother  
C. Julia's and Mary's mother      D. Julia's and Mary mother
44. His work is better than \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. anyone      B. anyone else      C. anyone else's      D. anyone's else
45. \_\_\_\_\_ is Beijing.  
A. The People's Republic of China's capital  
B. The capital of the People's Republic of China
46. There are four \_\_\_\_\_ in our workshop.  
A. Zhang's      B. Zhangs'      C. Zhangs      D. Zhang
47. I bought this coat at the \_\_\_\_\_ around the corner.  
A. tailor      B. tailor's      C. tailors      D. tailors'
48. I stayed at \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Xiao Wang's      B. Wang's home  
C. the Wangs      D. home of Wang
49. I know some inventions of \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Edison      B. Edison's      C. Edison'      D. Edisons
50. This post card is sent by \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a friend of my father      B. a friend of my father's  
C. my father friend      D. my father friend's

## 练习2. 主谓一致中的语法上的一致

51. The girl \_\_\_\_\_ clever enough to study math well.  
A. is      B. has been
52. Vegetables sold at this shop \_\_\_\_\_ usually fresh.  
A. is      B. are
53. My father and mother \_\_\_\_\_ teachers of physics.  
A. is      B. are
54. Plastics and rubber never \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. rots      B. rot      C. rotted      D. rotten
55. Mr. Brown, and not I, \_\_\_\_\_ to be the representative of the class.  
A. are chosen      B. is chosen
56. Both bread and butter \_\_\_\_\_ in that shop.  
A. was sold out      B. were sold out
57. To say something \_\_\_\_\_ one thing, to do it \_\_\_\_\_ another.

- is, are      B. are, is      C. is, is      D. are, are
58. Reading English magazines and novels \_\_\_\_\_ helpful to your study of English.  
A. is                                  B. are
59. Whether he succeeds or fails \_\_\_\_\_ me.  
A. don't concern                  B. doesn't concern
60. What we need \_\_\_\_\_ more time.  
A. is                                  B. are
61. What he says and what he does \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. do not agree                    B. does not agree
62. The bread and the butter \_\_\_\_\_ on sale.  
A. is                                  B. are
63. Bread and butter \_\_\_\_\_ their daily food.  
A. are      B. is being      C. is      D. were
64. A knife and fork \_\_\_\_\_ on the table.  
A. is                                  B. are
65. A cart and horse \_\_\_\_\_ in the distance.  
A. was seen                         B. were seen
66. The singer and dancer \_\_\_\_\_ our evening.  
A. is to attend                    B. are to attend  
C. were to attend                 D. is attended
67. The director and the chief engineer \_\_\_\_\_ experienced persons.  
A. is                                  B. are
68. Truth and honesty \_\_\_\_\_ the best policy.  
A. is                                  B. are
69. Hard work and plain living \_\_\_\_\_ the fine qualities of the working people.  
A. is                                  B. are
70. Hard struggle and plain living \_\_\_\_\_ a weapon with which our army and people overcame the enemy.  
A. is                                  B. are
71. No teacher and no student \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. is admitted                    B. are admitted
72. No man \_\_\_\_\_ present.  
A. is                                  B. are
73. No men \_\_\_\_\_ present.  
A. is                                  B. are
74. Each pen and each paper \_\_\_\_\_ in its place.

- A. is found                      B. are found
75. Every man and every woman \_\_\_\_\_ to take part in the elections.  
A. is                                  B. are
76. Many a boy and many a girl \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A. has seen                      B. have seen
77. Many a student \_\_\_\_\_ busy with their lessons.  
A. is                      B. are                      C. were not                      D. were
78. Her clothes \_\_\_\_\_ nearly worn out.  
A. are                                  B. is
79. The shorts \_\_\_\_\_ mine.  
A. is                                  B. are
80. I bought \_\_\_\_\_ scissors.  
A. a new pair of                      B. a new  
C. the new pair of                      D. the new
81. This pair of trousers \_\_\_\_\_ too long for me.  
A. is                                  B. are
82. My trousers \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. is being washed                      B. are being washed
83. This pair of glasses \_\_\_\_\_ my grandmother.  
A. is belong to                      B. are belong to  
C. belong to                      D. belongs to
84. Betty is one of the women who \_\_\_\_\_ fit for writing that.  
A. is                                  B. are
85. Those who \_\_\_\_\_ singing may join us.  
A. likes                      B. like                      C. to like                      D. liking
86. It is I who \_\_\_\_\_ next.  
A. am                      B. be                      C. is                      D. are
87. There \_\_\_\_\_ no water in the glass.  
A. has                      B. are                      C. is                      D. have
88. There are not any \_\_\_\_\_ on the road.  
A. car                      B. bus                      C. cart                      D. trucks
89. Between the two buildings \_\_\_\_\_ a hospital.  
A. stand                                  B. stands
90. Here \_\_\_\_\_ a blind man.  
A. come                                  B. comes
91. A woman with two children \_\_\_\_\_ up to us.  
A. is coming                                  B. are coming

