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# 现代外科疾病诊断与治疗 CURRENT SURGICAL Diagnosis & Treatment

Lawrence W. Way Gerard M. Doherty

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# CURRENT Surgical Diagnosis & Treatment

11th Edition

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## **Preface**

Current Surgical Diagnosis & Treatment is intended to serve as a ready source of information about diseases managed by surgeons. Like other books in this Lange series, it emphasizes quick recall of major diagnostic features and brief descriptions of disease processes, followed by procedures for definitive diagnosis and treatment. Epidemiology, pathophysiology, and pathology are discussed to the extent that they contribute to the book's ultimate purpose, which is patient care.

Not quite a third of the book is given over to general medical and surgical topics important in the management of all patients.

References to the current journal literature are provided for the reader who wishes to explore specific matters in greater detail than would be appropriate in a concise text of this sort.

#### **OUTSTANDING FEATURES**

- After some delays, the text will again be revised and updated frequently. With each revision, particular subjects are
  completely, substantially, partially, or minimally rewritten as called for by the progress in each field. This edition
  in particular has been extensively updated because of the longer period since last publication.
- Illustrations have been judiciously chosen to clarify anatomic and surgical concepts.
- Over 1000 diseases and disorders are covered.
- Thorough coverage is provided of the role of the many new minimally invasive surgical procedures in treatment.

#### INTENDED AUDIENCE

- Students will find this book to be an authoritative introduction to surgery as it is taught and practiced at major teaching institutions.
- House officers will find many occasions to refer to the concise discussions of the diseases they must deal with every day as well as less common ones calling for quick study on the spot.
- Medical practitioners who must occasionally deal with surgical problems or counsel patients needing surgical referrals will have many uses for this book; practicing surgeons will find it useful as a guide to the most current management strategies.

#### ORGANIZATION

This book is organized chiefly by organ system. Lists of subjects taken up in the longer chapters are presented in the table of contents, but for some users the more convenient portal of entry to the text will be the index.

Early chapters provide general information about the relationship between surgeons and their patients (Chapter 1), preparation for surgery (Chapter 2), postoperative care (Chapter 3), and surgical complications (Chapter 4). Chapter 5 deals with the problems of medically ill patients who require surgery. Chapter 6 summarizes the main features of the surgeon's legal obligations and tort law. Then follow chapters on wound healing (Chapter 7), a new chapter on the metabolic and neuroendocrine responses to surgery (Chapter 8), inflammation, infection, and antibiotics (Chapter 9), fluid and electrolyte management (Chapter 10), surgical metabolism and nutrition (Chapter 11), anesthesia (Chapter 12), and shock and acute pulmonary failure (Chapter 13). Chapter 14 discusses management of trauma and Chapter 15, management of burns. The main series of body system topics begins with Chapter 16 (head and neck tumors) and ends with Chapter 45 (hand surgery). Pediatric surgery (Chapter 46), oncology and cancer chemotherapy (Chapter 47), and organ transplantation (Chapter 48) round out the main text.

#### **NEW TO THIS EDITION**

Along with the customary revision of all sections as called for by changing concepts in each field covered in this book, the following can be mentioned specifically:

#### xviii / PREFACE

- This has been a particularly complete revision with extensive changes to every chapter to update the material.
- Chapter 5 has several sections regarding Special Medical Problems in Surgical Patients, which have each been extensively rewritten to provide optimal guidance to the practitioner or trainee.
- Chapter 8, Metabolic & Neuroendocrine Systems in Surgery, is a new chapter covering material not previously
  included in the text.
- Chapter 9, Inflammation, Infections, & Antibiotics, has been completely rewritten, reflecting current concepts and practice in the management of surgical infections and antimicrobial therapy.
- Chapter 11, Surgical Metabolism & Nutrition, has been completely rewritten to simplify the approach to nutritional support of the surgical patient.
- Head & Neck Tumors (Chapter 16) has been extensively revised, including up-to-date combined modality therapy information.
- Oncology (Chapter 47) is entirely new, with added coverage of lymphomas, melanoma, sarcoma, and systemic cancer therapy.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

The editors and the contributors continue to acknowledge their gratitude to J. Englebert Dunphy, MD, for his inspiration and lifetime of service to the practice and teaching of surgery. We are also particularly grateful for the important contributions that Jim Ransom, who has served as copy editor for over 25 years, has made to the quality of this text, and especially to this extensive revision. We are grateful also to our colleagues and readers who have offered comments and criticisms for our guidance in preparing future editions. We hope that anyone with an idea, suggestion, or criticism regarding this book will contact us. Finally, we welcome the new association of the Lange series with McGraw-Hill, and appreciate the constant support and encouragement of the Editor-in-Chief, Shelley Reinhardt, without whom this project might not have been completed.

Gerard M. Doherty, MD Lawrence W. Way, MD

Ann Arbor, Michigan and San Francisco, California August, 2002

# **Contents**

Authors	
Preface	. xvii
1. Approach to the Surgical Patient	. 1
2. Preoperative Care	. 6
3. Postoperative Care	. 14
4. Postoperative Complications. Gerard M. Doherty, MD, Sean J. Mulvihill, MD, & Carlos A. Pellegrini, MD	. 23
5. Special Medical Problems in Surgical Patients  Endocrine Disease & the Surgical Patient 38  Gerard M. Doherty, MD  Heart Disease & the Surgical Patient 41  Barry M. Massie, MD  Respiratory Disease & the Surgical Patient 46  Robert F. Hickey, MD  Renal Disease & the Surgical Patient 48  Daniel C. Brennan, MD  Hematologic Disease & the Surgical Patient 52  Julie Hambleton, MD, & Pearl T.C.Y. Toy, MD  Pregnancy & the Surgical Patient 62  Aaron B. Caughey, MD, MPP, MPH, & Edward C. Hill, MD  Management of the Older Surgical Patient 67  Gerard M. Doherty, MD, & Edmund T. Lonergan, MD	. 38
6. Legal Medicine for the Surgeon Suzanne C. Will, JD, & Jack Nagan, JD	. 72
7. Wound Healing	. 86
8. The Metabolic & Neuroendocrine Responses to Trauma & Operations	. 100
9. Inflammation, Infection, & Antibiotics	. 112
10. Fluid & Electrolyte Management	. 142
11. Surgical Metabolism & Nutrition	. 156
12. Anesthesia	. 191
13. Shock & Acute Pulmonary Failure in Surgical Patients	. 203

#### iv / CONTENTS

14.	Management of the Injured Patient
15.	Burns & Other Thermal Injuries
16.	Head & Neck Tumors
17.	Thyroid & Parathyroid
18.	Breast
19.	Thoracic Wall, Pleura, Mediastinum, & Lung
20.	The Heart  I. Acquired Diseases
21.	Esophagus & Diaphragm
22.	The Acute Abdomen
23.	Peritoneal Cavity
24.	Stomach & Duodenum
25.	Liver & Portal Venous System
26.	Biliary Tract
27.	Pancreas
28.	Spleen
29.	Appendix
30.	Small Intestine