

林 强 等 编
刘 华 生

研究生 英语词汇

实用手册

中国电力出版社

研究生英语词汇 实用手册

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内 容 简 介

本手册依据词的使用频率精选出研究生必须掌握的2,800个词,并在此基础上突出了词的搭配关系及用法。重要的词条,如动词,均给出多个例句,目的在于增强造句的能力,实现对词的活的记忆。

本手册可供高等院校理工科的研究生、四级以上水平本科生及相当四级以上水平的英语自学者作为字典使用,也可作为案头参考书用。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

研究生英语词汇实用手册/林强,刘华生等编. —北京:
中国电力出版社,1995.

ISBN 7-80125-037-0

I. 研… II. ①林… ②刘… III. 英语—词汇—高等教育—自学参考资料 IV. H318.7-62

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(95)第 08078 号

中国电力出版社出版、发行
(北京三里河路 6 号 邮政编码 100044)
北京市地矿局印刷厂印刷
各地新华书店经售

*

1995 年 12 月第一版 1995 年 12 月北京第一次印刷

787×1092 毫米 32 开本 4.875 印张 211 千字

印数 0001—2410 册 定价 6.70 元

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前 言

《研究生英语词汇实用手册》共收入研究生必备词汇 2,800 多个。本书突出实用原则,词汇除注有国际音标和释义外,还附有例句说明词的搭配和用法。某些词条后还列出其主要的同义词及近义词。为了方便读者使用,书后附有部分五级以下常用词汇表供查索。

本手册由林强主编,刘华生任副主编。参加编写的有彭漪、李良影、王丽娜、夏晓红、赵白生。本书力求简明,故难免有疏漏之处,敬请读者提出宝贵意见。

编 者

1994 年 3 月

若干符号的用法说明

1. 斜线号(/)用于分隔非完整句例证。
2. 圆点号(·)用于分隔中英文完整例句、缩略词、同义词及相关词。
3. 代字号(~)用于代表词条的本词。
4. 等号(=)表示等于。
5. 圆括号[()]用于补充性说明,如:
 - (1)注明学科,如:(医)
 - (2)括出代换的部分。
 - (3)归并某词的相近释义,如:(使)...
 - (4)括去可省的部分,如:

语音方面——/ætribju(:)t/;

释义方面——遵守(法律、诺言),侧(走)廊;

例证方面——give a banquet to sb. (in sb. 's honour);

拼写方面——license(ce),cosmic(al)等。
6. 星号(*)标明六级以上词。

略 语 表

<i>a.</i>	adjective 形容词
<i>ad.</i>	adverb 副词
<i>cf.</i>	confer 参见
<i>conj.</i>	conjunction 连接词
<i>n.</i>	noun 名词
<i>prep.</i>	preposition 介词
<i>vi.</i>	intransitive verb 不及物动词
<i>vt.</i>	transitive verb 及物动词
<i>syn.</i>	synonym 同义词
<i>rel.</i>	related word 相关词
<i>&</i>	and 和

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前言

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部分五级以下常用词词汇表 134

A

abandon /ə'bændən/ *vt.* 1. 抛弃: He ~ed his wife and children and went away with all their money. 2. 放弃(目的、计划、生计): We have to ~ this plan for lack of money. *syn.* Desert, Forsake

* **abash** /ə'bæʃ/ *vt.* 使羞愧, 使窘迫: I feel ~ed to speak before so many people.

* **abate** /ə'beɪt/ *vt.* 1. 减(少)低: The medicine ~d his pain. ~ (one's) pride, price, etc. 2. 废除; 中止: ~ a nuisance tax *syn.* Lessen, Diminish

* **abbey** /'æbi/ *n.* 1. 修道院 2. 大教堂: Westminster A ~ 威斯敏斯特教堂

* **abbreviation** /ə,bri:vɪ'eɪʃən/ *n.* 1. 缩写 2. 简称: the ~ of... / be an ~ for...

abdomen / 'æbdəmen / *n.* 腹部: flatten the protruding ~ 使突出的腹部变平 / relax ~ 放松腹部(肌肉)

* **abhor** /əb'hɔ:/ *vt.* 1. 憎恨 2. 极度厌恶: She ~s flattery. *syn.* Hate, Dislike

abide /ə'baɪd/ *vt.* 遵守(法律、诺言): I must ~ by the law.

