

2016

考研英语

必记
词组

适合英语（一）及英语（二）考生

主编：中国人民大学 **郭崇兴**

读真题例句 记必考词组

历年真题常考词组 所有大纲超纲词组



北京航空航天大学出版社
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内容简介

本书根据考研英语大纲英语(一)、英语(二)(非英语专业)和近20年的考研英语真题编写而成,是目前收集考研英语词组,尤其是实考词组最全的一本考研英语词组辅导书。对近20年考研英语真题中出现的词组进行了精心的统计分析,考过的词组均标注出现次数。全书分为“考研核心词组”和“考研补充词组”两部分,前者为历年真题中出现过的词组,根据考过的不同词义配有不同的真题例句,以帮助考生在具体语境中更好地理解词义;后者在考研真题中未出现过,但在历年考研大纲或其他考试中出现过,可以在掌握了第一部分词组之后再学习此部分,为帮助考生理解记忆,此部分内容也配有相关例句和例句译文。本书适合所有参加英语(一)和英语(二)的考研学生,作者郭崇兴是考研英语辅导顶级名师。

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作者感言

我对考研英语的一些看法

笔者分析,影响考研英语做题速度、考试成绩的原因主要有以下几个方面:

首先是单词。第一是生词(目前你还没有掌握的单词);第二是熟词僻义的单词(主要是中国人不常用,但在考研真题中经常出现的单词);第三是长难单词(需要花时间看词根前后缀再分析出单词意思,比短单词浪费几倍时间)。

其次就是词组和不常见的习语。这也是出题的重点,需要根据上下文来分析其意思。

最后就是长难句。无论单词还是词组,都是为看懂句子、文章服务的。可是阅读中遇到的最大障碍就是长难句,只有理解了长难句,考研才能得高分。

克服了以上难关只能保证你看懂文章,但是,假如你还想得高分,就需要仔细研究历年真题的出题思路和解题方法(特别是阅读理解)。不能仅仅把历年真题当做模拟试题来做,而应把历年真题当做考研精读材料,仔细分析每一篇文章。首先分析其中的大纲词汇、超纲词汇(对应的大纲词汇是什么)、有无熟词僻义单词(不常用的词义、不常用的词性)、重点语法现象(长难句、经典句型、写作可以借鉴的句型)等等。然后再分析答案选项(对的为什么对,错的为什么错,对错都要有理由,阅读理解出题点在何处)。只有经过如此细致的分析,才可以说,你算是开始真正“精读”历年真题了。

对于单词的学习,《考研英语词汇真题词频语境记忆》精读版和背诵版足以让考生掌握考研英语的所需词汇。对于历年真题阅读理解的研究,可以参阅《考研英语历年真题阅读理解精读笔记》。而对于词组的学习和研究,本书足矣。

郭崇兴

2015年6月



前言

此书根据考研英语大纲英语(一)、英语(二)(非英语专业)和近 20 年的考研英语真题编写而成,是目前收集考研英语词组,尤其是实考词组最全的一本考研英语词组辅导书,真题中考过的词组均标注出现次数。

全书分两部分:考研英语必记核心词组和考研英语必记补充词组。“考研核心词组”为历年真题中出现过的词组,此部分词组根据考过的不同词义配有不同的真题例句(见下面的词组例子:account for),考生必须掌握;“考研补充词组”为历年考研大纲中出现过或者其他考试经常测试的词组,但在考研中未出现过,供考生掌握了第一部分词组后再学习此部分,为了帮助考生理解记忆,此部分词组也配有相关例句和例句译文。

本书第一部分包括 20 个单元,第二部分包括 15 个单元,每个单元约 50 个词组。

全书的词组按照首字母顺序排列。

本书对同一词组的不同变形进行了归并(如将 to a large extent, to some extent 归并到 to...extent 中,其后根据不同的变形附相应的例句),归并前共约 2 000 个词组,归并后 1 737 个词组(合并示例见下面:to...extent)。

不同词义配不同例句的示例:

◆ account for

(8 次)

说明,解释;占;
解决;得分

[真题例句] Kitcher is a philosopher, and this may account, in part, for the clarity and effectiveness of his arguments.

[1996 年阅读理解 Text 5]

[例句精译] 肯切尔是位哲学家,这也许能部分说明他的理论为何明确而有说服力。

[真题例句] As recently as 1995, the top four railroads accounted for under 70 percent of the total ton-miles moved by rails.



[2003 年阅读理解 Text 3]

[例句精译] 近至 1995 年, 四大大型铁路公司还只占整个铁路运输业务的不到 70%。

不同变形配不同例句的示例:

◆ to...extent

(3 次)

在...的程度上

[真题例句] Personality is to a large extent inherent—A-type parents usually bring about A-type offspring.

[1995 年阅读理解 Text 4]

[例句精译] 性格在很大程度上是先天形成的——A 型性格的父母通常会有 A 型性格的后代。

[真题例句] (71) Some of these causes are completely reasonable results of social needs. Others are reasonable consequences of particular advances in science being to some extent self-accelerating.

[1996 年翻译]

[例句精译] (71) 在这些原因中, 有些完全是自然而然地来自社会需求。另一些则是由于科学在一定程度上自我加速而产生某些特定发展的必然结果。

本书词组释义精当, 尤其是将“考研核心词组”放在具体的真题语境中进行词义解析, 在帮助考生理解记忆词组的同时, 也可以起到理解真题例句的双重作用, 有助于在最短的时间内实现最有效的记忆和最佳的复习效果。

希望广大学子能够在本书的帮助下, 最为轻松有效地掌握考研英语词组, 信心百倍地走上考场, 取得最优异的成绩!