92. Mary, along with her parents, \_\_\_\_\_ to Paris.  
 A. have moved                      B. has moved  
 C. are moving                      D. have been moving
93. Dr. Smith, together with his wife and two sons, \_\_\_\_\_ to arrive on the evening flight.  
 A. are              B. are going              C. is              D. will be
94. Mary as well as two of her friends \_\_\_\_\_ to the concert.  
 A. was invited                      B. were invited
95. He, like you and Xiao Li \_\_\_\_\_ very clever.  
 A. is                      B. are
96. Nobody but Smith and John \_\_\_\_\_ in the laboratory yesterday.  
 A. are              B. had been              C. were              D. was
97. Every picture except these two \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. has sold                      B. have sold  
 C. has been sold                      D. have been sold
98. No one, besides Helen, Joan, Mary and Alice, \_\_\_\_\_ to help me.  
 A. is willing                      B. are willing
99. The factory, including its machines, \_\_\_\_\_ burnt last night.  
 A. was                      B. were
100. His sister no less than you \_\_\_\_\_ wrong.  
 A. are                      B. is
101. Alice accompanied by her brother and sister \_\_\_\_\_ in the entrance room.  
 A. is                      B. are
102. The father, rather than the brothers, \_\_\_\_\_ for the accident.  
 A. are responsible                      B. is responsible
103. One man with his wife, both looking very anxious, \_\_\_\_\_ the guard to let them through.  
 A. was asking                      B. were asking
104. Each of the dictionaries \_\_\_\_\_ very useful.  
 A. is                      B. are
105. When each person \_\_\_\_\_, they must show their tickets.  
 A. comes in              B. come in              C. are coming in              D. came
106. The boy and girl each \_\_\_\_\_ toys.  
 A. has their own                      B. have their own
107. Either of the books \_\_\_\_\_ mine.  
 A. is                      B. are  
 C. were                      D. belong to

108. Neither of your two answers \_\_\_\_\_ correct.  
A. is B. are  
C. were D. have been
109. Everything around us \_\_\_\_\_ matter.  
A. is B. are
110. If anybody \_\_\_\_\_, ask him to wait.  
A. come B. comes
111. Nothing \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. have happened B. has happened  
C. have been happened D. happen
112. Few \_\_\_\_\_ near here.  
A. lives B. live C. is living D. was living
113. Both of his brothers \_\_\_\_\_ the meeting.  
A. are attending B. is attending  
C. has attended D. has been attended
114. Many of them \_\_\_\_\_ arriving tonight.  
A. were B. was  
C. is D. are
115. There \_\_\_\_\_ lots of people waiting outside.  
A. is B. are
116. Lots of damage \_\_\_\_\_ by the fire.  
A. was caused B. were caused
117. There \_\_\_\_\_ plenty of desks in the classroom.  
A. is B. are
118. There \_\_\_\_\_ plenty of meat in the basket.  
A. is B. are
119. A third of our students \_\_\_\_\_ from peasant families.  
A. come B. comes
120. A third of his time \_\_\_\_\_ to writing.  
A. is devoted B. are devoted
121. Only 30 percent of the students in the class \_\_\_\_\_ boys.  
A. is B. are
122. About 40% of Tom's income \_\_\_\_\_ to the rent.  
A. go B. goes
123. The price of all these books \_\_\_\_\_ twenty dollars.  
A. is B. are
124. The quality of the watches made in this factory \_\_\_\_\_ good.

- A. is B. are
125. One of the things she wrote about \_\_\_\_\_ life on a small farm at the beginning of the century.  
A. were B. was
126. Unfortunately, two of the boys \_\_\_\_\_ by snakes.  
A. has been bit B. have been bit
127. A number of books \_\_\_\_\_ on the subject.  
A. have published B. have been published  
C. has been published D. published
128. A large number of boys and girls \_\_\_\_\_ in the park.  
A. play B. plays  
C. is playing D. are playing
129. The number of the ants climbing the tree \_\_\_\_\_ surprising.  
A. is B. are
130. This kind of man \_\_\_\_\_ me.  
A. annoys B. annoy
131. This kind of men \_\_\_\_\_ dangerous.  
A. is B. are
132. Men of this kind \_\_\_\_\_ dangerous.  
A. is B. are
133. There \_\_\_\_\_ three kinds of computer.  
A. is B. are
134. Some new types of bus \_\_\_\_\_ on show.  
A. is B. are
135. There \_\_\_\_\_ two series of readers, one for beginners and one for advanced students.  
A. is B. are

### 练习3. 意义上的一致和就近一致

136. Eight minus three \_\_\_\_\_ five.  
A. leave      B. leaves      C. equal      D. are
137. Twenty divided by two \_\_\_\_\_ ten.  
A. is      B. are      C. leave      D. equal
138. Ten minutes \_\_\_\_\_ an hour when one is waiting for a phone call.  
A. seemed      B. to seem      C. seem      D. seems
139. One hundred miles \_\_\_\_\_ covered in a single night.  
A. are      B. was      C. were      D. have been