abnormal /æb'nɔ:məl/ *a.* 反常的, 异常的: It's ~ for a man to have six fingers on each hand. *syn.* Unusual, Uncommon

abolish / ə'bɒlɪʃ/ *vt.* 废 止: Bad customs should be ~ed. *syn.*

Repeal

* **abolition** /,æbə'liʃən/ *n.* 废除, 取消: the ~ of Negro slavery

* **abominable** /ə'bɒmɪnəbl/ *a.* 1. 憎厌的, 可恶的 2. 坏的, 令人不快的: ~ weather

abound /ə'baʊnd/ *vi.* 1. 富有, 盛产: Arabia ~s in oil. 2. 繁生, 充满: Fish ~ in the ocean.

abrupt /ə'brʌpt/ *a.* 1. 突然的: He made an ~ entrance. 2. 粗鲁的: an ~ way of speaking 3. 不连贯的 *syn.* Sudden, Unexpected

absorb /əb'sɔ:b/ *vt.* 1. 吸(收)入: The dry earth ~s water. 2. 占了全部精力或时间: His task ~s him. 3. 全神贯注, 专心一致: He is ~ed in reading.

abstract /'æbstrækt/ *n.* 摘录, 摘要
a. 抽象的: an ~ idea 抽象概念/
an ~ noun 抽象名词

absurd /əb'sɜ:d/ *a.* 1. 不合理的, 愚蠢的: Even sensible men do ~ things. 2. 荒谬的, 可笑的: You look ~ in your wife's hat. *syn.* Foolish, Impossible, Unbelievable

abundance /ə'bʌndəns/ *n.* 1. 丰富, 富裕: a year of ~ / live in ~ 2. 大量

academy /ə'kædəmi/ *n.* 1. 学会; 研究院: the A ~ of Science of China 中国科学院 2. 专科学(院)校

accelerate /æk'seləreɪt/ *vt.* 加速, 促进: This ~d our departure.
vi. 速度增加: The car suddenly ~d.

accessary (美国常用 -ory) /æk'se-səri/n. 1. 附件, 附属品: ~ of a car 2. 同(犯)谋: an ~ to a murder a. 1. 附属的; 附加的: an ~ factory 2. 同谋的

accommodation /əkəmə'deifən/n. 1. 住宿: good (poor) ~ 2. 适应: The ~ of our desires to a smaller income took some time. 3. 贷款

accord /ə'kɔ:d/n. 一致, 符合: His statement was not in ~ with the facts. vi. 一致, 协调, 符合: Your words should ~ with your thoughts. vt. 给, 允准: They ~ed him a hearty reception.

accordingly /ə'kɔ:diŋli/adv. 1. 相应地; 依照: These are the rules; you can act ~. 2. 因此, 于是: He was too ill to stay, ~, we sent him home. syn. Therefore, So, Then, Consequently

accumulate /ə'kju:mjuleit/vt. 1. 累积, 增多: He ~d a large fortune by hard work. 2. 堆积 vi. 积, 贮, 积聚: Dust ~d in every corner. syn. Heap

acknowledge /ək'nɒlidʒ/vt. 1. 承认: He ~d his fault. 2. 致谢: His long service with the company was ~d with a present. syn. Own, Confess

* **acorn** /'eikɔ:n/n. 橡树子: ~ cup 橡树果的壳斗

acquaint /ə'kweint/vt. 使了解, 使熟悉: I wish to ~ you that your friend has already left. ~ one-

self with 知道/ be acquainted with 熟识: I have heard about your friend, but I am not ~ed with him.

* **acquit** /ə'kwit/vt. 宣告(某人)无罪: ~ sb. of the charge 宣布某人没有犯所指控的罪 syn. Absolve, Clear

acre /'eikə/n. 英亩: The grounds contain (comprise) six hundred ~s.

acrobatic /æk'rə'bætik/a. 1. 杂技的: Dancing on a rope is an ~ feat. 2. 特技表演的

activate /'æktiveit/vt. 1. 使活泼, 使活动: These push buttons ~ the elevator. 2. 使活化 ~d by self motives 在自私的动机驱使下

adapt /ə'dæpt/vt. 1. 使适应: He ~ed himself to new circumstances. 2. 改编: The story has been ~ed for the stage. 这个故事已改编成剧本。

additional /ə'dɪʃənəl/a. 附加的, 增加的, 额外的: Mother will need ~ help to do the work while there is so much company. syn. Extra, Added

adhere /əd'hiə/v. 1. 粘着: Mud ~d to her clothes. 2. 坚持: I ~ to my original opinion. syn. Stick

adjacent /ə'dʒeisənt/a. 邻近的, 附近的: The garage is ~ to our house. syn. Adjoining

adjoin /ədʒɔin/vt. 邻接, 毗连: His garden ~s ours. vi. 靠近: The two houses ~. The field ~s to the highway.

