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■ 本册主编 陆 远

英语专业学业测试

A GRADED WORKBOOK for ENGLISH MAJORS



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总 序

如同培养一名优秀的运动员需要大运动量的训练一样,学好外语的关键在于大量的语言能力操练,这是尽人皆知的道理。为满足社会上不同层次的英语学习者的不同需要而编写的习题册林林总总、层出不穷,惟独不见专为英语专业的学生编写的练习册。其实英语专业的学生比谁都更需要扎实的语言基础,更需要加强语言技能的训练。虽说任何一种英语专业教材本身都为学生提供了一定数量的练习,但几乎每一所学校英语专业的教师在教学过程中都或多或少会给自己的学生补充一些练习,这说明教科书里的练习总还是显得不足。基于这一考虑,我们编写了这套英语专业学业测试系列,分别适用于英语专业本科学生四学年中的八个学期,以利于学生英语能力的进一步培养和提高。

过去几十年里,国家教育主管部门先后颁布过多个高校英语专业的教学大纲,虽然不同的历史时期社会对人才的要求有所不同,但所有这些大纲至少有一点是共同的、一贯的,那就是学生必须具有扎实的语言基本功,熟练的语言运用能力。这套学业测试系列便是基于这一根本要求编写的。

本系列第一版见于 2002 年,2005 年经修订推出第二版。不觉之中六年过去了,我们感到有必要与时俱进,对测试题适当做些改动。本次修订大致包括以下几方面:

1. 对部分练习作了更换,主要是内容明显过时的新闻广播部分。其他练习如听写、阅读、填空、改错等各册也都有一定幅度的更新。
2. 对原书中部分内容做了删减,以使学生更有效地利用时间。
3. 对文字再次做了勘误和改进。
4. 有声资料不再使用磁带,改用 MP3 下载方式提供给使用者。

关于本书的使用,我们认为此中练习可以作为课堂教学的一种补充,在课内安排一定的时间让学生去做,教师进行讲评;也可以让学生在课外做,教师在课内作一定的讲解;当然也可以完全由学生在课外自行安排时间去做,只要能收到效果便可。但需要提醒的是,练习是巩固教学内容的一种手段和方法,是教学的一个重要组成部分,但决不能取代教学本身“练”必须在“教”的前提下展开。

参加这套系列书籍编写的有华东师范大学、上海外国语大学、复旦大学、南京大学等四所高等院校,编者大多数是具有多年英语专业教学经验的高年资教师。他们对专业学生的水平和需要最了解,因而他们编写的练习具有较强的针对性。但由于练习的总量较大,编写的时间比较仓促,书中欠妥、不足、乃至谬误之处在所难免。我们衷心希望使用本习题册的各位老师、同学不吝指正,以便我们在重印、修订时进一步完善。

何兆熊

2012 年 5 月

前 言

《英语专业学业测试(3级)》第一版于2002年出版,2005年我们曾对全书做了一定程度的修订。自上次修订后又过了六年,期间许多高校师生及自学者给我们提出了十分宝贵的批评和建议。

本次修订我们基本保持了原书的结构。习题集仍由两大部分组成:分类专项练习与模拟试题。

分类专项练习包括听写、听力、语法、词汇、阅读、完型填空、单句翻译及写作,旨在帮助使用者巩固与提高各单项语言技能和语言综合运用能力。使用者可按自己的需求和使用时间逐一进行单项操练,以达到强化训练的目的;也可各项同时练习,每次完成一定的量,循序渐进,达到综合训练的目的。

本学业测试的设计旨在为高等院校英语专业二年级学生或者具有相当水平的学员提供一个英语学习自我评估的工具。

本次修订的重点在于内容更新,主要针对时效性较强的部分,涉及分类专项练习中的听写、听力中的新闻报道、阅读、完型填空、单句翻译及写作部分。模拟试题中主要涉及听力的新闻报道部分。

