

周雷 主编 / 李玉技 副主编

(英语一、二通用)

考研英语

词组大全

- 考研所需词组，全方位汇总
- 词组含义广，涉及面宽，实用性强
- 内容鲜活，匹配真题例句
- 名校名师，鼎力奉献

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前言

preface

词组一直都被认为是各种英语考试中的一道难关,很多人因无法逾越这道难关而备受挫折,甚至感到绝望。基于这一点,本书详细归纳了词组在考研英语中的应用,为考生提炼出真题状态下的考查难点和例句,让考生将所学词组融会贯通,活学活用。为了打牢考研英语备考的基础,提高复习效果,建议考生从以下三个角度学习词组,以达到有的放矢、事半功倍的效果:

第一,以“真题大纲”为基础。笔者将考研英语历年真题中所遇到的以及将会遇到的各类词组概括于书中,考生需全面掌握。

第二,掌握“真题词组”。本书精选核心词组,并且配有相应的真题例句,我们在备考的过程中要着重把握这些真题例句词组。

第三,关注“常见词组”。词组是考研英语考试中所最需要掌握的,习语和俚语是考研英语阅读和翻译中必考的,把握住这些词组会让我们的考试成绩锦上添花。

本书的编者为考生做了地毯式的搜索,穷尽了考研英语考试真题中出现的以及将会出现的所有词组,并根据大纲和历年考试情况剔除部分过于简单和不常考词组,让考生有目的、有重点地复习和掌握。《考研英语词组大全》根据学生各阶段英语学习水平的不同,以单词的首字母进行划分,帮助大家合理规划每天的学习进度。相信通过本书的学习,你的英语水平会有质的飞跃!相信在考研英语考试中所遇到的词组不再成为阻碍你成功的绊脚石!

编者

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A

abandon oneself to 沉湎于,陷入

【例】He *abandoned himself* too much to PC games and as a result failed to pass the final exams. 他过于沉溺于电脑游戏,结果期末考试没及格。

abide by 遵守某事物;忠于某事物

【例】The company, a major energy supplier in New England, provoked justified outrage in Vermont last week when it announced it was reneging on a longstanding commitment to *abide by* the state's strict nuclear regulations. 这个新英格兰地区重要的能源公司于上周激起了佛蒙特州人民的公愤,因为该公司宣布将停止履行一个长期以来的承诺,即遵守该州严格的核能管理法规。

(2012 Text 2)

a bit (of) 多少,有点

【例】My foot is better but it still hurts *a bit*. 我的脚好一点了,不过还有点疼。

a body of 大量,大批(知识、信息等)

【例】An *emerging body of research* shows that positive health habits—as well as negative ones—spread through networks of friends via social communication. 最近大量的研究表明,不论是良好的还是不良的卫生习惯,都会通过社会交际在朋友圈中传播。

(2012 Text 1)

above all 首先,最重要的是

【例】*Above all*, you must keep healthy to work well. 要工作好,首要的一点就是,你必须保持身体健康。

above board 公开地;光明正大地

【例】I swear all I have done is *above board*. 我发誓我做的一切都是光明正大的。

above/over one's head 难以理解;深奥莫测

【例】The professor's speech is *above my head*. 教授的讲话真是难以理解。

abundantly clear 非常明显的;很明白的

【例】Refusing a less reward completely makes these feelings *abundantly clear* to other members of the group. 拒绝接受较少的报酬足以使这种情感十分明显地传递给群体中的其他成员。

(2005 Text 1)

a case in point 一个适例,一个恰当的例子

【例】please give us *a case in point*. 请给我们一个恰当的例子。

according to 据……所说;据……所示

【例】*According to* the OECD report, some 75% of scholarly journals are now online. 经合组织的报告称,现在有约75%的学术期刊都可以通过网络在线获取。

(2008 Text 2)

account for 构成(数量、比例);解释,说明;占;导致;是……的原因

【例】1. Late frosts *accounted for* the poor fruit crop. 晚霜阵阵,导致水果歉收。

2. As recently as 1995, the top four railroads *accounted for* under 70 percent of the total ton-miles moved by rails. 近在1995年,四家最大的铁路公司的运输量(以吨英里计算)还不到整个铁路运输总量的70%。

(2003 Text 3)