adjourn/ə'dʒə:n/vi. 1. 暂停 2. 延期: The meeting ~ed for two hours. *vt.* 使延期, 使中止 *syn.*

Put off, Delay, Postpone

* **administer**/əd'ministə/vt. 1. 管理, 治理: The banker ~ed the affairs of the bank. 2. 执行, 实施: He ~ed the duties of an office. *syn.* Manage, Run

admiration/,ædmə'reiʃən / *n.* 钦佩, 赞美: His speeches deserved ~. Our work filled him with hearty ~.

admission/əd'miʃən/*n.* 1. 许可: He gained ~ to the society. 2. 入场费: A ~ to the cinema is 5 dollars. 3. 允许; 承认: make an ~ that... 供认...

* **ado**/ə'du:/*n.* 麻烦, 困难; 骚扰: She made a great ~ because her dress did not fit. / with much ~ 费尽心力

adore/ə'dɔ:/vt. 崇拜, 崇敬: ~ God ~ sb. as... 把... 当作... 崇拜 *syn.* Respect, Esteem

advantageous/,ædvən'teidʒəs/ *a.* 有(利)益的: an ~ position

advertise/,ædvə'taɪz/vt. 为... 做广告, (商店、橱窗)做广告: They ~d a used car for sale. *vi.* 登广告: We should ~ for a girl to look after our baby.

advocate/,ædvə'kit/*n.* 提倡者: a keen ~ of it 这件事的热心提倡者 *vt.* 1. 拥护 2. 提倡 3. 支持: He ~s building more schools. *syn.* Support, Recommend

aerial/,ɛəriəl/*a.* 1. 空气的, 大气的 2. 空中的: an ~ railway *n.* 天线

aerospace/,ɛərəʊspeɪs/*n.* 1. 宇宙空间 2. 航空航天空间: ~ vehicle

affection/ə'fekʃən/*n.* 1. 影响 2. 疾病: the primary (secondary) ~ 原发(继发)病

affection/ə'fekʃən/*n.* 1. 慈爱 2. 感情: All his ~ was heaped on his grandson. / a great ~ for... 对... 深厚的爱

affirm/ə'fə:m/ *vt.* 断言; 肯定: I ~ed the statement to be true. The witness ~ed to the facts. I confidently ~ that... 我自信地断言 *syn.* Assert, Protest

afflict/ə'flikt/vt. 使苦恼, 折磨: He was ~ed with anxiety on the subject of seeking employment. / be ~ed by (at)... 占(对)... 感到难过

agency/,eidʒənsi/*n.* 1. 作用: The snow was driven into heaps by the ~ of the wind. 2. 影响: through the ~ of powerful friends 3. 经销处, 代理处: an advertising ~

* **aggravate**/,ægrə'veit/vt. 1. 使恶化(严重): His bad temper was ~d by his headache. 2. (俗)使恼怒: The boy ~d his parents. *syn.* Worsen, Irritate

* **aggregate**/,ægrɪ'gɪt/vi. 1. 集合, 聚集: Small particles ~d together. 2. 总计: The money collected will ~ \$1,000. *a.* 合计的 *n.* 合计, 聚合体: take in the ~ (as a whole) 从总体上看/ The ~ of all the gifts was over a hundred yuan.

aggressive/ə'gresɪv/*a.* 1. 侵略的,

好战的: A ~ nations must turn to peace. 2. 有进取心的: An ~ young man can go far in this firm.

agitation /'ædʒɪ'teɪʃən/*n.* 1. 烦扰, 骚扰: His talk about apartheid created ~. 2. 煽动: There was much ~ for and against slavery.

agreeable /ə'ɡriəbl/*a.* 1. 惬意的, 令人愉快的: The music is ~ to the ear. ~ weather. 2. 赞同的 (常与 to 连用): be ~ to a proposal *syn.* Pleasant, Glad, Delightful, Cheerful

aisle /aɪl/*n.* 侧(走)廊, 通道: the side ~s of a theater

alas /ə'lɑ:s/*int.* 哎呀! 哎哟! (表示惋惜、悲哀、同情、害怕) We wanted to play cricket, but, ~, it rained.