本书在编写和修订过程中得到了上海外国语大学博士生导师何兆熊教授的指导和审阅,在此深表谢意。

由于编者水平有限,错误和疏漏都在所难免,恳请同行专家不吝指教,更恳请各位读者不吝指正。

编者

2012年5月

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART ONE PRACTICE EXERCISES 5

I	DICTATION	6
II	LISTENING COMPREHENSION	11
	Section A Statements	11
	Section B Conversations	15
	Section C News Items	19
	Section D Passages	26
III	GRAMMAR	33
IV	VOCABULARY	39
	Section A	39
	Section B	44
V	READING COMPREHENSION	47
	Section A Close Reading	47
	Section B Fast Reading	78
VI	CLOZE	100
VII	TRANSLATION	108
VIII	WRITING	114
	Section A Note-writing	114
	Section B Composition Writing	117

PART TWO SAMPLE TESTS 119

◆	SAMPLE TEST 1	120
◆	SAMPLE TEST 2	135

APPENDICES 151

I	KEY TO PRACTICE EXERCISES AND SAMPLE TESTS	152
II	TAPESCRIPTS	166

PART ONE PRACTICE EXERCISES

I DICTATION

Directions: In this exercise there are 10 passages with 150–180 words in each. Altogether a passage will be read to you four times. During the first reading, which will be read at normal speed, listen carefully and try to understand the meaning of what you have heard. For the second and the third reading, the passage will be read to you sentence by sentence, or phrase by phrase, with intervals of about 15 seconds. The last reading will be read at normal speed again for you to check your work. You will be given 2 minutes to check through your work once more.

Passage 1

[illegible]

Passage 2

[illegible]

Passage 5

Passage 6

This image shows a full page of a handwriting practice worksheet. It consists of multiple sets of three horizontal dashed lines spaced evenly down the page, providing a guide for letter height and placement. The background is plain white, and there are no other markings or text present.

[illegible]

[illegible]

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal dashed lines, similar to notebook paper. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

II LISTENING COMPREHENSION

In the following sections, you will hear everything once only. Listen carefully and then answer the questions as directed.

Section A Statements

Directions: In this section there are 50 statements. Listen to a statement carefully, then choose the best answer to the multiple-choice question, or give a short answer to the question asked.

- 1 How did Jim probably feel then?
A. Thrilled. B. Embarrassed. C. Laughable. D. Sympathetic.
- 2 What is the speaker discussing?
A. How to meet children's needs. B. A way to teach children responsibility.
C. The importance of responsibility. D. The significance of doing chores.
- 3 What could the speaker be?
A. A librarian. B. A teacher. C. A lawyer. D. A physician.
- 4 What language does this person speak best?
A. French. B. Spanish. C. Italian. D. Russian.
- 5 What does the speaker say about Prague?
A. It has many beautiful flowers.
B. The buildings in the city are wonderful.
C. The city is known for its artistic activities.
D. It is too old to explore.
- 6 Where is the restaurant most probably located?
A. At the foot of a hill. B. Near a lake.
C. Right beside the highway. D. On the waterfront.
- 7 What does this person claim?
A. The food served there will be tasty and popular.
B. The food served there will be fresh and greasy.
C. The food served there will be delicious but not greasy.
D. The food served there will be interesting and healthy.
- 8 What is the speaker probably doing?
A. Selling soft drinks.
B. Providing medical advice.
C. Giving suggestions concerning legal matters.
D. Placing orders on the phone.
- 9 What does the woman say about her husband?

