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## 前言

本书将传统词汇学习方式与现代网络学习的方式完美结合,旨在帮助广大初中学习者奠定良好的语言词汇学习基础,鼓励学生利用互联网和远程教育模式进行自主学习。学生借助网络媒体和移动媒介所创造的有利条件,挖掘自主学习的潜能,激发学习兴趣,促进高效学习,实现便捷学习,从而使初中生在英语学习的基础阶段能发现自我,成为英语学习的主人,为将来的英语学习及终身学习打下坚实的基础。

#### 本书有如下几大特色。

#### 1. 词汇分级

依据我国教育部对初中英语词汇大纲要求,收录完整的初中英语词汇。在此基础上,通过分类筛选和数据统计的方式,按照词汇在学习和考试中出现的频率,将其分为高频词汇、中频词汇和低频词汇。这样学习者可以按照优先级和难易度,结合自身对词汇的掌握情况,实行选择性自主学习。

#### 2. 例句丰富

该书将大部分词汇常用的多个词性进行收录,并且每个词性配一个例句。所有例句都是符合初中生能力水平,学生能在语境中更好地掌握词汇,达到语言交际学习的目的。同时本书收录了初中常用短语。

#### 3. 网络学习

"开心词场,背词超爽。"学习者加入沪江网开心词场,可以实现书本、电脑、手机相结合的同步学习。学习者可以随时随地背单词,而且能体验到互联网背单词的高效性、便捷性及趣味性。最终大家会成为学习的主人。

我们最大的期望是大家背单词能乐在其中, 学以致用。

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### Part I 高频词汇



### Chapter A.B (2-13)

ability [a'bilati]

n. 能力, 才能

. The China's Got Talent gives the child a chance to show his special ability. (2012 山东东营)

中国达人秀给了这个孩子一次展示他才能的机会。

about [ə'baut]

prep. 关于,在…周围

Can you tell me something about Christmas? 你能跟我说说关于圣诞节的事吗?

above [ə'bʌv]

prep. 在…上面, 高于

 The sun is slowly rising above the sea. 太阳从海面上方冉冉升起。

accept [ak'sept]

v. 接受,接纳 [金金金金金]



 She didn't accept his gift for her birthday. 她没接受他送的生日礼物。





	PACIFICATION CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR	[合合合合合]
	hurt in a traffic accident. 逐通事故中受伤了。	
act [ækt]	v. 行动, 做, 做事	[क्षेत्र क्षेत्र क्षेत्र क्षेत्र क्षेत्र क्षेत्र क्षेत्र
	ng is past; we must act at o 我们必须立刻行动。	once.
action [ˈæk∫n]	n. 行动,行为,活动	[合合合合合]
	tion before it is too late. 双行动,否则来不及了。	
add [æd]	v. 添加,增加	[44444]
<ul> <li>She added some 她在茶里加了糖。</li> </ul>	sugar to her tea.	

He gave an address over the radio.
 他做了一次广播演讲。

admit [ədˈmɪt] v. 承认,准许进入 [命令命命章]

He admitted his mistakes.
 他承认了自己的失误。

advantage [ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ] n. 优势,利益 [章章章章章]

For a goalkeeper, it's a great advantage to have big hands.
 对于守门员来说,有一双大手是很大的优势。

advice [əd'vais] n. 建议,忠告 [含含含含

What good advice the teacher gave me! (2012 湖北随州)
 老师给了我一个很好的建议!

advise [əd'vaiz] v. 忠告, 劝告, 建议 The doctor advised me to take a rest. 医生建议我休息一下。 v. 负担得起…, 提供 afford [ə'fə:d] I can't afford 3 weeks away from work. 我的工作不允许我脱身三个星期。 a. 怕, 害怕 afraid [ə'freid] Lily asked me to keep it a secret, so I'm afraid I can't tell you. (2012 山东济宁) 莉莉让我保密, 所以恐怕我不能告诉你。 prep. 在…之后 after ['a:ftə] [金公公会会 He came after lunch. 午饭之后,他来了。 ad. 又一次,而且 [金金金金金] again [ə'gem] I'm happy to see you again. 我很高兴再次见到你。 prep. 反对,对着 against [ə'gemst] We sailed against the wind. 我们逆风航行。 n. 年龄, 时代 [分合合合金] age [eid3] What is your age? 你多大年龄了? ad. 以前 [合金合金金] ago [ə'gəu] He came here two years ago. 他两年前来到这里。 v. 同意, 赞成, 承认 [合合合合合] agree [ə'gri:]

They didn't agree with each other, so they argued for a long time. (2011 甘肃兰州) 他们意见不一致, 因此他们还要争论一段时间。 aim [eim] v. 目的在于, 瞄准 n. 目标, 瞄准 The hunter aimed at the wolf.

