

阶梯英语

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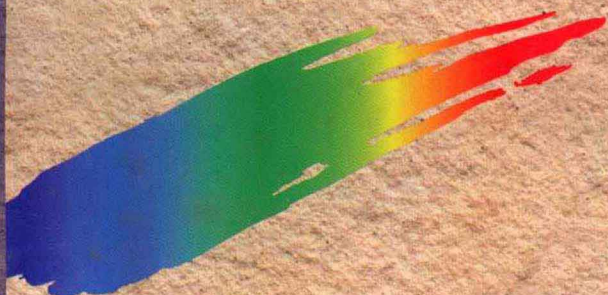
英

语

北京四中
李俊和 / 谢宇鸿 主编

短文改错

高中英语阶梯训练丛书



海豚出版社

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总 序

中学生学习英语的目的,是获得初步使用英语的能力,即能在口头上和书面上进行交际。培养这种能力的手段,仅仅进行知识的讲解是远远不够的。交际能力是在听、说、读、写的语言实践中练出来的。英语课是一门实践性很强的工具课。学英语的过程就是不断接触英语,反复使用英语的过程。

本丛书是专为高中学生进行语言训练而编写的。丛书共分四册,按阅读理解、短文改错、完形填空、单项填空四项内容各成一册。每册书所编练习均含三部分,即初级、中级和高级。初级适合高一使用,中级适合高二学生,针对会考要求,高级适合高三学生,面向高考。书后附全部练习答案。

本丛书在编写中遵循了三项原则:一是科学性,要求语言地道、合乎规范;二是阶段性,循序渐进、满足不同层次学生的需要;三是实用性,对教师和学生都适用。全部练习均经过教学实践的检验,注重基础知识,基本技能的培养,同时又启发思维,提高能力。

本书作者是全国重点中学——北京四中的高级教师李俊和、谢宇鸿、吕奇恩、毕勤、刘京等,他们具有多年的教学经验,并曾在美国进修学习。

不足之处,欢迎指正。

1996年8月

分 册 前 言

本书为《高中英语阶梯训练丛书·短文改错》分册。全书共分三部分。第一部分为单句改错；第二部分为专题改错；第三部分为短文改错。第一部分以训练学生熟悉改错题型为主，按高考改错题型分为三类：(1)删除多余的词，(2)补全缺漏的词，(3)改正错误的词，每类各有 50 个单句。

第二部分根据教学大纲及《考纲说明》规定要求学生掌握的二十项主要语法专题，每个专题设有 30 个句子，要求学生辨别每句话中多余的词，缺少的词或用错的词，同时区别正确的句子。

第三部分按最新高考试题要求，每篇短文设有 10 个考查点，全面训练学生综合分析、判断的能力。共有 100 篇短文改错。

书后附有各部分改错试题答案，并标注如何进行改动的说明。

参加本书编写的还有刘一鸣、马同梅。

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第一部分

单句改错

(1) 删除多余的词

1. When they came to a forest, they suddenly heard of someone calling for help.
2. A cat can quickly get itself out of the trouble.
3. My daughter is only four years old. She can't dress for herself.
4. I didn't know the teacher was in here, otherwise I would have come earlier.
5. Everyone shared in making the picnic be a success.
6. You may talk to Dr Jack, who is in the charge of that operation.
7. — We visited at the History Museum yesterday.
— How long did you stay there?
8. What films are they showing on in the cinema this week?
9. I hope you won't forget that what I have told you to buy?
10. Such a clever child as he is can work out this maths problem.
11. He said there would be a football match on next Sunday.
12. He is so simple he will believe in anything you tell him.

13. After he explaining us the difficult words in this lesson, the teacher asked us to read the text.
14. By the last year, our hometown had been liberated for about 30 years.
15. The girl was made to sing the song, but she made her sister to sing it for her.
16. We listened, but no sound reached to us.
17. They didn't set him free not until he was old and sick.
18. Another a new school is now being built in my city.
19. Her pride, however, would not let her to do that.
20. Man's knowledge of space has been developed rapidly.
21. The old man looked at healthy, but he felt sick.
22. What a freezing weather it is!
23. John had been saving money for years and at the last he was able to buy a car of his own.
24. —Could you tell me the way to the post office?
—Sorry, I'm a stranger for myself.
—Thank you, all the same.
25. Go and get your coat. It's there where you left it.
26. Tom kept laughing over the matter, he must have been known the secret.
27. The fishman made it be a rule to cast his net not more than four times a day.
28. All that what is needed is a supply of oil.
29. Surprised as he was, as he managed not to speak his thoughts out loud.

30. I was so deeply moved by his words that I couldn't fall asleep until deep into the night.
31. I remembered the whole thing as if it was happened just yesterday.
32. The old man is hard to deal with him.
33. He found some old people be seated at the back of the classroom.
34. Although the United Nations is an organization for keeping the peace, but it has other important jobs, too.
35. Jack was disappointed that most of the guests had left when he had arrived at the party.
36. Come, you'd much better to have the thing out at once.
37. If you want to be understood, You should speak of slowly and clearly to the listeners.
38. The text is not difficult but there are a few of new words in it.
39. If you really like the T-shirt, why not to buy it?
40. In our country every boy and every girl has the right to receive an education.
41. It doesn't matter if you miss for the train, because there is another one half an hour later.
42. I had hoped to see her when she was in the hospital, but I was too busy to go there.
43. The order came that the medical team would be sent to the front without delay.
44. He ran so fast so that he was soon out of breath.

45. Don't make up any excuse for your being late.
46. Peter showed great courage when he was saved the child from the burning house.
47. People want more money because of prices are increasing very fast.
48. Don't get off the bus until it has been stopped.
49. I called on Mr Williams at his office yesterday morning, but he was happened to be at a meeting.
50. China has hundreds of islands, one of which the largest is Taiwan.