album /'ælbəm/*n.* 1. 影集, 集邮册: stamp-~ / They posted the photos in the ~. 2. 文集, 歌曲集

alcohol /'ælkəhɒl/*n.* 酒(精)类: It is the ~ in drink which makes people drunk.

alert /ə'lɜ:t/*a.* 警(觉)戒的: A hunting dog must be ~. /be on the ~ 注意着

algebra /'ældʒɪbrə/*n.* 代数学

alien /'eɪljən/*a.* 1. 外国的 2. 异样的, 不同的: be ~ from my thought 同我的思想格格不入/Unkindness was ~ to his nature. *n.* 侨民, 外侨: enemy ~s (~ enemy) 敌国侨民

alignment /ə'lainmənt/*n.* 1. 排成直

线, 整齐排列: The soldiers were in(out of) perfect ~. 2. 密切合作: the ~ between... and ... / a new ~ of European powers

* **allegiance** /ə'li:dʒəns/*n.* 忠诚: the ~ of a man to his friends

alley /'æli/*n.* 小巷, 胡同: a blind ~ 死胡同

allied /ə'laid, 'ælaid/*a.* 1. 联盟的: the ~ forces 2. 同类的; 有关系的; ~ animals *syn.* United, Joint, Related

* **allot** /ə'lɒt / *v.* 1. 分配 2. 配置: Tasks were ~ed to everyone in the family. I have ~ed six dollars a month for bus fares. *syn.* Assign

allowance /ə'lauəns/*n.* 1. 津贴, 补助费: living ~ 2. 折扣: I made ~ for his inexperience.

* **allude** /ə'lju:d/*vi.* 1. 暗(指)示: I could not make out whom he ~d to. 2. 提(到)及: He often ~d to his childhood in the countryside. *syn.* Hint, Mention, Refer

ally /'ælaɪ, ə'lai/*vt., vi.* 1. (使)结盟: The small country ~ied itself with(to) the strong power. 2. 联合: ~ oneself with(to) *n.* 同盟国(者): the A ~ies 盟军 *syn.* Unite, Join

ally /'æli/*n.* =alley 大理石; 巷

almighty /ɔ:l'maɪti/*a.* 万能的, 全能的 A ~ God

alms /ɑ:mz/*n.* (复 alms) 救济物, 施舍: give an ~ to the beggar

alongside /ə'lɒŋ'saɪd/*prep.* 与...并肩: The boat was ~ the wharf.

ad. 并排地, 并肩地: bring a boat

~

aloof /ə'lu:f/*ad.*, *a.* 离开, 远离, 孤伶伶的: He keeps ~ from society. / a very ~ character

alternate /ɔ:l'tə:nit/*a.* 轮流的, 交流的: a week of ~ rain and sunshine / ɔ:l'tənit/*vi.* 交替, 轮流: My life ~d between work and sleep. Day ~s with night. He ~s from one extreme to another. / ~ at(in) doing sth.

aluminium /ælju'minjəm,

ə'ljuminəm/*n.* 铝

amateur /'æmətə(:), 'æmətjuə/*n.*

业余爱好者: A ~s are not allowed to play in most professional golf tournaments. *a.* 业余的: an ~ musician *syn.* Non-professional

ambassador /æm'bæsədə/*n.* 大使, 使节: British A ~ at (in) Moscow / He was appointed A ~ to ...

* **amber** /'æmbə/*n.* 琥珀: imitation ~ 人造琥珀

ambient /'æmbjənt/*a.* 周围的, 包围着的: The flowers shed fragrance upon the ~ air. 花的四周散发着芬芳的香气。

ambiguous /æm'bigjuəs/*a.* 含糊的; 模棱两可的; a sentence ~ in sense *syn.* Equivocal, Obscure

ambitious /æm'bifəs/*a.* 1. 有雄心的 2. 野心勃勃的: John is ~ to become as famous as Edison. / an ~ attempt

amend /ə'mend/*vt.* 1. 订正: The documents should be ~ed.