猎人瞄准了那匹狼。

 His plans failed because he had no aim. 他因为没目标而导致计划失败了。

alive [ə'laɪv] a. 活着

Are your grandparents still alive? 你的祖父母还在世吗?

ad. 都 all [b:l]

 He wants to invite all his friends to his birthday party. 他要邀请所有的朋友来参加他的生日聚会。

allow [o'lau] v. 允许, 给予, 认可

 As one of the school rules, middle school students are not allowed to smoke. (2012 山东菏泽) 按照校规中的一条,中学生禁止吸烟。

alone [a'laun] a. 单独的

His grandparents live alone in a small house, but they don't feel lonely. (2012 贵州安顺) 他的祖父母独自住在小房子里,但他们并不感到孤独。

already [o:l'redi] ad. 已经

 I have been to Beijing already. 我已经去过北京了。

ad. 亦, 也, 而且, 还 also [ˈɔːlsəʊ]

They are not only classmates but also partners in the study.



他们不但是同班同学, 而且也是学习上的搭档。

always [ˈɔːlweɪz] ad. 永远,始终,一直 [☆☆☆☆]

I will always be your side.
 我一直都会和你在一起。

amazing [əˈmeɪzɪŋ] a. 令人吃惊的 [☆☆☆☆☆

The magician attracted people with his amazing tricks.
 那魔术师以他惊人的技艺吸引了观众。

ancient ['eɪnʃənt] a. 古老的,古代的 [全全全章]

Kite-making is an ancient Chinese art.
 制作风筝是中国的古老艺术。

angry [ˈæŋgrɪ] a. 发怒的, 生气的 [ф☆☆☆;

I have good reason to be angry with you.
 我有足够的理由生你的气。

animal [ˈænɪml] n. 动物,兽 a. 动物的 [☆☆☆☆☆]

The small animal amused the children a lot.
 小动物让孩子们感受到极大的乐趣。

They only eat animal meat.
 它们只吃肉。

another [əˈnʌðə] pron. 另一(事物或人) [命命命命

Two boys were reading, another was listening to the radio.
 两个男孩在看书,另一个男孩在听收音机。

answer [ˈɑːnsə] v. 回答,答复,接电话 [☆☆☆☆

 I knocked on the door several times but nobody answered, so I left. (2011 江苏徐州)
 我敲了很多次门都没有人答复,所以我走了。

anyone [ˈeniwʌn] pron. 任何人 [☆☆☆☆]

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Isn't there anyone at home? 家里没有人吗?

appear [əˈpɪə]	v. 出现,显得,好像	[治合合合合]
<ul> <li>A ship appeared</li> <li>船出现在水平线</li> </ul>		
area ['eəriə]	n. 地区	[含含含含含]
areas. (2012 浏	lunteers are willing to teach 批孝感) 中国的乡村教书。	in China's rural
around [əˈraond]	ad. 大约 prep. 四处, 在周	围 [公公公公合]
我派人带你到周	ne to show you around. 围转转。	
	v. 到达,来临,达到	
<ul> <li>You must arrive 你必须提前两小</li> </ul>	at the airport two hours ear 时到达机场。	ly.
art [a:t]	n. 艺术,美术	[\$\$\$\$\$
• Cooking is an al 在中国,烹饪是		• 47
article ['a:tikl]	n. 文章,论文	[ជជជជជ
<ul> <li>The article made 文章对他的外貌</li> </ul>	e a detailed description of h 写得很详细。	is appearance.
as [æs]	conj. 与…一样	[\$\$\$\$\$
<ul> <li>I haven't got as</li> </ul>	much money as I thought.	

 I haven't got as much money as I thought 我带的钱没有我自己想象的那么多。

Asia [erfa] n. 亚洲 [ 4 4 4 4 4 China is a developing country in Asia. 中国是亚洲的发展中国家。 ask [a:sk] v. 问, 询问 [金金金金金] I have something to ask you. 我有件事要问你。 prep. 在…里, 在…点钟 [全会会会] at [æt] My mom go to work at 8 o'clock. 我妈妈8点钟上班。 attention [əˈtenʃn] n. 注意,注意力,关心 Don't eat a lot of sweet food. Please pay attention to your health. 不要吃太多甜的食物。请注意你的健康问题。 autumn ['extern] n. 秋, 秋季 You are invited to view our autumn collection. 您被邀请参观我们的秋季时装展览。 ad. 离开,远离,…去 away [ə'wei] His brother will be away for several weeks. 他兄弟将离开几个星期。 baby ['beibi] n. 婴儿 She gave birth to a fine healthy baby. 她生了一个健康漂亮的婴儿。 n. 后面, 背面, 反面, 背部 back [bæk] Put the book back on the shelf when you've finished it. 书读完后,要放回原处。 bad [bæd] a. 坏的, 严重的 The weather today is so bad. 今天的天气真糟糕。



n. 银行



Where is the nearest bank from here? 离这儿最近的银行在哪里?