(2) 补全缺漏的词

1. But that's I'm trying to explain.
2. The young lady has one-month-old baby called Lei Lei.
3. After that, they didn't look Jack as their friend.
4. "What is this?" said the minister himself, opening his eyes wide.
5. It's very important that we should think over before doing anything.
6. That's why I'd like have a few days off.
7. The man doesn't know to find out when the train starts.
8. It's too cold out there. I would stay at home than go to the park.
9. There are only ten minutes. Let's hurry up, or else, we'll be late.

10. It was until midnight that it stopped raining.
11. The sports meet put off because of the bad weather.
12. It's rather small, but you'll find very comfortable.
13. The introduction(序言) is always in front of a book.
14. Once you begin the work, you must carry it out through the end.
15. He went across the road in hurry and just missed being run over by a truck.
16. Uncle John has just come, but I didn't know he was coming this morning.
17. If you memorize few words every day and keep on practising all the time, you will soon master the language.
18. As you know, I decided to give it up ten years.
19. It sounds like the kind of room I'm looking.
20. Millions people smoke in the word though smoking does great harm to their health.
21. We couldn't make up our minds about what do next.
22. ——I always suck my fingers.
——Do you really! I used but I don't any more.
23. I was afraid she'd very disappointed if she did.
24. Excuse me, could you tell me the way to the cinema, please?
25. Mary couldn't enter her office, for she had left the key home.
26. The place was so noisy you could hardly make yourself heard.

27. The house built over there now will be our school library.
28. These shoes are rather expensive, besides, they are small for me.
29. The enemy had no choice but lay down their arms and surrender.
30. It is the teachers always help me smooth away the difficulties in my study.
31. My friend invited me to drop any time I was passing there.
32. —Would you like some more tea?
—Yes, but just little.
33. The spaceship flew the new planet several times.
34. Peter Brown likes everything in the new place except climate.
35. One night, Mrs Smith was walking a dark, London street.
36. —Will they arrive tomorrow?
—I hope.
37. That is a wonderful program. I like it better than any I have seen.
38. Not having caught the last bus, he had go home on foot.
39. There have many great changes in my hometown in the past ten years.
40. One of the first books printed in English was hunting with birds.
41. Taking good pictures is easy if you follow few simple rules.
42. Surprised hear the voice, the man turned.
43. Now only two women known to have been smugglers(走私)

犯) at sea.

44. Many people weren't sure they were hungry or not.
45. Fresh bamboo shoots never found outside their native soil.
46. Having told many times, he has still made the same mistakes.
47. What did you want to speak to me, mother?
48. They were both middle height.
49. Mrs Johnson played piano beautifully.
50. He refused to shake hands and walked of the room.

(3)改正错误的词

1. Although he tried he would not make it.
2. Mr Wang mustn't be in Beijing for I saw him in town only ten minutes ago.
3. Look, what you've said! You would have been more polite.
4. On my first day in London I felt angry, so I went into a restaurant.
5. The hotel has a bank office on the ground floor what belongs to the International Bank.
6. It's very kind for you to invite us. Is it a special occasion?
7. Let's do it all by ourselves, will we?
8. Come here for a moment, don't you?
9. The nurse said that she wasn't feeling well, was she?
10. The sheep has disappeared one after another since last week.

11. My mother has been laid in bed for three days because of her serious heart disease.
12. If only I have persuaded him to give up smoking! He could have been saved from the lung cancer.
13. Her pale face suggested that she be ill, so I suggested that she go to see a doctor.
14. It is said that medicines were badly needed in some of the poverty-stricken (贫穷的) areas.
15. Tom felt that he knew everybody's business better than they knew it itself.
16. The number of people invited was fifty, but a number of them were absent for different reasons.
17. We decided not to climb the mountains because it was raining heavily.
18. Losing in thought, he almost ran into the car in front of him.
19. If we'll go camping tomorrow depends on the weather.
20. After living in Paris for years he returned to the small town where he grew up as a child.
21. We have worked out the plan and now we must put it into reality.
22. Shortly after the accident, two dozen police were sent to the spot to keep order.
23. How long can you finish the drawing?
24. Kate and her sister went on holiday with a cousin of hers.
25. Which is a larger country, Canada or Australia?

26. John was so sleepy that he could hardly keep his eyes opening.
27. In some parts of the world, tea is served with milk and sugar.
28. These oranges taste well.
29. —How long has this bookshop been in business?
—In 1982.
30. I don't know the restaurant, but it's said to be quite a good one.
31. I can hardly imagine Peter sail across the Atlantic Ocean in five days.
32. You look as if you have seen a doctor.
33. The party the students had been looking forward to being held yesterday evening at last.
34. Reading poems and love stories are what I enjoy most.
35. It has been raining for three days since Saturday. You see, it's raining so hard now.
36. Giving more attention, the tree could have grown better.
37. We hoped each other the best luck in the examination.
38. His father died and gave him a lot of money.
39. Will you give me a favour, please?
40. By the end of last year the pyramid has been visited by the old man three times.
41. The thief has caught climbing over the garden wall.
42. My brother-in-law has had his supper when I called on him at six p. m.

43. There is a police car in front of our neighbour's house.
What do you think is happened?
44. If no one receives the phone at home, ring me at work.
45. On Saturday afternoon, Mrs Green went to the market,
buying bananas and visited her cousin.
46. Turning down the radio—the baby's asleep in the next
room.
47. That he said at the meeting astonished everybody present.
48. I remember where this used to be a quiet village.
49. He paid the boy \$ 10 for washing windows, most of those
hadn't been cleaned for at least a year.
50. I don't think this possible to master a foreign language
without much memory work.