140. Fifty dollars \_\_\_\_\_ too much for this coat.  
A. seem B. seems
141. Three thousand pounds \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money.  
A. are B. is C. have been D. had been
142. The United States \_\_\_\_\_ in the Western Hemisphere.  
A. is B. are
143. The Alps \_\_\_\_\_ in Europe.  
A. is B. are
144. The Philippines \_\_\_\_\_ in the Pacific Ocean.  
A. is B. are
145. "The Arabian Nights" \_\_\_\_\_ a very interesting storybook.  
A. is B. are
146. I think that physics \_\_\_\_\_ more difficult than chemistry.  
A. is B. are
147. Politics \_\_\_\_\_ one of the subjects that I study.  
A. are B. is C. shall D. were
148. Today's news \_\_\_\_\_ quite surprising.  
A. is B. are
149. Mathematics \_\_\_\_\_ a very important subject.  
A. is B. are
150. The glass works \_\_\_\_\_ in 1959.  
A. were rebuilt B. was rebuilt
151. There are many \_\_\_\_\_ in the park.  
A. people B. peoples
152. The Chinese people \_\_\_\_\_ brave and hard-working.  
A. is B. are
153. The Chinese people \_\_\_\_\_ a brave and hard-working one.  
A. is B. are
154. There are many English-speaking \_\_\_\_\_ in the world.  
A. people B. peoples
155. Look, the cattle \_\_\_\_\_ grazing on the meadow.  
A. was B. were C. is D. are
156. The militia \_\_\_\_\_ out in search of the thieves.  
A. is B. are
157. The police \_\_\_\_\_ the murderer.  
A. has arrested B. have arrested
158. The equipment for the factory \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. has been shipped                      B. have been shipped  
 159. New machinery \_\_\_\_\_ in the factory.  
 A. was introduced                      B. were introduced  
 160. My family all \_\_\_\_\_ music.  
 A. loves                                      B. love  
 161. My family \_\_\_\_\_ not large.  
 A. is    B. are  
 162. The football team \_\_\_\_\_ baths now.  
 A. has      B. is having      C. are having      D. have  
 163. The football team \_\_\_\_\_ well.  
 A. is playing                              B. are playing  
 164. The public \_\_\_\_\_ to express their opinions.  
 A. is invited                              B. are invited  
 165. The public \_\_\_\_\_ to attend.  
 A. is invited      B. invited      C. are invited      D. invites  
 166. The audience \_\_\_\_\_ at the report made by the old worker.  
 A. is exciting      B. are excited      C. was exciting      D. were excited  
 167. The audience \_\_\_\_\_ so large that no seat was left unoccupied in the great hall.  
 A. is      B. are      C. was      D. were  
 168. Class One \_\_\_\_\_ all out on the playground to watch the basketball match.  
 A. is    B. are  
 169. Class One \_\_\_\_\_ for a visit to the Great Wall next Saturday.  
 A. is    B. are  
 170. A group of Italian soldiers \_\_\_\_\_ slowly toward the position of the enemy.  
 A. was advancing                      B. were advancing  
 171. A group of children \_\_\_\_\_ in the garden.  
 A. is playing                              B. are playing  
 C. was playing                              D. were playing  
 172. The committee \_\_\_\_\_ to discuss an important matter last week.  
 A. was called                              B. were called  
 C. have been called                      D. is called  
 173. The committee \_\_\_\_\_ among themselves for four hours.  
 A. has been arguing                      B. has been argued  
 C. have been arguing                      D. have been argued



174. One third of the population here \_\_\_\_\_ workers.  
A. is B. are
175. A population of 975 million \_\_\_\_\_ quite a feeding and housing problem.  
A. are B. is
176. Who \_\_\_\_\_ your brother?  
A. is B. are
177. Who \_\_\_\_\_ League members?  
A. is B. are
178. Most of the wood \_\_\_\_\_ to make furniture.  
A. was used B. were used
179. Most of them \_\_\_\_\_ young men.  
A. is B. are
180. Most of the apple \_\_\_\_\_ by a rat.  
A. was eaten B. were eaten
181. Most of the apples \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. was rotten B. were rotten
182. The first two problems are very difficult, but the rest \_\_\_\_\_ easy.  
A. is B. are
183. I have read a large part of the book, the rest \_\_\_\_\_ more difficult.  
A. is B. are
184. All of the apple \_\_\_\_\_ rotten.  
A. is B. are C. were D. have been
185. All of the apples \_\_\_\_\_ rotten.  
A. is B. are C. was D. has been
186. All \_\_\_\_\_ not gold that glitters.  
A. is B. are
187. All \_\_\_\_\_ here.  
A. is B. are
188. Some \_\_\_\_\_ sports, others like music.  
A. like B. likes
189. Some of the time \_\_\_\_\_ already passed.  
A. has B. have C. have been D. has been
190. Half of the year \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. has passed B. have passed
191. Half of the fruit \_\_\_\_\_ bad.  
A. are B. has C. is D. have