

第二届亚非心理学大会论文集

PROCEEDINGS OF THE  
SECOND AFRO-ASIAN  
PSYCHOLOGICAL CONGRESS



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# SECOND AFRO-ASIAN PSYCHOLOGICAL CONGRESS

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## 第二届亚非心理学大会

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In Cooperation with

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## FOREWORD

The Proceedings of The Second Afro-Asian Psychological Congress includes 162 papers, 43 of which were contributed by psychologists from Australia, Indonesia, Iran, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, Thailand, United Arab Emirates and Zimbabwe while the others were contributed by psychologists from China including Hong Kong and Macao. The papers included in the Proceedings are only a small part of the over 500 papers submitted to the Second Afro-Asian Psychological Congress.

The Proceedings covers various branches of psychology and can be roughly divided into six sections: (1) General, Experimental & Cognitive Psychology, (2) Developmental & Educational Psychology, (3) Social & Organizational Psychology, (4) Clinical & Abnormal Psychology, (5) Physiological Psychology, (6) Mental Test. The papers reflect an aspect of the current situation of psychology in some African and Asian countries.

Most of the Afro-Asian countries belong to developing countries and face the task to develop economy and culture and to improve social welfare. Psychology should and can make its own contributions to this task. Many psychologists from Afro-Asian countries have conducted a variety of applied researches to answer the practical demands in their own countries and have gained gratifying achievements. We hope that the papers on application of psychology included in the Proceedings will benefit the further researches in this field.

The Second Afro-Asian Psychological Congress has achieved great success under the support of all delegates that have taken active parts in the programs of the Congress. Therefore, the Proceedings is not only a record of research achievements but also a commemoration of friendly cooperations of psychologists from Africa and Asia.

The Second Afro-Asian Psychological Congress was sponsored by China Association for Science and Technology, National Natural Science Foundation of China, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Third World Academy of Sciences (Beijing Office), Institute of Psychology (Chinese Academy of Sciences) and Department of Psychology, Peking University. China International Conference Center for Science and Technology has also provided energetic support. We extend sincere appreciation to the above institutions.

We are also grateful to the Peking University Press for the help in publication of the Proceedings.

October 9, 1992

Wang Su

Co-chairman, Second Afro-Asian Psychological Congress  
President, Chinese Psychological Society  
Professor of psychology, Peking University

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