

挑战自我 夺取高分



尖子生培优教材 错题专训

英语

八年级全一册

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南方出版社

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编写组编写

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编者语

B I A N

Z H E

Y U

我们发现,有不少学生投入了大量的学习精力,习题做了无数,但实际学习效果并不理想,久而久之甚至出现了对学习厌烦、排斥的心理现象。究其原因,就是没有掌握恰当的学习方法,没有找到解决问题的规律,自然就感受不到学习的乐趣。对此,我们组织了长期在课堂教学和竞赛辅导一线工作的教师编写了《尖子生培优教材》系列丛书。编者有着丰富的实践经验,他们精心编著这套书的目的就是为了让尖子生既能少花时间,又能从每天的学习中找到捷径、方法和窍门,从而提高思维能力,激活学习潜能,激发对学习的兴趣,真正做到“轻负高效”,成为学习成绩名列前茅的尖子生。

《尖子生培优教材》、《尖子生培优教材测试》和《尖子生培优教材专项集训》系列丛书自出版后,好评如潮。编写组汲取了师生、家长的反馈意见后,针对尖子生在复习练习中出现的薄弱环节,精心策划了《尖子生培优教材错题专训》。错题专训以知识性错误、逻辑性错误、策略性错误为切点,帮助尖子生弥补易错知识漏洞,剖析错题形成的原因,掌握纠错的规律和方法,通过专训,从易错题中夺取高分。

本书名为“尖子生”,但也不拘泥于“尖子生”使用。学习基础一般的学生,只要树立刻苦学习的决心,通过本书的学习,也一定会成为“尖子生”。我们相信,完成本书的训练,能使尖子生身上的各种智力的、非智力的潜能充分发挥出来,使他们的思维水平表现得更高,思维活动来得更快,学习意志、学习能力表现得更强。同时也希望教师、家长或尖子生使用后给我们提出宝贵意见,以便改进。

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第一专训 单项选择

易错点剖析

1. 由于基础知识不扎实而误选

由于种种原因,考生对知识点掌握不够扎实,导致在选择时对语言知识混淆不清,结果造成错选。这种错误原因占了易错原因的很大比例。

2. 受思维定势影响,缺少良好的思维习惯而误选

思维定势对考生造成的负面影响主要有:只注意了知识的普遍性,而忽略了其特殊性。只注意了试题的表面,而忽略了题中已经变化的条件或情境。考生会因为这些原因轻率地选出“正确答案”导致错误。

3. 缺乏对词义和句子的深入理解

近年来,命题者开始逐渐淡化语法知识,趋向于考查学生运用语言的能力,即考查考生在一定情景下正确使用语言知识的能力。它要求考生必须理解句子所提供的情景,如对话的时间、场合、人物的关系等,才能选择正确的答案。

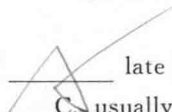
4. 受汉语表达习惯的影响和干扰而误选

英语在表达习惯、思维方式等方面和中文有着很大的差异,命题者常利用这些差异来出题。

5. 忽视语言环境而错选

命题人在题干中不明确将语言时间或空间背景标示出来,而是巧妙地将其隐含在句子中,考生稍不注意就会错选。

错题典例精析

例1 She often comes to school early and she'  late for school.

A. hardly

B. ever

C. usually

D. always

※错解※

B、C 或 D

※错解剖析※

出错原因是考生没有搞清 hardly, ever, usually, always 等表示频率的时间副词的真正含义。hardly 意为“几乎不,几乎没有”;ever 意为“曾,曾经”;usually 意为“通常”;always 意为“总是,一直”。

※正确解答※

A

※点评※

考生要能正确区分表示频率的时间副词,并能根据题意灵活运用。

※跟踪练习 1※

- Linda has to _____ them 30 pounds for this room each month.
A. take B. pay C. cost D. spend
- _____ is difficult for her to work out the problem in such a short time.
A. That B. This C. These D. It

例 2 She can't help _____ the house because she's busy making a cake.

