

初中三年级英语

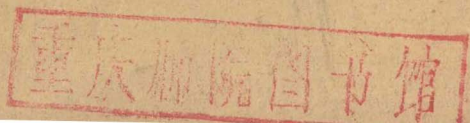
# 非标准化百题解答

魏国庆 泽 英 石俊国 等编  
刘玲芹 杨惠芬 付建中

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## 初中三年级英语非标准化百题解答

魏国庆等编

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## 编者的话

为了提高教学质量,帮助广大学生深入理解,灵活运用课堂所学知识,提高各种能力,《非标准化百题丛书》终于和读者见面了。

教育科研成果表明,只进行标准化题型训练和测验,并不能全面反映学生的水平。近两年来,有些科目毕业、升学考试标准化试题所占的比重逐渐降低,非标准化试题所占比重已达70%以上。为了促进学生的全面发展,本丛书编委会约请了一些有经验的优秀教师和教研员,共同编写了本丛书。

《非标准化百题解答》以国家教委新颁布的教学大纲为准绳,紧密结合各科新教材内容选题,由浅入深,由易到难。在编写内容上,按教学和考试要求注意题型多样化,安排了典型例题、基本练习题、巩固提高题三大部分,包含各种题型。各种题型均以习题的形式配有大量题目。巩固提高题配有答案,部分重点、难点题目安排了解题思路、解题方法和步骤。这实际是送给了学生一把金钥匙,便于学生举一反三,一通百通,从而起到巩固基础知识,提高解题能力的作用。

本丛书的内容,均根据不同的学年的教材内容编写,并酌情安排了学年综合训练,对于毕业年级,则安排了更为全面的综合训练,以加深对所写知识的理解,提高解题技巧。考虑到全国有数套不同版本的九年义务教育教材,其内容、结构上有

所差异,为了便于使用这些不同教材的学生使用本丛书,我们在编写时做了一些灵活变通,以满足不同的需要。

本丛书精选除“选择题”外的各种题型,并配有大量习题,各册所收习题较多,可有选择地使用。

本丛书所选题目难易适中,其中 80% 的题目适合一般学生使用,20% 的提高型题目,供学有余力的学生提高解题技巧。

由于我们对组织编写这样一套丛书经验不足,加上时间仓促,未尽人意之处在所难免,错误疏漏之处可能存在,热切希望使用本丛书的教师和学生批评指正,以便再版时修订。

《非标准化百题解答》丛书编委会

1993 年 4 月

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## 一、语音

### (一)典型例题

例1:找出划线部分的字母发音不同的单词,将其编号写在题前括号内。

- ( ) ①A. most    B. post    C. lost    D. cold  
( ) ②A. plays    B. ways    C. days    D. says  
( ) ③A. rain    B. rail    C. tail    D. captain  
( ) ④A. worse    B. short    C. workroom    D. world

答案:①C    ②D    ③D    ④B

例2:按音标写出同音异义词:

- ①[tu:] \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
②[mi:t] \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
③[sʌn] \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
④[hæ] \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
⑤[səu] \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

答案:①too, two    ②meat, meet    ③son, sun

④hair, hare    ⑤so, sew

例3:根据音标在空格内填写适当的单词,使句子通顺。

- ①The doctor saved the boy's \_\_\_\_\_ [laɪf]  
②There is no \_\_\_\_\_ [ɛə] or water on the moon.  
③He is writing a \_\_\_\_\_ ['letə] to his friend.  
④We often have a walk after \_\_\_\_\_ ['ʌpə].

答案:①life ②air ③letter ④supper

例4:根据句意,标出下列句子的基本语调。

1. May I use your pen?
2. How fine the weather is!
3. What are you going to do tomorrow morning?
4. Did you go to school yesterday?
5. If you work harder, you can do it better.