2. 改变(行为等) *vi.* 改良 *syn.* Correct, Rectify

* **amiable** /'eimjəbl/*a.* 亲切的; 温和的; 仁慈的: an ~ girl

* **ammunition** /'æmjə'nɪfən/*n.* 弹药, 军火: an ~ park 弹药场/ an ~ belt 子弹带

ample /'æmpl/*a.* 1. 广大的, 宽敞的: an ~ room 2. 充分的: an ~ supply of food *syn.* 1. Wide 2. Enough, Sufficient

amplifier /'æmplifaɪə/*n.* 放大器, 扩音机

amplitude /'æmplɪtju:d/*n.* 1. 广阔: He talked of the ~ of the divine charity. 2. 充裕: an ~ of money 3. 振幅

analogue /'ænəlɒg/*n.* 相似物, 类似物: The gill of a fish is the ~ of a lung in a quadruped. 鱼的鳃是四足动物的肺的类似物。

analytical /'ænə'lɪtɪk(əl)/*a.* 分析的: an ~ test

* **anatomy** /ə'natəmi/*n.* 1. 分(解)析: We are interested in the ~ of the brain. 2. 解剖学: Do you know anything about medical ~?

anchor /'æŋkə/*n.* 锚 *vi.* 抛锚, 停靠: The ship ~ed off the shore. *vt.* 抛锚泊(船): ~ a boat in the harbour

* **anecdote** /'ænikdəʊt/*n.* 轶事; 趣闻: My teacher told an ~ of Wilson. *syn.* Story, Tale

anew /ə'nju:/*ad.* 1. 再, 又一次 2. 重新: Your composition contains too many mistakes, write ~. *syn.* Again

anguish/'æŋgwɪʃ/*n.* 极度的痛苦和悲哀: She felt ~ at the idea of being separated from her child. *syn.* Agony

annex/ə'neks/*vt.* 附加, 添加: A condition has been ~ed to the contract. *n.* /'æneks/ 附加物, 附(件)录: an ~ to a building

anniversary/ˌæni'vɜ:səri/*n.* 周年纪念(日): activities marking the 20th ~ of ... *a.* 周年的: an ~ dinner

anode/ˈænəʊd/*n.* 阳极, 正极: ~ drop 阳极压降/ ~ loss 阳极损耗

* **antarctic**/æn'tɑ:ktik/*a.* 南极的: the A ~ Continent *n.* 南极(地带)

* **antelope**/ˈæntiləʊp/*n.* 羚羊

antenna/æn'tenə/*n.* 天线: directional ~ 定向天线

anticipate/æn'tɪsɪpeɪt/*vt.* 期望, 预(期)测: He ~s her arrival with pleasure. We ~d their visit by buying plenty of food. *syn.* Expect

* **antique**/æn'tɪk/*a.* 古(式)代的 *n.* 古(物)玩: an ~ shop

* **antiquity**/æn'tɪkwɪti/*n.* 古人, 古代: a city of great ~ 一座很古的城

anxiety/æŋg'zaɪəti/*n.* 忧虑, 担心: (常与 for 连用) He felt strong ~ for her safety when he heard she has gone. *syn.* Care, Concern

apartment/ə'pɑ:tmənt/*n.* (英) 房间, (美) 公寓: hire an ~ / engage an ~ 预定(租用)房间

ape/eɪp/*n.* 1. 类人猿 2. 模仿者 *vt.*

模仿, 摹拟: He ~s everything his brother does. *syn.* Imitate, Copy

apologize/ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/*vi.* 1. 道歉: You must ~ to him for your rude behaviour. 2. 辩解

apparatus/ˌæpə'reɪtəs/*n.* 1. 器械, 装置: medical ~ / heating ~ 2. 机构: the ~ of political power 政权机构 3. 器官: the digestive ~ *syn.* Equipment, Device, Machine

* **apparel**/ə'pærəl/*n.* 1. 衣着 2. 外表 *vt.* 给... 穿衣服, 给... 修饰: ~led in finest clothing / He was ~led in white. *syn.* Clothes, Clothing, Garment, Dress

* **appease**/ə'pi:z/*vt.* 平息, 安抚: ~ an angry person / ~ one's hunger with cake 以饼充饥 *syn.* Calm, Quiet

appendix/ə'pendɪks/ (复) appendices *n.* 1. 附录: two ~ices to a book 2. 附属物: imperialism and its ~ices

appetite/ˈæpɪtaɪt/*n.* 1. 胃口 2. 欲望: an ~ for reading *syn.* Hunger, Desire

applaud/ə'plɔ:d/*vt., vi.* 1. 鼓掌, 欢迎: The audience ~ed the play. 2. 喝采; 称赞: They ~ed him for his courage. *syn.* Clap, Praise, Congratulate

appliance/ə'plaɪəns/*n.* 1. 适用 2. 器具, 用具: scientific ~ / household ~ *syn.* Apparatus, Equipment

