

**A DICTIONARY OF
WORD-BUILDING
AND USAGE
for Middle School
Students**

赵法彬 编

中学英语
构词及用法词典

中国国际广播出版社

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前 言

词汇是语言的基本建筑材料。学习任何一种语言，不掌握一定量的单词是不行的。而掌握英语单词的构词规则是记住单词，扩大词汇量的关键和捷径。本书即从构词法角度，将中学英语教材中的常用词，按派生、转换、合成，分类整理，以帮助广大中学生借以举一反三，迅速记忆单词和扩大词汇量。本书共收入中学英语教材中常用词 1273 个，其中派生词 814 个，转换词 242 个，合成词 217 个。对每个单词的词汇意义分义项进行英汉两种释义，并附大量例句，使读者加深对词义的理解、提高使用能力。例句附有参考译文，侧重帮助读者理解原文，即侧重信、达，兼顾及雅。书中还对一些常用词缀（前缀、后缀）加以解释说明。

记住单词并会运用，这是中学英语教学的重点。本书就是针对教和学两方面的实际需要编写的，因此它既是中学生学英语的一本实用性很强的读物，又是中学英语教师较有用的教学参考书。

由于作者水平有限，书中难免有不妥之处，敬请读者批评指正。

编 者

英语构词法简介

英语的构词方法主要有转换法、派生法及合成法；另外还有拟声法、缩略法等。

一、转换法 由一种词类转化为另一种或几种词类的方法。常见的转换法有以下几种：

1. 名词转化为动词 如：bridge n. 桥梁——bridge v. 架桥

2. 形容词转化为动词 如：calm adj. 平静的——calm v. 使平静

3. 动词转化为名词 如：care v. 关心——care n. 小心
注：这一类名词常可和动词构成短语，表示一种动作如：
take care of, have a look, make a study, take a walk...

4. 形容词转化为名词 如：cold adj. 冷的——cold n. 寒冷

5. 形容词转化为副词 如：fast adj. 快的——fast adv. 快地

二、派生法 由词根加词缀构成新词的方法。主要有以下三种：

1. 加前缀 如：cover v. 掩盖——discover v. 发现
——uncover v. 揭开

2. 加后缀 如：home n. 家——homeless adj. 无家可归的
hope n. 希望——hopeful adj. 充满希望的——
hopefully adv. 满怀希望地

3. 加前缀、后缀 如: cover v. 掩盖——discover v. 发现——discovery n. 发现

三、合成法 由两个或两个以上的词干或独立的词组合在一起构成新词的方法。在合成词中数量最多的是合成名词,其次是合形成形容词,再次是合成动词,至于合成副词、合成介词为数不多。

1. 名词的合成方法:

(1) 名词+名词 如: silkworm 蚕, bedroom 寝室

(2) 形容词+名词 如: backdoor 后门, highway 公路

(3) 动名词+名词 如: waiting-room 候车室, working-table 工作台

(4) 动词+名词 如: playground 操场, watch-tower 瞭望塔

(5) 名词+动名词 如: handwriting 书法, sun-bathing 日光浴

(6) 动词+副词 如: look-out 留意, break-through 突破

(7) 副词+名词 如: downfall 垮台, outbreak 爆发

(8) 名词+动词 如: rainfall 降雨量, eyeshot 视野

(9) 动词+动词 如: rollcall 点名

(10) 动词+介词 如: go-between 中间人

(11) 过去分词+副词 如: grown-up 成年人

(12) 其他合成方法 如: good-for-nothing 无用之人, commander-in-chief 总司令, touch-me-not 含羞草

2. 形容词的合成方法:

(1) 形容词+形容词 如: bitter-sweet 又苦又甜的

(2) 形容词 + 名词 + ed 如: good-tempered 脾气好的

(3) 形容词 + 现在分词 如: good-looking 好看的

(4) 形容词 + 过去分词 如: new-born 新生的

(5) 名词 + 形容词 如: duty-free 免税的

(6) 名词 + 现在分词 如: peace-loving 爱好和平的

(7) 名词 + 过去分词 如: state-owned 国营的

(8) 副词 + 形容词 如: ever-green 常绿的

(9) 副词 + 现在分词 如: hard-working 勤劳的

(10) 副词 + 过去分词 如: well-known 著名的

(11) 其他合成方法 如: everyday 日常的, all-round 全面的, over-all 总的, face-to-face 面对面的, first-rate 第一流的

3. 动词的合成方法:

(1) 名词 + 动词 如: waylay 伏击, sleep-walk 梦游

(2) 副词 + 动词 如: overcome 克服, undergo 经历

(3) 形容词 + 动词 如: white-wash 粉刷, blacklist 把……引入黑名单

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