3. What might *account for* this strange phenomenon? 那如何解释这一奇怪现象呢? (2007 Text 1)

across the board 包括一切地;全面地

【例】People *across the board* shall gather here at 8 o'clock. 所有人员 8 点钟在此集合。

act on 遵照……行动,奉行;作用于,影响

【例】1. He wouldn't *act on* my advice and failed in the game. 他不肯按我的建议去做,结果输掉了比赛。

2. This drug takes long to *act on* the pain. 这药要很久才能发挥药效止住疼痛。

act out 将……付诸行动;用行动来发泄(压抑的情绪等)

【例】*act out* one's frustration. 用行动来发泄受挫失望的情绪

act up [口](机器等)运转不正常;调皮;捣蛋

【例】1. The washing machine is *acting up* again. 洗衣机又出毛病了。

2. Every time guests came to his home, the boy would *act up*. 每次家里来客人,小男孩总要捣乱。

add in 把……包括在内

【例】Don't forget to *add me in*. 别忘了算我一个。

add on 另外加上;附加

【例】The referee *added on* eight minutes for injury time. 裁判又加了伤停补时的 8 分钟。

add to 增加

【例】Politicians have repeatedly "backloaded" public-sector pay deals, keeping the pay increases modest but *adding to* holidays and especially pensions that are already generous. 一些政治家再三“变

- “相地提高”公共部门工资协议中承诺的薪酬待遇——薪资增长的幅度不大,但增加了假期,尤其是增加了本已很丰厚的养老金。(2012 Text 4)

add up to 总计达

【例】The expenses *add up to* 5,000 yuan. 开支总计达 5000 元。

add up 把……加起来;合乎情理;说得通

- 【例】1. *Add up* these figures and tell me the sum. 把这些数字加起来,然后把结果告诉我。
2. What you said doesn't *add up* at all. 你说的根本就讲不通。

adhere to 遵守(法规、法律或协议)

【例】For years executives and headhunters have *adhered to* the rule that the most attractive CEO candidates are the ones who must be poached. 多年来,经理人以及猎头们都遵循这样的规则:最具有吸引力的首席执行官人选是那些需要去挖来的人。

(2011 Text 2)

a dose of 一份;一点

【例】Both the absolute cost of healthcare and the share of it borne by families have risen—and newly fashionable health-savings plans are spreading from legislative halls to Wal-Mart workers, with much higher deductibles and *a large new dose of* investment risk for families' future healthcare. 医疗保健的绝对支出和家庭所承担的份额都提高了,最近流行的健康储蓄计划正从立法机构延伸到沃尔玛员工中,该计划增加了医疗保险扣减额,也增加了家庭未来医疗保健方面的投资风险。

(2007 Text 3)

a far cry from 与……有很大差别

【例】The result is *a far cry from* what was predicted before. 结果和以前预料的大相径庭。

a few 几个,少数

【例】catch *a few* fish 抓几条鱼

after all 毕竟;终究

【例】Don't blame him; he is a child *after all*. 别责怪他,他毕竟是个孩子。

again and again 反复;再三

【例】He was so grateful to me that he said "Thank you" *again and again*. 他对我非常感激,一再说“谢谢你”。

a good deal more/less 多得多/少得多

【例】From the middle-class family perspective, much of this, understandably, looks far less like an opportunity to exercise more financial responsibility, and *a good deal more* like a frightening acceleration of the wholesale shift of financial risk onto their already overburdened shoulders. 可以理解的是,从中产阶级家庭的角度看来,上述许多问题远非是一个承担更多金融责任的机会,而更像是将金融风险全盘转嫁到他们本已不堪重负的肩膀上的可怕加速过程。
(2007 Text 3)

a good/great many 许许多多

【例】He has *a great many* dictionaries. 他有许多词典。

a great/good deal [后接不可数名词] 大量

【例】The interest rates arouse *a great deal* of public attention. 利率引起了公众的极大关注。

ahead of schedule 提前

【例】He finished his work *ahead of schedule*. 他提前完成了工作。

ahead of time 在原定时间以前;提前

【例】The work was completed *ahead of time*. 工作提前完成了。

ahead of 在……之前

【例】Thank you for booking the hotel rooms for us *ahead of* time. 谢谢你提前为我们订好了房间。

a host of 大量;许多

【例】1. Because they are adjusting to their new bodies and *a whole host of* new intellectual and emotional challenges, teenagers are especially self-conscious and need the confidence that comes from achieving success and knowing that their accomplishments are admired by others. 由于青少年正在适应新的身体状况以及心智和情感方面的诸多挑战,他们的自我意识会特别强,他们需要通过取得成功、知道别人赞赏自己的成就来获得自信。