- A. cleaned B. cleaning C. to clean D. being cleaned

※错解※

B

※错解剖析※

此题易误选 B。考生会简单地套用 can't help doing sth. 这一结构。can't help doing sth. 意为“禁不住做某事”，这是引申用法，一般辞书均将其作为固定搭配列出来，许多老师对此也比较强调，从而使学生形成了思维定势；而 can't help to do sth. 为 help 表示“帮助”时的本义用法，因而使同学们对此不太注意，从而错选。

※正确解答※

C

※点评※

考生会因为对 can't help doing sth. 太熟而形成思维定势，忽略了对整个句子的分析，从而错选。

※跟踪练习 2※

- Jim makes a candle _____ us light.
A. give B. to give C. giving D. given
- Lucy liked Lily _____ all the girls she was the most honest one.
A. in that B. for C. because D. because of

例 3 My two dogs have quite different _____. One is rather fierce while the other is pretty gentle.

- A. kinds B. advantages C. natures D. ages

※错解※

A、B 或 D

※错解剖析※

考生如果不看后句，A(种类)、B(优点)、D(年龄)都能填入空白处，且句意通顺。但根据下文“一只相当凶残，而另一只相当温柔”可推测，上句应为“我的两只小狗有着不同的性格”。

※正确解答※

C

※点评※

本题考查名词词义的辨析和对上下文句意的理解。

※跟踪练习 3※

- I can't say which wine is the best?
—It's a (an) _____ of personal taste.
A. event B. matter C. affair D. variety

2. —I want to buy the book “Cold Mountain”. Do you know its _____?

—Not really. Maybe three dollars.

A. cover B. size C. color D. price

例 4 —You can speak very good English.

A. It doesn't matter.

B. Thank you.

C. No, I don't think so.

D. No, my English is bad.

※错解※

C 或 D

※错解剖析※

在汉语中,当别人称赞你时,你可以用 C 或 D 来回答;但考生要注意,当说英语的人称赞你时,千万不要回答“No, I don't think so.”或“No, my English is bad.”。这种回答在西方人看来是不礼貌的,甚至是虚伪的。

※正确解答※

B

※点评※

考生在答题时千万不要受汉语表达习惯的影响,要养成用英语思维思考的好习惯。

※跟踪练习 4※

1. —This is Jim speaking. _____?

—This is Tom.

A. Are you Tom B. Who are you C. Who is he D. Who's that

2. _____ is the price of the shirt?

A. What B. How many C. How much D. How

例 5 —The radio is too noisy. _____, please.

—All right. I'll do it.

A. Turn it off B. Turn it on

C. Open it D. Close it

※错解※

B

※错解剖析※

本题的“The radio is too noisy.”是一个很巧妙的语境,它意为“收音机太吵了”。由此推测,下文应是让对方把收音机关掉。

※正确解答※

A

※点评※

如果考生不考虑所给的语境,只看到了“All right. I'll do it.”,这题的答案就容易出错了。

※跟踪练习 5※

1. Please _____ the lights when you leave the classroom.

A. turn on B. turn up C. turn off D. turn down

2. —Peter, can you help me to wash the dishes?

—Sorry, Mum. I _____ to the shop.

- A. go B. went C. am going D. have been

错题精练

[能力提升]

1. — _____ do you drink milk? — Twice a day.

- A. How many B. How long C. How soon D. How often

2. Eating fruit and vegetables _____ our health.

- A. is good to B. is good C. is good for D. is well for

3. Miss Yu is very _____, because she exercises every day.

- A. health B. healthy C. unhealthy D. unhealthily

4. My teachers and parents want me _____ hard.

- A. study B. studying C. to study D. studies

5. It's important for us _____ English well.

- A. learn B. to learn C. learning D. learned

6. It's good for us to do _____ every day.

- A. eye exercise B. eye exercises C. eyes exercise D. eyes exercises

7. This woman _____ his mother.

- A. maybe B. may be C. perhaps D. may is

8. She didn't go to school. She felt _____ sick.

- A. a kind of B. kinds of C. kind of D. a kind

9. Doing morning exercises _____ your health.

- A. are good for B. are good at C. is good at D. is good for

10. Though she has studied _____ at English for five months, she can still _____ speak the language.

- A. hard; hardly B. hard; hard C. hardly; hardly D. hardly; hard

11. —What time do you get up _____ weekdays?

→ six.

- A. on; In B. of; About C. of; At D. on; At

12. Don't worry about me. I can _____ myself.

- A. look for B. look up C. look after D. look at

13. —Is your stomachache getting _____?

—No, it's worse.

- A. well B. less C. bad D. better

14. —You look _____. What's wrong?

