

ENGLISH WORKBOOKS

华南师范大学外语系

黄循盛 徐霖贤 编写

梁启福 缪笑怡

科学普及出版社广州分社

2

英语训练

初级

POPULAR SCIENCE PUBLISHING
HOUSE GUANGZHOU BRANCH

ENGLISH WORKBOOK

(FOR BEGINNERS)

BOOK 2

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第2册

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编 者 的 话

《英语训练》丛书是以原教育部制订的《全日制十年制中小学英语教学大纲》和中学现行英语教科书为依据，结合我国中学英语教学的实际情况，采用国内外英语教学过程中最为通行、最为有效的训练方式编写而成的。

本册是根据现行初中英语课本第二册的教学重点，逐课安排训练内容；每个教学单元之后还安排了单元测试题，以供学生检查自己的学习情况。

《英语训练》丛书的编写，着力遵循“在初学阶段应以听说为主，读写为辅”的教学思想，重视基本功的训练，注意科学性、趣味性和实践性的有机结合，使读者能有效地培养自己运用英语的技能和技巧。本丛书可供初中教师在课堂教学和供学生在课后学习之用。

由于编者水平所限，不足之处还望广大读者批评指正。

一九八六年十一月

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Exercise 1

I. 朗读下列单词，注意划线部分的读音，并选出其读音与其余三个词不同的单词：

1. A. week B. these C. sead D. head
2. A. people B. we C. ten D. me
3. A. page B. math C. fat D. man
4. A. pig B. bike C. sit D. six
5. A. who B. two C. book D. do

II. 为下列单词选出正确的音标：

1. who: A. [wu:] B. [hu:] C. [hu] D. [wəu]
2. rubber: A. ['rʌbə] B. ['ru:bə] C. ['rubə] D. ['rɑ:bə]
3. some: A. [səun] B. [səm] C. [sʌm] D. [sə:m]
4. colour: A. ['kələ] B. ['kəulə] C. ['kɑ:lə] D. ['kʌlə]
5. shoe: A. [səu] B. [ju:] C. [su:] D. [fu]
6. thirty: A. ['ðə:ti] B. ['θə:ti] C. ['θə:tei] D. ['ðə:ti:]
7. those: A. [ðəuz] B. [θaus] C. [ðauz] D. [θə:s]
8. hundred: A. ['hundrid] B. ['ha:ndrid] C. ['hændrəd] D. ['hændred]

9. ruler: A. ['ru:lə] B. ['ra:lə]
C. ['rju:lə] D. ['ru:lə]
10. hour: A. ['haʊə] B. ['auə]
C. ['həʊə] D. ['əʊə]

III. 选择正确的答案填空:

- Those are _____.
A. knives B. bike
C. class D. knives
- His mother _____.
A. is teacher B. is a teacher
C. is an teacher D. is teachers
- I go to bed _____ ten.
A. in B. on C. at D. to
- They are _____.
A. bus-drivers B. buses drivers
C. buses driver D. bus-driver
- There is _____ on the table.
A. egg B. a egg
C. some egg D. an egg
- Are you good _____ English?
A. in B. at C. for D. on
- What time is it?
_____ six thirty.
A. Is B. Is it C. It's D. They are
- _____ your father?
He's a doctor.

A. Who's B. What's

C. How's D. Where's

9. There are 60 minutes _____.

A. an hour B. for an hour

C. in a hour D. in an hour

10. _____ 300 students in our grade.

A. There are B. There

C. There's D. Are

IV. 在下列句中填入所缺的词:

1. _____ class are you _____?

I'm in class Two.

2. _____ many people _____ there in your family?

_____ are three.

3. It's ten. Let's go _____ bed.

4. _____ is that boy over there?

He's a new student.

5. Is your brother _____ student, too?

Yes, he _____.

6. _____ time is it now?

It's three-thirty.

7. Are you _____ middle _____ student?

Yes, _____.

8. _____ is your teacher?

She's in _____ classroom.

9. _____ colour is your bike?

black.

10. How _____ is your sister?
_____ thirteen.

Exercise 2

1. 朗读下列单词，注意划线部分的读音，并选出读音与其余三个不同的单词：

1. A. some B. come C. those D. month
2. A. blue B. good C. school D. too
3. A. this B. that C. there D. thank
4. A. whose B. why C. what D. white
5. A. wall B. small C. tall D. grade

II. 为下列单词选出正确的音标：

1. China: A. ['dʒaɪnə] B. ['tʃaɪnə]
C. ['tʃaɪnə:] D. ['tsaɪnə]
2. picture: A. ['pɪktə] B. ['pɪtʊə]
C. ['pɪtʃə] D. ['pɪktʃə]
3. boxes: A. [bʊks] B. [bɒks]
C. ['bɒksɪz] D. ['bʌksɪz]
4. many: A. ['meni] B. ['mæni]
C. ['meɪni] D. ['mɑni]
5. pioneer: A. ['paɪənə] B. [paɪə'nɛə]
C. ['paɪə'niə] D. [paɪ'nɛə]
6. trousers: A. ['trəʊzəz] B. ['traʊzəz]
C. ['traʊsɪz] D. ['traʊsəs]
7. sheep: A. [ʃɪp] B. [si:p]
C. [ʃi:p] D. [sɪp]

8. these: A. [θi:z] B. [ðis]
C. [θez] D. [ði:z]

9. evening: A. ['i:vniŋ] B. ['i:venɪŋ]
C. ['evniŋ] D. ['ivəniŋ]

10. flower: A. ['fləʊə] B. ['flauə]
C. ['fləwə] D. ['flauwə]

Ⅲ. 选择正确答案填空:

1. There is _____ orange on the table.
A. a B. some C. any D. an

2. _____ book is this?