(2003 Section II)

2. Rosenberg, the recipient of a Pulitzer Prize, offers *a host of* examples of the social cure in action. 作为普利策奖得主,罗森堡给出了许多正在进行的社会治疗的例子。

(2012 Text 1)

a hue and cry 大声抗议;呐喊

【例】They raised *a hue and cry* for help. 他们大声呼喊救命。

air-conditioning 空调(设备)

【例】The first thing I do when I get to the office every day is to turn on the *air-conditioning*. 我每天到办公室做的第一件事就是打开空调。

akin to 类似的

【例】Pushed by science, or what claims to be science, society is reclassifying what once were considered character flaws or moral failings as personality disorders *akin to* physical disabilities. 由于科学或自称为科学的事物的推动,社会正把之前认为是性格弱点和道德缺陷的问题重新划定为人格障碍,与生理缺陷类似。

(2006 Part B)

a little 稍许,一点儿

【例】I slept *a little* last night. 昨晚我只睡了一小会儿。

all along 一直;始终

【例】She just sit there *all along* staring at the ceiling. 她就一直坐在那儿呆呆地盯着天花板。

all at once 突然;同时

【例】Don't talk *all at once*. Speak one by one. 大家不要一起发言,一个一个讲。

all but 差不多,几乎;除了……都

【例】1. She was *all but* crying with excitement. 她激动得差点叫起来。

2. *All but* five students in the class are girls. 这个班除5人外,全是女生。

all in all 总的说来

【例】*All in all*, he is a nice young man. 总的说来,他是个不错的年轻人。

all manner of 各种各样的

【例】You could search *all manner of* information on the Internet. 在因特网上你可以搜索各种各样的信息。

all of a sudden 突然,冷不防

【例】He appeared in front of me *all of a sudden*. 他突然出现在我面前。

all over again 重新

【例】I must do the work *all over again*. 我必须把这项工作重新再做一遍。

all over 到处

【例】People *all over* the world are celebrating the first new year of

the 21st century. 世界各地的人们都在庆祝 21 世纪的第一个新年。

allow for 使某事成为可能

【例】Supporters of the new supersystems argue that these mergers will *allow for* substantial cost reductions and better coordinated service. 支持新的超级铁路系统的人称, 这些合并将有利于大幅降低费用, 更好地协调服务。(2003 Text 3)

allow of 容许

【例】Such rude behavior *allows of* no excuse. 这种无理的行为不容辩解。

all right 安然无恙的; 正确的; 令人满意的; 好, 行; 确实

【例】1. His performance is *all right*. 他们的表现还算令人满意。
2. Will you meet me at 10 o'clock? *All right*. 我们 10 点钟见面好吗? 可以。

all the same 仍然; 依然; 无所谓; 都一样

【例】1. The dog was very lazy, but I liked it *all the same*. 那狗很懒, 但我还是喜欢它。
2. You can leave or stay; it is *all the same* to me. 你留下还是走, 我都无所谓。

all the time 一直, 始终

【例】They were laughing *all the time*. 他们一直在笑。

all the way 一直地; 完全

【例】I ran *all the way* to the office. 我一路跑到办公室。

all the while 一直, 始终

【例】*All the while* she was thinking about her baby. 她一直在挂念她的孩子。

all things considered 从各方面考虑起来

【例】*All things considered*, he is the right man to do the work. 从各方面考虑,他都是做这项工作的适当人选。

along with 和……一起

【例】I went to Shanghai last summer *along with* my two classmates. 去年夏天我和两个同学一起去了上海。

a lot/lots of 许多,大量

【例】There are *a lot of* trees in my garden. 我的花园里有许多树。

a lot 非常

【例】Thanks *a lot*. 非常感谢。

a mass of (常指混乱的)一群,一堆(人或物)