—My daughter hurt her leg this afternoon.

- A. fine B. happy C. worried D. surprised

15. Mr Green will give us _____ on how to learn English.
A. an advice B. a lot of advice C. lots of advices D. some advices
16. There are _____ oranges in the bag. You can eat them.
A. a few B. few C. a little D. little
17. Many young people enjoy _____ pop music.
A. to listen to B. listen to C. hearing D. listening to
18. —Mum, I don't feel like eating.
—Oh dear! _____
A. It doesn't matter. B. Bad luck.
C. I'm sorry to hear that. D. What's wrong?
19. You shouldn't drink _____ water before sleep.
A. much too B. too many C. too much D. many too
20. _____ Aunt Lee is old, _____ she is quite healthy.
A. /; so B. Although; but C. Although; so D. Although; /
21. We need a balance of *yin* and *yang* _____ healthy.
A. keep B. to keep C. keeps D. keeping
22. David is lazy. I _____ he _____ get good grades this time.
A. think; can B. don't think; can't C. think; can't D. don't think; can
23. —Would you like some _____?
—Yes, please. I'm a little thirsty.
A. orange B. beef C. meat D. bread
24. He has a stomachache. I think he _____ eat anything now.
A. must B. should C. doesn't D. shouldn't
25. — _____ I smoke here?
—No, you are not allowed to smoke in public places.
A. Must B. May C. Might D. Could
26. You _____ eat the pears if you don't like them.
A. can't B. needn't C. shouldn't D. mustn't
27. —Must I return the book this week?
—No, you _____. You can _____ it for two weeks.
A. needn't; borrow B. mustn't; keep
C. mustn't; borrow D. needn't; keep
28. —What do you think we can do for our aged parents?
—You _____ do anything except to be with them and be yourself.
A. can't B. mustn't C. ought to D. don't have to
29. —How long is your father going to _____?
—For about several weeks.
A. away B. be away C. leave D. be left
30. The two twins have _____.
A. anything different B. different anything

- C. something different D. different something
31. Lu Xun is famous a writer in China.
A. on B. for C. as D. like
32. Can you tell me something your family?
A. about B. on C. for D. too
33. When you do something, you should others.
A. walk about B. talk about C. look for D. think about
34. She's very and she really needs an vacation.
A. tired; excited B. tiring; exciting C. tired; exciting D. tiring; excited
35. —Don't forget the door when you leave.
—I won't.
A. close B. to close C. closing D. will close
36. I'll talk to him when he to Beijing.
A. return B. returns C. returning D. will return
37. I'm different from my twin sister. I love dancing, she is interested in reading.
A. and B. so C. but D. or
38. —What are you doing, Mom?
—I . Your grandparents to have dinner with us tonight.
A. am cooking; are coming B. cook; go out
C. am cooking; is going out D. am cooking; come
39. —Where's your mother, Mike?
—She in the kitchen.
A. cook B. cooked C. cooks D. is cooking
40. —How do they get to school?
—They usually get to school .
A. in their school bus B. take the school bus
C. with the school bus D. by their school bus
41. —How are you going to the airport to meet your uncle?
—I'm going there car.
A. in B. by C. to D. on
42. —Excuse me, sir. is it to the nearest hotel?
—About 20 minutes' walk along the street.
A. How long B. How much C. How far D. How soon
43. —Your mother must about you, you'd better go home now.
—Not at all. Your mother you instead.
A. worried; worry about B. worry; worried
C. worry; is worried about D. be worried about; worrying
44. The number of the students who to school by bus in our school 130.
A. goes; is B. go; is C. go; are D. goes; are
45. You can watch TV sometimes, but you mustn't much time on it.