* **apprehend**/ˌæpri'hend/*v.* 1. 理解: The public doesn't fully ~ the

complexity of space flight. 2. 逮捕: The thief was ~ed by the policeman. *syn.* Understand, Comprehend

* **apprentice** /ə'prentis/ *n.* 1. 学徒: an ~ carpenter 木工艺徒 2. 见习生 *syn.* Learner, Beginner, Student

appropriate /ə'prəʊpriɪt/ *a.* 适当的, 适合的: Long dress is ~ for a formal wedding. / a speech ~ to the occasion *syn.* Suitable, Proper

approval /ə'pru:vəl/ *n.* 批准, 同意: The committee gave its ~ to the plans.

approximate /ə'prɒksɪmɪt/ *a.* 近似的, 大约的 *vt.*, *vi.* /ə'prɒksɪmeɪt/ 近似, 接近: This article ~s first-class. The crowd ~ed (to) a thousand people.

* **apricot** /'eɪprɪkɒt/ *n.* 1. 杏 2. 杏树 3. 杏黄色

apt /æpt/ *a.* 1. 易于...的: He is ~ to catch cold. 2. 敏捷的; 聪明的: (与 at 连用) He is ~ at understanding difficult ideas. 3. 恰当的, 贴切的: It is a very ~ remark. *syn.* Liable, Subject, Fit, Proper, Suitable, Appropriate

arc /ɑ:k/ *n.* 1. 弧: ~-lamp 弧光灯 2. 拱(弓)形: move in ~s

arch /ɑ:tʃ/ *n.* 拱门: a triumphal ~ 凯旋门 *vi.* 拱起: The trees ~ed over the garden path. *syn.* Curve, Bend

* **archbishop** /'ɑ:tʃ'bɪʃəp/ *n.* 大主教: church district governed by an ~

architect /'ɑ:kɪtekt/ *n.* 建筑师, 设计师: a naval ~ 造船技师 / the ~ of one's own future

architecture /'ɑ:kɪtektʃə/ *n.* 1. 建筑学, 建筑: Greek ~ 2. 构造, 结构: the ~ of a beehive

arctic /'ɑ:ktɪk/ *a.* 1. 北极的: the A ~ Ocean / the A ~ Circle 2. 极冷的; (态度等) 冷漠的 *n.* 北极(圈, 区): the A ~

ardent /'ɑ:dənt/ *a.* 1. (喻) 热的 2. 热情的: ~ hopes (desire, love etc.) *syn.* Eager, Earnest

arena /ə'ri:nə/ *n.* 1. 竞技场 2. 竞争场所: the ~ of the World War / He entered the ~ of politics. 他进入政界。

* **aristocracy** /'æris'tɒkrəsi/ *n.* 1. 贵族统治 2. 贵族: the labour ~ 工人贵族

armament /'ɑ:məmənt/ *n.* 1. 武装 2. 军备: limit ~s 3. 军队(复) *syn.* Weapons, Arms

* **armistice** /'ɑ:mɪstɪs/ *n.* 停战: An ~ was declared.

arouse /ə'raʊz/ *vt.* 1. 唤醒: She ~ed the children from their nap. 2. 引起: A walk before dinner will ~ your appetite. *syn.* Wake up, Awake

* **artery** /'ɑ:təri/ *n.* 1. 动脉: take up an ~ 夹住动脉(防止出血) 2. 干线: an ~ of trade 贸易的要道

* **artillery** /ɑ:'tɪləri/ *n.* (总称) 火炮: a piece of ~ 一门大炮 / the anti-aircraft ~ 高射炮

artistic(al) /ɑ:ˈtɪstɪk(əl)/ *a.* 1. 艺术的: ~ effects 艺术效果 / an ~ creation 艺术创作 2. 美术的; 艺术家的

ascend /əˈsend/ *vt.* 攀登: ~ a mountain (stairs, ladder etc.) *vi.* 上升, 登高: The smoke ~s to the sky. *syn.* Rise, Climb

* **ascent** /əˈsent/ *n.* 1. (地位等的) 上升 2. 登高: make an ~ of a mountain 3. 追溯, 上溯

ascertain /ˌæseɪˈteɪn/ *vt.* 查明, 弄清: I am going to ~ the truth. *syn.* Find out, Discover

ascribe /əsˈkraɪb/ *vt.* 把...归于, 认为...属于(与 to 连用): He ~d his success to hard work. *syn.* Attribute

ashore /əˈʃɔ:/ *ad.* 在岸上, 上岸: The wreckage of the boat washed ~.