答案:①升调 ②降调 ③降调 ④升调 ⑤降调

例5:将下列各词,按其元音字母或字母组合的读音归类:

(4分)

pass, pig, shout, clock, house, dog, ill, far

[au] \_\_\_\_\_ [a:] \_\_\_\_\_

[i] \_\_\_\_\_ [ɔ] \_\_\_\_\_

答案:[au] shout, house [a:] pass, far

[i] ill, pig [ɔ] clock, dog

## (二)基本题

1. 找出划线部分字母发音不同的单词,将其编号写在题前括号内。

( B ) ① A. cool B. good C. soon D. school

( C ) ② A. short B. sport C. worker D. fort

( C ) ③ A. talk B. walk C. half D. small

( D ) ④ A. Friday B. Saturday C. Tuesday D. says

( D ) ⑤ A. hurry B. lunch C. hundered D. June

( B ) ⑥ A. arm B. warm C. March D. harvest

( D ) ⑦ A. bread B. weather C. ready D. clean

( A ) ⑧ A. young B. house C. round D. about

- (A) ⑨ A. down B. bowl C. window D. snow  
 (C) ⑩ A. stand B. happy C. watch D. thank  
 (B) ⑪ A. nice B. give C. shine D. smile  
 (D) ⑫ A. milk B. river C. spring D. climb  
 (A) ⑬ A. beside B. guess C. help D. twenty  
 (B) ⑭ A. cold B. stop C. radio D. open  
 (C) ⑮ A. nose B. close C. whose D. rose

2. 写出下列各词划线部分的音标。

- ① bridge [ dʒ ]      ② British [ / ]  
 ③ defence [ / ]      ④ captain [ / ]  
 ⑤ hang [ / ]      ⑥ bat [ / ]  
 ⑦ spy [ / ]      ⑧ refuse [ / ]  
 ⑨ newsreel [ / ]      ⑩ plough [ / ]

3. 选择正确读音。

- ① with A. [wið] B. [wiθ] C. [wiz]  
 ② houses A. ['hauzis] B. ['hausis] C. ['hauziz]  
 ③ heard A. [hiəd] B. [hæd] C. [hə:d]  
 ④ wind A. [wi:nd] B. [wind] C. [wiŋd]  
 ⑤ heart A. [hə:t] B. [hiət] C. [hæ:t]  
 ⑥ type A. [tip] B. ['taip] C. ['taipə]  
 ⑦ human A. ['hju:mən] B. ['hju:mæn] C. ['hjumən]  
 ⑧ warn A. [wə:n] B. [wɔ:n] C. [wɒn]  
 ⑨ plastic A. ['plə:stik] B. ['plə:stiz] C. ['plə:stis]

4. 按音标写出英语词组。

- ① [bi: pli:zd] be pleased  
 ② [in'dʒɔi wʌn'self] enjoy oneself  
 ③ [ən 'iŋɡliʃ 'i:vnɪŋ] an English evening