A. Who B. Who's

C. Whose D. Who is

3. How many _____ are there in the room?

A. people B. peoples

C. boy D. girl

4. There are some _____ behind the house.

A. horse B. sheep

C. duck D. sheeps

5. _____ your brother?

He's a doctor.

A. Who B. Whose

C. Who's D. What's

6. _____ the cows?

They are near the house.

A. What are B. Where's

C. Where are D. What's

7. Some of us _____ students of Grade One.
 A. are B. is
 C. there D. there's
8. There are some _____ behind the house.
 A. oranges tree B. orange trees
 C. oranges trees D. orange tree
9. How many minutes _____ in an hour?
 A. there are B. there is
 C. is there D. are there
10. We _____ in the afternoon.
 A. have sport at four B. have sports on four
 C. have sports at four D. has sports at four

IV. 就句中的划线部分提问:

1. It's five-thirty now.

2. There are 20 boys in our class.

3. The girl over there is Wei Fang.

4. These are Tom's books.

5. The apple trees are behind the house.

6. Today is Monday.

7. My sister is twelve.

8. Her mother is a nurse.

9. Tom is in the room.

10. My name is Li ping.

Exercise 3

I. 朗读下列单词，注意划线部分的读音，并选出其读音与其余三个不同的词：

1. A. plate B. water
 C. table D. page
2. A. apple B. glass
 C. class D. banana
3. A. head B. ready
 C. meat D. bread
4. A. bike B. knife
 C. rice D. give
5. A. here B. hair
 C. near D. year

II. 为下列单词选出正确的音标：

1. there: A. [ðeə] B. [ðiə]
 C. [θeə] D. [ðe]
2. glasses: A. [glæs] B. ['glɑ:ziz]
 C. ['glɑ:siz] D. ['glʌsiz]
3. table: A. ['tebl] B. ['teibl]
 C. ['tæbl] D. ['tʌbl]
4. any: A. ['æni] B. ['ɑ:ni]
 C. ['ʌni] D. ['eni]
5. coming: A. ['kɑ:miŋ] B. ['kʌmiŋ]

C. ['kamin]

D. ['kəmin]

选择正确的答案填空:

1. _____ some flowers in the room.
A. Are B. There's
C. There are D. There
2. _____ milk in the glass.
A. There's some B. There some
C. There D. There are
3. Help _____ some chicken.
A. yourself with B. you to
C. yourself D. yourself to
4. _____ there _____ cups on the table?
Yes, there are.
A. Is.....some B. Are.....any
C. Is.....any D. Are.....the
5. _____ in these glasses?
There's some milk.
A. There's B. What there
C. What's D. What are
6. There are _____ rice on the table.
A. some bowls of B. bowls
C. a bowl of D. some

IV. 把下列名词变为复数:

1. week _____ year _____
cap _____ jeep _____

ball _____ apple _____

bike _____ face _____

horse _____ nose _____

day _____ boy _____

play _____

2. glass _____ class _____

box _____ bus _____

3. baby _____ family _____

study _____

4. knife _____

提示: 可数名词由单数变复数时应注意

1. 一般在单数名词后加上-s变为复数。包括以a或e结尾的名词(如bikes, bananas), 以及以“元音+y”结尾的名词(如plays, days)。

2. 以s, x, z, ch, sh等字母结尾的名词, 要加上-es变为复数。如watches(手表), fishes(各个种类的鱼)。

3. 以“辅音字母+y”结尾的名词, 变为复数时要把y变为i再加es。即将其变为ies。

4. 以fe或f结尾的名词, 变为复数时, 要把fe或f变为ves。如life——lives, myself——ourselves, half——halves。

V. 在下列A.B.C.D四个词中, 选出适当的词填空:

A. a B. an C. some D. any

1. What's on the table?

There's _____ bread, _____ eggs and _____ milk.

2. Are there _____ pencils on the desk?
No, there aren't. But there are _____ in the pencil box.
3. Is there _____ pen in the pencil-box?
Yes, there is.
4. What's on that plate?
_____ orange.
5. Are there _____ apples there?
No, there aren't.
6. There are _____ glasses on the table. Right?
Yes, there are.
7. What's in those glasses?
_____ tea.
8. What's in that bowl?
_____ rice.
9. Is there _____ meat on that plate?
No, there isn't. There's some on this one.
10. Give him _____ egg and _____ cup of milk.

提示: 1. any和some之后可以接可数名词,也可以接不可数名词。some多用于肯定句。any多用于否定和疑问句。

2. 冠词a和an都只用于可数名词的单数形式之前,在以辅音(不是辅音字母)开头的词前用a;在以元音(不是元音字母)开头的词之前用an.例如: an hour ['aʊə], a zoo.

3. 在以there引出的表示存在的句子中,所列举事物中的第一个如果是单数名词或不可数名词,