* **asparagus** /əsˈpærəɡəs/ *n.* 芦笋

* **aspire** /əsˈpaɪə/ *vi.* 渴望, 追求(与 after, at, to toward 连用或接不定式): He ~ed after knowledge. He ~d to become their leader.

ass /æs/ *n.* 1. 驴 2. 蠢人: Don't be an ~.

assail /əˈseɪl/ *vt.* 1. 攻击: The army ~ed the town. 2. 责备: I was ~ed with abuse. 3. 着于解决(难题): She ~ed the difficulty with eagerness. *syn.* Attack, Assault, Charge

assassinate /əˈsæseɪneɪt/ *vt.* 1. 暗杀: President John F. Kennedy was ~d in Dallas in 1963. 2.

中伤 *syn.* Kill, Slay, Murder, Slaughter

assault /əˈsɔ:lt/ *n., vt.* 攻击, 袭击: take a town by ~ / The rogue ~ed him with intent to kill. / be ~ed with... 遭到...的袭击

assemble /əˈsemble/ *vt.* 1. 集合: All the students are ~ed in the hall. 2. 装配: ~ a watch *syn.* Gather, Meet.

* **assent** /əˈsent/ *n., vi.* 同意, 赞成: He gave a ready ~ to my plan. I won't ~ to her plan. *syn.* Agree, Consent, Concur

assert /əˈsæt/ *vt.* 宣称, 断言: He ~s that this is true.

* **asset** /æset/ *n.* 财产: The bank has ~s of over five million pounds. Knowledge is a moral ~. *syn.* Property, Possession

assign /əˈsaɪn/ *vt.* 1. 指定: I was ~ed to watch the road. 2. 分配: A locker was ~ed to each student.

associate /əˈsəʊʃieɪt/ *vt.* 1. 联合: We should ~ ourselves with the larger firm. 2. 交往: He was forbidden to ~ with the boy next door. *a.* 1. 副的: ~ editor 副主编 2. 伴随的

assumption /əˈsʌmpʃən/ *n.* 1. 假设: verify an ~ 证实一种设想 / put on an ~ of... 装出...的样子 2. 承担

assurance /əˈʃʊərəns/ *n.* 1. 确信: I have full ~ of the reliability of his words. 2. 断言, 保证: He gave us the ~ that he would

offer us more support.

* **astound**/əs'taund/vt. 使震惊: Alexander Graham Bell ~ed the world with his invention of the telephone. *syn.* Astonish, Amaze

* **astronomer**/əs'trɒnəmə/n. 天文学家

astronomy/əs'trɒnəmi/n. 天文学

atmospheric(al) / ,ætməs'ferik(əl)/a. 大气的, 空气的: The ~ conditions today are poor for flying.

attachment/ə'tætʃmənt/n. 1. 附件, 附加设备: various ~s to a machine 2. 依附

attain/ə'tein/vt., vi. 获得, 达到: He ~ed success through hard work. / ~ to maturity *syn.* Get (口语常用词), Acquire, Obtain

attendance/ə'tendəns/n. 出席, 到场: Your ~ at school has been bad. *syn.* Presence

attendant/ə'tendənt/n. 1. 服务员 2. 随从 3. 护理员 a. 1. 出席的 2. 护理的: an ~ nurse 3. 伴随的: an officer ~ on the general 将军的随从军官

attic/'ætik/n. 顶楼, 阁楼

* **attire**/ə'taɪə/n., vt. 装饰, 打扮: He is ~d in a grey business suit.

attorney/ə'tə:ni/n. 1. 辩护人: a defence ~ 被告的辩护人(律师) 2. 代理人 *syn.* Lawyer, Counsel, Counselor, Solicitor

attribute/ə'tribju:t/vt. 把... 归因于: He ~d evil motives to others. *syn.* Ascribe, Impute,

Refer

attribute/'ætribju(:)t/n. 属性, 特征, 品质

* **auction**/'ɔ:kʃən/ n., vt. 拍卖:

They sold two used cars at ~. We'll ~ off the paintings next Wednesday.