④[ət ðæt taim] at that time

⑤[ə 'krisməs kɑ:d] \_\_\_\_\_

5. 下列各组单词的划线字母中只有一个读前面的音, 请将其序号字母填入题首括号内。

( ) [i:] ①A. break B. died C. field D. dead

( 7 ) [iə] ②A. bread B. meat C. meal D. idea

( D ) [εə] ③A. hear B. near C. fear D. wear

( ) [ei] ④A. today B. Sunday C. Saturday

D. Friday

( ) [e] ⑤A. breakfast B. eat C. steal

D. enemy

( ) [au] ⑥A. blow B. follow C. cloud

D. throw

( ) [k] ⑦A. China B. catch C. chest

D. chemist

( ) [θ] ⑧A. this B. these C. brother

D. thick

( ) [tʃən] ⑨A. station B. operation C. question

D. dictation

( ) [ə] ⑩A. learn B. early C. her D. worker

6. 按音标写出单词。

①[big] \_\_\_\_\_

⑪[bi:t] \_\_\_\_\_

②[bæg] \_\_\_\_\_

⑫[beg] \_\_\_\_\_

③[bəks] \_\_\_\_\_

⑬['bɑ:skit] \_\_\_\_\_

④[buk] \_\_\_\_\_

⑭[bɔ:n] \_\_\_\_\_

⑤[bʌs] \_\_\_\_\_

⑮[bu:t] \_\_\_\_\_

⑥[bə'na:nə] \_\_\_\_\_

⑯[bə:d] \_\_\_\_\_

⑦[bəuθ]\_\_\_\_\_

⑰['heibi]\_\_\_\_\_

⑧[ə'baut]\_\_\_\_\_

⑱[bajk]\_\_\_\_\_

⑨[bæə]\_\_\_\_\_

⑲[bəi]\_\_\_\_\_

⑩[puə]\_\_\_\_\_

⑳[diə]\_\_\_\_\_

7. 在每个单词后面所给的四个音标中,其中只有一个是正确的。将正确选项的序号填入题前的括号内。

( )①knee: A. [kni:] B. [ni] C. [kni] D. [ni:]

( )②wear: A. [wəə] B. [wiə] C. [wi:ə] D. [wə:]

( )③tomb: A. [təm] B. [tu:m] C. [tu:mb]

D. [təumb]

( )④telegraph: A. ['teligrʌf] B. ['teligrəf]

C. ['teligræf] D. ['teligra:f]

( )⑤fix: A. [fis] B. [feis] C. [fiks] D. [faiks]

( )⑥heat A. [hi:t] B. [heit] C. [hait] D. [hit]:

( )⑦loud A. [ləud] B. [laud] C. [lʌd] D. [lə:d]

( )⑧fair: A. [faie] B. [fiə] C. [fəə] D. [fəie]

8. 下列每组词中有一个单词含有例词划线部分的音素,将该词的编号填入题前括号内。

( )①cough A. enough B. weigh C. thought  
D. through

( )②valley A. Washington B. strange C. ask  
D. bat

( )③captain A. pair B. mountain C. against  
D. train

( )④chemistry A. China B. chest C. chemist

D. child

( ) ⑤ lie A. field B. piece C. believe

D. die

( ) ⑥ ant A. satisfy B. space C. strange D. machine

( ) ⑦ immunity A. use B. monument C. pull

D. judge

( ) ⑧ stolen A. lose B. locust C. lost D. tomb

( ) ⑨ treasure A. break B. great C. head D. seagull

( ) ⑩ lift A. fight B. time C. kill D. blind

9. 根据音标写出单词。

① ['kleɪvə] \_\_\_\_\_ ② ['sʌdnli] \_\_\_\_\_

③ [pri'peə] \_\_\_\_\_ ④ [ʃɔ:t'kʌmɪŋ] \_\_\_\_\_

⑤ [ri'pɔ:t] \_\_\_\_\_ ⑥ ['kɔ:nə] \_\_\_\_\_

⑦ [tʃeɪndʒ] \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ ['krəʊsɪŋ] \_\_\_\_\_

⑨ [saʊnd] \_\_\_\_\_ ⑩ ['kwaiət] \_\_\_\_\_

10. 将下列单词划线字母的音标写在单词后的括号内。

① able [ ] ② ood [ ] ③ eart [ ]

④ ahead [ ] ⑤ decide [ ] ⑥ conductor [ ]

⑦ piece [ ] ⑧ road [ ] ⑨ village [ ]

⑩ dare [ ]

11. 找出不含所给音素的单词, 将其编号填入题前括号内。

( ) ① [əʊ] A. below B. own C. route D. post

( ) ② [ai] A. frighten B. apologize C. promise D. rise

( ) ③ [εə] A. wherever B. dare C. bear D. hear

( ) ④ [u:] A. huge B. June C. wound D. full

( ) ⑤ [i] A. ride B. thick C. since D. safety

( ) ⑥[ə:] A. worth B. search C. dirty D. heart

( ) ⑦[e] A. heaven B. treasure C. break

D. medical

( ) ⑧[ʌ] A. blood B. put C. rush D. front

( ) ⑨[au] A. plough B. unknown C. town

D. pronounce

12. 根据所给音标, 用同音异形词填空。

①I've just \_\_\_\_ a novel whose cover is \_\_\_\_\_. [red]