#### basic ['beɪsɪk] a. 基本的

 The family is the basic unit of society. 家庭是社会的基本单位。

basketball ['ba:skitbo:l]

n. 篮球, 篮球运动



 The sport of basketball is played by more than 100 million people in over 200 countries. (2012 山东枣庄) 有超过200个国家和1亿多人在玩篮球这项运动。

be [bi:]

v. / aux. v. 是, 在, 做

[计分价价值

 I hope to be a great person in the future. 我希望将来可以成为一个了不起的人。

beat [bi:t]

v. 打, 打败: 跳动

- They beat us in the last game. 上一场比赛他们打败了我们。
- His heart beats fast. 他的心跳得很快。

beautiful ['bju:tɪfl] a. 美的, 美丽的



 Here is a beautiful skirt. 这里有一条漂亮的裙子。

because [bi'kbz]

conj. 因为



I like my dog because she is cute. 我喜欢我的小狗因为它很可爱。

become [bi'kʌm]

v. 变成, 成为, 变得

[音音音音音

 Kevin will give less homework to his students if he becomes a teacher. (2012 山东济宁)





如果凯文当了老师, 他会给学生布置更少的作业。

before [bi'fo:] conj. 在…之前 [全全全全全] I had taught in a primary school before I moved here. 搬来这里之前,我在一所小学教过书。 v. 开始 begin [bi'gin] You should begin planning at least two years ago. 你应该至少在两年前就开始准备计划。 behavior [br'herviə] n. 行为, 举止, 表现 He was on his best behavior. 他表现极好。 behind [bi'haind] prep. 在…后面,落后于 The sun is behind the clouds. 大阳在云后面。 v. 相信, 认为 believe [bi'li:v] I haven't completely believed what he said. (2011 江苏宜兴) 我没有完全相信他所说的。 ad. 在下面,向下 below [bi'lou] We looked down from the mountain to the valley below. 我们从山上俯瞰下面的山谷。 prep. 在…旁边 beside [bi'said] When the bird dropped some jewels beside them, they cheered up. 当小鸟把珠宝丢落在他们身旁时,他们高兴得欢呼起来。 prep. 除…之外 besides [br'sardz] Besides, Hong Kong is an international trade center. 除此之外,香港是国际贸易中心。



between [br'twim] prep. 在(两者之间), 在…中间 [全全全会

Children must attend school between 5 and 16.
 5至16岁的孩子必须上学。

beyond [br'jond] prep. (表示位置)在…的那边 [☆☆☆☆☆]

Beyond the mountains is a forest.
 山那边是一片森林。

Nancy gave birth to a baby boy last night.
 昨晚南希生了一个男孩。

book [buk] n. 书, 书籍 v. 预订 [☆☆☆☆

- The volunteers sent two hundred books to a mountain village school on Children's Day. (2012 江苏连云港)
   志愿者在儿童节的时候捐了200本书给山区学校。
- They booked their passage to New York last week.
   他们上周预订了去纽约的船票。

boring [ˈbɔːrɪŋ] a. 无聊的,令人厌烦的 [☆☆☆☆☆

That movie is so boring that I want to sleep.
 那部电影无聊到让我想睡觉。

borrow ['bɒrəʊ] v. (向别人)借用,借 [☆☆☆☆☆

You can borrow money from the bank.
 你可以向银行借款。

both [bəυθ] pron. 两者(都) [☆☆☆☆☆

Proper diet and exercise are both important for health.
 适当的饮食和运动对身体健康都很重要。

brave [brew] a. 勇敢的,华丽的 [金金金金金

I think you are very brave.
 我认为你非常勇敢。

12 brea

break [breik]

v. (弄)断、碎;违反,中 断,破坏,打破(纪录等)

[合合合合合

The naughty boys broke the windows.
 淘气的孩子们打破了玻璃。

He was arrested since he broke the law.
 由于触犯了法律,他被捕了。

breath [breθ]

n. 呼吸

[合合合合合]

Let's go out for a breath of fresh air.
 我们出去吸口新鲜空气吧。

bring [brin]

v. 拿来,带来;产生,引起,使 处于某种状态

[44444]

- You need to take notes at the meeting so make sure to bring a pen and some paper with you. (2012 江西) 你需要在会上做笔记所以确保自己带上一支笔和一些纸。
- Floods bring disaster.
   洪水酿成灾害。

brother [braðə]

n. 弟弟, 兄弟

ជ្រំជាជាជា

I have to look after my brother today.
 今天我必须照顾弟弟。

build [bild]

v. 建立, 创立

[全会会会会]

Hopefully, we can build a better world on Mars.
 但愿我们可以在火星上建造更美好的世界。

building ['bildin]

n. 建筑物, 大楼, 建筑

公公公公公公

Now we have a new school building.
 现在我们有了新教学楼。

burn [ba:n]

v. 燃烧

Do you burn coal as well as wood on this fire?
 你是不是用煤和木头生这炉火?