* **augment**/ɔ:g'ment/vt., vi. (使) 扩大, 增加: He ~s his wages by working in his free time. *syn.* Increase

* **authorize**/'ɔ:θəraɪz/vt. 1. 授权: He ~d me to do this. 2. 批准: I ~d the payment of this bill.

auto/'ɔ:təu/n. 汽车 = automobile

automate/'ɔ:təmeɪt/vt. 使自动化: ~ the production

auxiliary/ɔ:g'ziljəri/a. 辅助的, 附属的: an ~ verb 助动词 n. 辅助(者)设备: oil as an ~ to coal 石油作为煤的辅助燃料

avail/ə'veɪl/vi. 有利于, 有助于(用于否定句中): All our efforts to save her did not ~ anything. n. 帮助, 利益: Her protests were no ~. 她的抗议无效。

avenge/ə'vendʒ/vt. 报复, 为... 报仇: He ~ed himself on the enemy. He ~ed the murder of his brother. *syn.* Revenge

* **avert**/ə'vɜ:t/vt. 转移: She ~ed her eyes from the terrible sights.

aviation/,eɪvi'eɪʃən/n. 1. 航空: civil ~ 民航 2. 航空学 3. 飞行: Pilots of large aircraft are masters of ~.

award/ə'wɔ:d/vt. 授予, 给与(与连用): Gold medals were ~ed

to the children who had done well. *n.* 奖(品): Frank's dog won the highest ~.

awhirl/ə'wɜ:l/*a.* 旋转(作表语): his head ~ with fantastic schemes
ad. 旋转着

awkward/ˈɔ:kwəd/*a.* 1. 棘手的: This machine is ~ to handle.
2. 尴尬的: A hostess is in an ~ situation if food runs short at party.

axial/ˈæksɪəl/*a.* 1. 轴(向)的: The wheels move on an ~ rod.

axis/ˈæksɪs/*n.* 轴(线): the ~ of the equator

axle/ˈæsl/*n.* (车)轴: an ~ bearing

* **azure**/ˈæʒə/*a.* 天蓝的: an ~ sky
n. 天蓝色 *vt.* 使成天蓝色: Morning up the eastern stair marches, ~ing the air. 晨曦照东楼, 大
气着天蓝。

B

babble/ˈbæbl/*vi.* 1. 说话模糊不清: The baby ~d(away)for hours.
2. 罗嗦, 唠叨: Grandma Li always ~s about trifles.

bachelor/ˈbætʃələ/*n.* 1. 单身汉
2. 学士: a B~ of Arts(Science)

bacon/ˈbeɪkən/*n.* 腌猪肉, 熏猪肉: bring home the ~ 谋生, 成功/
save one's ~ 使某人(自己)免遭
伤害或失败, 死亡等

bacterium/ˈbæktəriəm/*n.* (复
bacteria/ˈbæktəriə/) 细菌: ~
free 无菌的 *syn.* Germ, Mi-
crobe

badge/bædʒ/*n.* 1. 徽章, 像章 2. 标志, 象征: Chains are a ~ of slavery. *syn.* Sign, Mark, Token

* **badger**/ˈbædʒə/*vt.* 纠缠, 使困扰: He always ~s me (with his silly questions. / ~ sb. for sth. / ~ sb. to do (into doing) sth.

baffle/ˈbæfl/*vt.* 1. 使挫折, 阻碍
2. 使困惑: His question ~s me. be ~d 迷惑, 困惑/be ~ed in 失败 *syn.* Frustrate, Thwart.

bait/beɪt/*n.* 饵, 引诱物: rise to a ~ (鱼)上钩, (人)入圈套: 上当/
swallow the ~ 吞饵上钩, 入圈套

balcony/ˈbælkəni/*n.* 阳台: She spoke to her boy friend from the ~. *syn.* Veranda

bald/bɔ:ld/*a.* 秃头的, 光秃的: a ~ hill

* **bale**/beɪl/*n.* 大包, 大捆: a ~ of cotton *vt.* 把...打包: ~ hay

ballet/ˈbæleɪ/*n.* 芭蕾舞, 舞剧: a modern ~ /corps de ~ 芭蕾舞团

* **balm**/bɑ:m/*n.* 香脂, (喻)安慰物: Her kind words come like ~ to his hurt feelings.

bamboo/bæmˈbu:/ *n.* 竹: spring up like ~s after a spring rain

bandage/ˈbændɪdʒ/*n.* 绷带: a first-aid ~ / He has his left knee in ~s.

bandit/ˈbændɪt/*n.* 土匪, 强盗, 歹徒: a ~ gang 匪帮

bang/bæŋ/*n.* 1. 猛击, 猛撞 2. 砰砰