②He can't \_\_\_\_ as busy as a \_\_\_\_\_. [bi:]

③I \_\_\_\_ they will come \_\_\_\_ next month. [hiə]

④\_\_\_\_ school is over \_\_\_\_\_. [ðeə]

⑤Do you like to \_\_\_\_ the sunrise on the \_\_\_\_? [si:]

⑥I wonder \_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_ tomorrow will be fine or not.  
[ˈweðə]

⑦We have cleaned \_\_\_\_ classroom for an \_\_\_\_\_. [ˈaʊə]

⑧About 1700 years ago, Cao Chung knew a \_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_  
an elephant. [wei]

13. 选出下列各组单词中划线部分字母的发音独自不同于其他三个单词的答案, 将其编号写在题前的括号内。

( ) ①A. turn B. nurse C. Thursday D. sure

( ) ②A. who B. why C. whole D. whom

( ) ③A. high B. laugh C. cough D. enough

( ) ④A. rich B. match C. child D. chemist

( ) ⑤A. kind B. hit C. climb D. blind

( ) ⑥A. mean B. break C. speak D. heat

( ) ⑦A. days B. stays C. says D. plays

( ) ⑧A. stood B. good C. cook D. food

14. 在下面各组词中找出一个含有所给音素的词,并把它前面的字母标号填入括号内。

- ( )①[a:] A. place B. sand C. cast D. talk  
 ( )②[ɔ] A. month B. corn C. cotton D. soldier  
 ( )③[ju:] A. build B. uncle C. judge D. huge  
 ( )④[i:] A. beat B. great C. meant D. bread  
 ( )⑤[au] A. yellow B. south C. below D. trouble  
 ( )⑥[s] A. shine B. certainly C. reads D. crop

15. 将所给单词按划线部分的读音归类,分别填入相应音标后面的空格上。

do, so, busy, sleep, piece, four, way,  
water, owner, these, shoe, carry, meat, paper,  
rain, home, ruler, goat, wake, moon, animal,  
autumn, jacket, tortoise

[i] \_\_\_\_\_

[i:] \_\_\_\_\_

[ɔ:] \_\_\_\_\_

[u:] \_\_\_\_\_

[ei] \_\_\_\_\_

[əu] \_\_\_\_\_

16. 选择单词的正确音标。

- ( )①husband A. ['hʌsbænd] B. ['hʌsbænd]  
 C. ['hʌzbænd]  
 ( )②already A. [ɔl'redi] B. [ɔ:l'redi]  
 C. [ɔ:l'reidi]  
 ( )③wonder A. ['wəʊndə] B. ['wɒndə]  
 C. ['wʌndə]

- ( ) ④angrily A. ['ængrili] B. ['æŋgrili]  
C. ['eŋgrili]
- ( ) ⑤Europe A. ['juərəʊp] B. ['juərəp]  
C. ['ju:ərəp]

17. 找出下列单词划线部分与其后面四个单词中划线部分发音相同的词。

- ( ) ①parent: A. are B. land C. hair D. her
- ( ) ②wonder: A. on B. under C. want D. lose
- ( ) ③business: A. but B. blue C. sit D. he
- ( ) ④daughter: A. doctor B. loud C. nor D. laugh
- ( ) ⑤union: A. year B. idea C. if D. girl

18. 根据句子的意思和所给音标在答案的横线上填上相应的单词,使句子意思完整。

① You must pay \_\_\_\_\_ ['ætɛnfən] to your \_\_\_\_\_ [prə'nansi'eɪfən]

② She \_\_\_\_\_ ['ri:si:vɪ] many presents on her fifteenth \_\_\_\_\_ ['bɜ:θdeɪ].