- A. take B. pay C. spend D. cost
46. My sister hurt her _____ yesterday. She can't walk now.
A. hand B. eye C. leg D. arm
47. It takes about 5 minutes _____ there.
A. to go B. to walk C. walk to D. to walk to
48. My father often gets up late and _____ breakfast.
A. have quick B. have a quick C. has a quick D. has quick
49. They are waiting _____ the bus stop.
A. at B. in C. for D. on
50. The price of the car _____ what kind you want to buy.
A. depends on B. goes on C. look after D. leave for
51. —Can you come to my birthday party on Saturday?
—_____. When?
—At 6:00 p. m. Please be on time.
—OK.
A. Yes, I'd love B. Yes, I'd love to C. No, I can't D. Yes, I like
52. We often do sports after class, and I like to play _____ basketball.
A. a B. an C. the D. /
53. The baby was born _____ a Wednesday evening.
A. of B. in C. on D. at
54. —What about this T-shirt?
—I don't like the color. Please show me _____ one.
A. each other B. other C. the other D. another
55. The Spring Festival is coming. My parents are busy _____ the house.
A. to clean B. cleans C. cleaning D. cleaned
56. I didn't know she came back _____ I met her in the street.
A. since B. when C. after D. until
57. Though it is very long, I can tell _____ story.
A. the whole B. the all C. whole the D. all of
58. Thank you _____ inviting me to your birthday party. I really had a good time there.
A. for B. on C. of D. in
59. Can you _____ to my house for dinner this evening?
A. come back B. come over C. come in D. come out
60. The Earth is our home. We must _____ it clean.
A. build B. keep C. sweep D. change
61. It's raining outside, so we _____ stay at home.
A. can to B. may to C. have to D. must to
62. Lucy practices _____ English every day.
A. saying B. to say C. speaking D. to speak
63. Wei Ming is ill, so he _____ stay _____ bed.

- A. has to; at B. has to; in the C. has to; in D. have to; on the
64. I am very busy. I have too _____ homework to do. _____
- A. few B. many C. much D. little
65. The air in Shanghai is getting much _____ now than a few years ago.
- A. clean B. cleaner C. cleanest D. the cleanest
66. —Lin Tao did quite _____ in the English competition.
—I did even _____.
- A. good; better B. better; well C. well; good D. well; better
67. Which is _____ to learn, skating or swimming?
- A. easy B. easier C. the easier D. more easily
68. —What do you think of her English?
—Oh, no one does _____.
- A. good B. better C. best D. the best
69. They are good at _____ computer games.
- A. play B. plays C. to play D. playing
70. Both she and I _____ from China.
- A. come B. comes C. to come D. coming
71. I think a good friend should make me _____.
- A. laugh B. laughing C. to laugh D. to laughing
72. At last, she made the baby _____ and began to laugh.
- A. to stop to cry B. stop crying C. stop to cry D. to stop crying
73. —Jim went to the movies last night.
—_____.
- A. My sister did so B. So did my sister C. My sister so did D. So my sister did
74. I think Chinese is quite different _____ English.
- A. from B. with C. as D. to
75. Li Min is good _____ swimming, but her sister does well _____ skating.
- A. at; at B. at; in C. in; in D. in; at
76. I don't think she is as _____ me.
- A. tall to B. taller as C. tall as D. taller with
77. You should eat _____ vegetables and _____ meat to keep healthy.
- A. more; less B. fewer; less C. more; fewer D. less; more
78. Mary is _____. She writes most _____ in our class.
- A. careful; careful B. carefully; carefully C. careful; carefully D. carefully; careful
80. Put the eggs and salt in the bowl and _____ them up together.
- A. mix B. look C. get D. put
81. I'm sorry. I really don't know _____ the bike.
- A. to mend B. what to mend C. how to mend D. how should I mend

82. There _____ two slices of turkey on the table and there _____ some relish on the slices.
A. is; is B. are; are C. are; is D. is; are
83. Mr Green tells us _____ late for school.
A. not be B. are not C. not are D. not to be
84. —Was there a nice picture on the wall?
—_____.
A. No, there weren't B. No, there aren't C. No, there isn't D. No, there wasn't
85. She went to the beach and _____ there.
A. see some seals B. try some seafood C. took some photos D. buy a souvenir
86. —Did you have a good journey during your holidays?
—Yes, it was pleasant. Everything _____ so well.
A. got on B. put on C. went on D. turned on
87. There _____ a basketball match in our school next week.
A. has been B. will have C. have D. is going to be
88. Our team _____ theirs by the score 3—2 in the final football match.
A. failed B. beat C. won D. hit
89. We have learned four hundred English words _____ this term.
A. in the end B. from the end C. at the end of D. by the end of
90. _____ did you do?
A. What else B. Else what C. What other D. Other what
91. The music _____ good, I like it very much.
A. tastes B. smells C. looks D. sounds
92. There weren't _____ sharks, but there were _____ really smart seals.
A. any; any B. some; some C. any; some D. some; any
93. —_____ did she begin to learn English?
—Two years ago.
A. What B. Where C. When D. Why
94. My brother is _____ young _____ join the army.
A. too; to B. not enough; to C. too; not to D. enough; to
95. I saw Wang Ming _____ basketball at school just now.
A. play B. plays C. playing D. played
96. Li Yundi could hum songs and different _____.
A. music B. musics C. piece of music D. pieces of music
97. _____ students in our class is fifty-five.
A. The number of B. Numbers of C. A number of D. Number of
98. She _____ a singing competition this year.
A. joins B. joined C. takes part in D. took part in
99. He began to learn the accordion _____.
A. when B. at the age of C. in the age of D. at age of