【例】They found that the principal requirement for what is called “global cascades”—the widespread propagation of influence through networks—is the presence not of a few influentials but, rather, of *a critical mass of* easily influenced people. 他们发现,要实现所谓的“全球传播”——社交网络中影响的广泛传播,最关键的条件不是少数有影响力人士的存在,而是大量易受影响人群的广泛参与。(2010 Text 3)

amount to 总计;达到;等于;实际上是

【例】All his fine words *amount to* nothing. 他这些漂亮的言辞实在毫无意义。

analogous to 与……类似

【例】His function is *analogous to* that of a judge, who must accept the obligation of revealing in as obvious a manner as possible the course of reasoning which led him to his decision. 他的职责与法官相似,必须承担这样的责任:用尽可能明了的方式来展现引导自己作出决定的推理过程。(2006 Part C)

and so forth/on 等等

【例】We have to study English history, architecture *and so forth*. 我们必须学习英国历史、建筑学等科目。

angle for 谋取,博取

【例】*angle for* prestige 沽名钓誉

answer for 对……负有责任

【例】You have to *answer for* all these mistakes. 你必须对所有的错误负责。

a number of 许多,大量

【例】*A number of* people here are busy. 这有许多人都在忙碌着。

anything but 根本不;除……之外都;一点也不(用于强调)

【例】1. He is *anything but* clever. 他绝对算不上聪明。

2. Ravitch's latest book, *Left Back: A Century of Failed School Reforms*, traces the roots of anti-intellectualism in our schools, concluding they are *anything but* a counterbalance to the American distaste for intellectual pursuits. 拉维奇的最新著作《落在后面:一个学校改革失败的世纪》追溯了学校里反智慧现象的根源,得出的结论是:学校根本没有抵消美国人对追求知识的反感。

(2004 Text 4)

anything like 像……那样的;全然

【例】I haven't *anything like* finished the task. 我的任务还远没有完成。

apart from 此外;除了

【例】1. *Apart from* the price, the shirt doesn't suit me. 除了价格之外,这件衬衣也不适合我。

2. *Apart from* some spelling mistakes, this article is well written. 除了一些拼写错误外,这篇文章写得不错。

a piece of cake 极其简单的事

【例】To him, the math exam was *a piece of cake*. 对他来说,这次的数学考试是小菜一碟。

a pocket of 一小块;少量

【例】Are there divisive issues and *pockets of seething anger* in America? 在美国,存在有分歧的问题和小范围内的激愤吗?

(2006 Text 1)

appeal (to sb.) 对某人有吸引力;使某人感兴趣 (2010 Text 1)**appeal to** 向……上诉

【例】Shippers who feel they are being overcharged have the right to *appeal to* the federal government's Surface Transportation Board for rate relief, but the process is expensive, time-consuming, and will work only in truly extreme cases. 托运商如果觉得要价过高,有权向联邦政府地面运输委员会上诉要求降低运费,但是整个诉讼过程既费钱又费时,并且只有出现很极端的案件时才会上诉成功。

(2003 Text 3)

apply to 应用于,适用于;关系到

【例】This *applies to* us as much as to them. 这对我们和对他们同样有关系。

arm in arm 臂挽臂

【例】The young couple often walk *arm in arm* along the river. 小两口经常挽着胳膊沿着这条河散步。

arm... with... 用……武装起来;装备着

【例】Similarly, some Wall Street investment firms *armed themselves with* patents for financial products, even as they took positions in court cases opposing the practice. 无独有偶,一些华尔街投资公司多项金融产品申请专利来武装自己,即便同时他们在法庭上对专利授予持反对态度。

(2010 Text 2)

around/round the corner 在转角处;将临

【例】1. The bank is just *around the corner*. 那家银行就在转弯处。

2. Christmas is *round the corner*. 圣诞节即将来临。

as a matter of fact 事实上,实际上

【例】I'm going there tomorrow, *as a matter of fact*. 实际情况是我明天就要去那儿。

as a result of 由于;作为……的结果

【例】He died *as a result of* an accident. 他死于一场意外事故。

as a result 因此;作为结果

【例】He broke his leg yesterday and *as a result* he stayed at home. 他昨天摔断了腿,所以呆在家里。

as a rule 通常,一般说来

【例】They get up at 6:30 a.m. *as a rule*. 他们通常早晨6:30起床。

as...as 像……一样

【例】Her face is *as white as* snow. 她的脸像雪一样白。

as a whole 总体上,整个看来

【例】We must consider these matters *as a whole*, not one by one. 我们必须要从整体来看,而不是孤立地一个一个地来考虑这些问题。

a sea of 大量茫茫一片

【例】There were *a sea of* ants there. 那儿有大量蚂蚁。

as far as 远到,直到;[表示程度、范围]就……;至于

【例】1. I will come with you *as far as* the door. 我陪你到门口。