③ The \_\_\_\_\_ [greɪt] Wall is famous in the \_\_\_\_\_ [wɜ:ld].

④ We must \_\_\_\_\_ [ə'beɪ] the \_\_\_\_\_ [ru:lz].

⑤ You \_\_\_\_\_ [meɪ] ask Mr. \_\_\_\_\_ [blæk] to help you with your English.

⑥ The \_\_\_\_\_ [hɔ:s] was in front of the house an \_\_\_\_\_ ['auə] ago.

⑦ When the \_\_\_\_\_ [bel] rang, all the \_\_\_\_\_ ['pju:plz] ran into the classroom.

⑧ Which do you like \_\_\_\_\_ ['betə], an elephant or a

\_\_\_\_\_ ['mʌŋki]?

⑨A \_\_\_\_\_ ['hʌndrəd] years is \_\_\_\_\_ [kɔ:ld] a century.

⑩Here is a piece of \_\_\_\_\_ [mi:t] for your little \_\_\_\_\_ [dɒg].

19. 指出下列各组单词的划线部分有几种读音, 并把其数目写在题前的括号内。

( ) ① liked    wanted    needed    skated

( ) ② headache    machine    March    chemistry

( ) ③ look    school    blood    soon

( ) ④ save    water    bat    about

( ) ⑤ Chinese    sce    teacher    field

### (三) 巩固提高题

1. 选择下面单词的正确注音, 并将答案的字母标号填入括号内。

( ) ① age    A. [eig]    B. [edʒ]    C. [eidʒ]

( ) ② longer    A. ['lɒŋgə]    B. ['lɒŋə]    C. ['lɒŋgə]

( ) ③ watches    A. ['wɒtʃiz]    B. ['wɒtʃis]

C. [wɒtʃz]

( ) ④ rich    A. [rif]    B. [raitʃ]    C. [ritʃ]

( ) ⑤ move    A. [mɔuv]    B. [mu:v]    C. [muv]

( ) ⑥ cough    A. [kɒf]    B. [kau]    C. [kʌf]

2. 找出斜体部分的发音与所给音标相同的词, 将其标号填入题前括号内。

( ) ① [əu]    A. operate    B. over    C. sorry    D. whom

( ) ② [ə:]    A. mirror    B. nor    C. worth    D. corn

( ) ③ [æ]    A. age    B. bat    C. cast    D. grass

( )④[i:] A. repeat B. bread C. peasant D. really

( )⑤[e] A. pleased B. easy C. meat D. ready

3. 下列各组单词中有两个单词的划线部分读音相同, 将其序号填入题前的括号内。

( )①A. chalk B. watch C. machine D. chemist

( )②A. die B. lie C. believe D. weigh

( )③A. warm B. farm C. start D. vinegar

( )④A. helped B. needed C. played D. wanted

( )⑤A. larger B. finger C. wing D. danger

( )⑥A. Mary B. marry C. bag D. any

( )⑦A. group B. enough C. round D. mouth

( )⑧A. song B. cold C. wonder D. copy

( )⑨A. there B. here C. their D. were

( )⑩A. he B. lesson C. problem D. letter

4. 按斜体字母或字母组合的读音归类。

be we net red even else evening enter enjoy excuse eleven  
line alone complete fever forget these November pocket chicken  
advice above Chinese Japanese message moment problem guest  
become silent below reply metre peter repair forest Sweden west  
honest live type choose date monument policemen

[i:] \_\_\_\_\_

[e] \_\_\_\_\_

[-] \_\_\_\_\_

[i] \_\_\_\_\_

[ə] \_\_\_\_\_

5. 填入正确的字母组合并读出单词。

①ir, ur, or, er or ear;