100. There are many clouds in the sky, it _____ rain soon.
A. likes B. looks like C. is going to D. will
101. Please wait! I have _____ to tell you.
A. anything important B. important anything
C. something important D. important something
102. She doesn't know if he _____. If he _____, she won't either.
A. will come; doesn't come B. comes; doesn't come
C. will come; comes D. comes; comes
103. They decided to build a new bridge _____ the bridge.
A. in B. on C. above D. over
104. —Excuse me, could you help me take out the trash?
—_____.
A. It doesn't matter B. Yes, I could
C. Don't mention it D. With pleasure
105. Wei Fang _____ some storybooks from the school library yesterday.
A. lends B. lent C. borrows D. borrowed
106. My mother hates to _____ chores.
A. make B. making C. do D. doing
107. —I'm sorry but I _____ use the book myself. I must finish it today.
—That's OK. I _____ borrow Lin Tao's.
A. must; can B. have to; could C. have to; can D. must; could
108. Could you please _____ your room?
A. clean B. cleans C. cleaning D. cleaned
109. She _____ doing the dishes because it's boring.
A. like B. likes C. hate D. hates
110. The doctor told the mother _____ her sick baby.
A. look like B. to look after good
C. to take good care of D. take care of
111. I think English is _____ than math.
A. difficulty B. difficult
C. much difficult D. much more difficult
112. All the students in our class are over fourteen except Li Ming. He is _____ in our class.
A. young B. the youngest C. older D. the oldest
113. —Which is _____ season in Hainan?
—I think it's summer.
A. good B. well C. best D. the best
114. —You speak English very well. You must have a good English teacher.
—But no one taught me. I learned it all by _____.
A. I B. me C. myself D. mine

115. —Mother's Day is coming. I'm going back home to see my mother.
—_____.
- A. See you soon B. Say goodbye to her, please
C. It's very kind of you D. Give my best wishes to her
116. — How many birds are there in the tree?
—_____.
- A. None B. No one C. Each D. All
117. What bad weather we have! It has rained _____ the day before yesterday.
- A. for B. since C. on D. /
118. _____ the heavy snow last winter, the crop is growing well now.
- A. For B. Since C. Because D. Because of
119. The cake tasted so _____ that the kids asked for more.
- A. bad B. badly C. well D. delicious
120. Lin Tao said they would have _____ holiday.
- A. two-month's B. two-months C. a two-months D. a two-month
121. —I've finished my homework, Mr White.
—When _____ you _____ it?
- A. do; finish B. have; finish C. will; finish D. did; finish
122. She is ill in hospital, _____ she can't come here.
- A. but B. so C. because D. if
123. _____ went swimming at the beach because of the terrible weather.
- A. Nothing B. Someone C. Everyone D. No one
124. Keep quiet, please. They _____ an English class now.
- A. have B. had C. are having D. has
125. —I called you at six o'clock yesterday evening, but there was no answer.
—Oh, I'm sorry. I _____ dinner at my friend's home.
- A. has B. have C. had D. was having
126. Please wait _____ me. You always can't wait _____ see a film.
- A. for; for B. to; to C. to; for D. for; to
127. Li Xiao _____ her bike and hurt her leg last week.
- A. turned off B. set off C. fell off D. took off
128. — Can you tell me _____ it is from your home to school?
— Yes, it's twenty minutes by bus.
- A. how soon B. how far C. how long D. how much
129. You'd better _____ a ship and _____ it at Tower Street.
- A. take; get off B. take; get on C. get off; get on D. get on; get off
130. The young and the old take an _____ in Harry Potter. They think it's very _____.
- A. interest; interested B. interested; interesting
C. interesting; interest D. interest; interesting