- A. He is a student at Harvard. B. He teaches at Harvard.
C. He is writing a book on Harvard. D. He is trying to get into Harvard.
- 10** What kind of person is John?
A. He is dependent on others. B. He is a good accountant.
C. He is a reliable person. D. He can't get along with others.
- 11** What does the woman say about her husband?
A. He decided to take a few days off a couple of weeks ago.
B. He started a home-based business a couple of weeks ago.
C. He lost his job a couple of weeks ago.
D. He went golfing a couple of weeks ago.
- 12** What is said about the book?
A. It's interesting and instructive.
B. It questions many of our common beliefs.
C. It is meant to terrify the readers.
D. It is not worth reading for serious purposes.
- 13** What can be inferred about the speaker?
A. He regrets not having asked her any questions.
B. He asked her a lot of questions, which he thinks are not appropriate.
C. He can't remember all the questions he asked her.
D. He is not willing to think about the questions that he asked her.
- 14** What do Ellen and David do at the club?
A. They work at the club.
B. They do physical exercises at the club.
C. They meet friends at the club.
D. They complain about their work at the club.
- 15** What does the speaker think of tennis and golf?
A. He likes neither of the two sports. B. He prefers tennis to golf.
C. He prefers golf to tennis. D. He is not serious about such sports.
- 16** What did Mr. Smith find?
A. He found the back door was shut.
B. He found the back door was locked.
C. He found the back door was slightly open.
D. He found the back door was damaged.
- 17** What does the man imply?
A. He dislikes getting his car repaired. B. He enjoys getting his car repaired.
C. He is very careful with his car. D. He wants to get rid of the old car.
- 18** What does the speaker mean?
A. He's busy and can't spare any time to travel.
B. He can't travel because he hasn't saved enough money.
C. He prefers to travel rather than stay at home.
D. He is going to travel to more places.

- 19 What will the speaker do most probably?
A. He'll hurry to catch the bus.
B. He'll stay and wait for a good chance.
C. He'll run and get the good chance.
D. He'll run and see what chances he might have on the bus.
- 20 What does the speaker need?
A. Some medicine from the drugstore.
B. A completed prescription.
C. Someone who can take a look at the prescription.
D. Some medical advice.
- 21 What does the speaker mean?
A. He can deal with the case with ease.
B. He doesn't want to get involved in the case.
C. He's supposed to deal with the case.
D. He is not able to deal with the case.
- 22 What is the speaker talking about?
A. Homes short of television networks.
B. Homes that should have television networks.
C. Television networks in shops.
D. Shopping by television.
- 23 Why don't department stores and shopping malls appeal to some people?
A. The goods are more expensive.
B. There is too much noise.
C. The service is poor.
D. There are too many people.
- 24 What happened to those who claim to have seen UFOs?
A. They went on board the flying objects out of curiosity.
B. They were forced to go on board the flying objects.
C. They asked to be led onto the flying objects.
D. They were too frightened to go on board the flying objects.
- 25 What doesn't the speaker have to do?
A. Go shopping.
B. Call off the meeting.
C. Go to work.
D. Go and make coffee.
- 26 What is the speaker describing?
A. A delightful experience.
B. A wonderful trip.
C. An accident.
D. A few days he spent with his uncle.
- 27 What cause the most injuries?
A. Motor vehicle accidents.
B. Workplace accidents.
C. Accidents at home.
D. Traffic accidents.
- 28 What is the speaker trying to do?
A. To provide medical advice.
B. To give safety tips.

- C. To teach children some disciplines.
D. To persuade people to stay away from drugs.
- 29 Where are medicines and vitamins to be stored?
A. In containers that cannot be reached or opened by children.
B. In containers that are not attractive to children.
C. In places that are clearly labeled.
D. In places that prove to be good for children.
- 30 What can be said about the man?
A. He's been in high spirits lately.
B. He's been exposed to dangers lately.
C. He's been under tremendous pressure lately.
D. He's been in poor financial state lately.
- 31 What's the speaker doing?

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32 What does the speaker think of the book?

.....

33 What does the speaker mean by a "worry list"?

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34 What does the speaker suggest?

.....

35 What's the speaker recommending?

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36 What could the speaker be?

.....

37 What does the speaker say about the pineapple juice drink?

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38 How does the speaker sound?

.....

39 What does the speaker say about the clothes?

.....

40 What did John do?

.....

41 What was the place like at the beginning of the century?

.....