郭崇兴

2015 年 6 月



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考研核心词组

本部分共 991 个词组

Unit 1

◆ a bit of

(2 次)

一点

[真题例句] I have been transformed from a passionate advocate of the philosophy of "have it all", preached by Linda Kelsey for the past seven years in the pages of *She* magazine, into a woman who is happy to settle for a bit of everything. [2001 年阅读理解 Text 5]

[例句精译] 我现在已变成了一个很容易心满意足的女人,而以前我却曾是“拥有一切,各方面都要争强”这一哲学的狂热拥护者。(该哲学是 Linda Kelsey 女士过去七年中在《她》这本杂志里拼命鼓吹的。)

◆ a few

(6 次)

有些,几个

[真题例句] But if robots are to reach the next stage of labor-saving utility, they will have to operate with less human supervision and be able to make at least a few decisions for themselves—goals that pose a real challenge. [2002 年阅读理解 Text 2]

[例句精译] 但是如果机器人要进一步实现劳动力节省,它们必须能够在更大程度上减少人的监控,并且至少能够独立地做一些决定——这是一个真正的挑战。

◆ a flash in the pan

(1 次)

昙花一现

[真题例句] This is no flash in the pan; over the past couple of years, inflation has been consistently lower than expected in Britain and America.

[1997 年阅读理解 Text 5]

[例句精译] 这不是昙花一现,在过去几年里,英国和美国的通货膨胀率始终低于预测水平。

◆ a fraction of

(1 次)

一小部分

[真题例句] They have built robots that can recognize the error of a machine panel by a fraction of a millimeter in a controlled factory environment. [2002 年阅读理解 Text 2]

[例句精译] 他们制造的机器人在严格控制的工厂环境里,能够在仪表盘上识别毫米以下的误差。



◆ a great deal of

(1次)

大量的, 许多的

[真题例句] A great deal of attention is being paid today to the so-called digital divide—the division of the world into the info (information) rich and the info poor. [2001 年阅读理解 Text 2]

[例句精译] 今天, 人们十分关注所谓数字化的信息差异问题——世界被分为信息丰富和信息匮乏两部分。

◆ a great deal

(1次)

大量的, 许多的

[真题例句] 50. Which of the following is true according to the text?

[2004 年阅读理解 Text 2]

选项[B] VIPs in the Western world gain a great deal from alphabetism.

[例句精译] 50. 根据本文的观点, 下面哪项正确?

选项[B] 西方国家的重要人物从字母表中获得极大的益处。

◆ a group of

(3次)

一群

[真题例句] If you are talking to a group of managers, you may refer to the disorganized methods of their secretaries; alternatively if you are addressing secretaries, you may want to comment on their disorganized bosses. [2002 年阅读理解 Text 1]

[例句精译] 如果你在和一群经理谈话, 你就可以评论他们秘书的工作一团糟; 相反, 如果你在和一群秘书谈话, 你就可以揶揄他们老板的工作一团糟。

◆ a little

(5次)

一点, 稍微; 一些, 少许

[真题例句] Employers wouldn't mind a little fewer bubbles in the job market. [2004 年阅读理解 Text 3]

[例句精译] 雇主们对就业市场少了些泡沫并不在意。

◆ a lot

(1次)

大量, 很多

[真题例句] 64. It is implied that adaptiveness and inventiveness of the early American mechanics [1996 年阅读理解 Text 4]

选项[D] owed a lot to the technological development

[例句精译] 64. 文章暗示, 早期美国技工的适应能力和善于创造的能力选项[D]基本上归因于技术的发展

◆ a lot of

(2次)

许多的

[真题例句] He dismisses a lot of the work of re-engineering consultants as mere rubbish—"the worst sort of ambulance chasing."

[1998 年阅读理解 Text 2]



[例句精译] 他对重组顾问们所做的大量工作不屑一顾,认为那些完全是垃圾——“典型的劳而无获”。

◆ a majority of (2次) 大部分

[真题例句] The 1990 Census revealed that “a majority of immigrants from each of the fifteen most common countries of origin spoke English ‘well’ or ‘very well’ after ten years of residence.”

[2006 年阅读理解 Text 1]

[例句精译] 1990 年的人口普查显示出“从 15 个有共同起源的国家中来的大部分移民,在居住了 10 年以后都能‘比较好’或‘非常好’地使用英语”。

◆ a matter of (1次) (关于……的)问题;大约

[真题例句] The latest revolution isn't simply a matter of gentlemen reading other gentlemen's e-mail. That kind of electronic spying has been going on for decades.

[2003 年阅读理解 Text 1]

[例句精译] 最近这次革命性的改变不仅仅是一个人偷看别人的电子邮件的问题。这样的电子间谍活动已经存在了数十年。

◆ a number of (6次) 若干

[真题例句] Yet a considerable number of the most significant collections of criticism published in the 20th century consisted in large part of newspaper reviews.

[2010 年阅读理解 Text 1]

[例句精译] 但现实是,在 20 世纪所发表的那些最重要的评论作品集里,有相当多的评论文章却主要是由报刊上的评论文章构成的。

◆ a period of (2次) 一段时间

[真题例句] By contrast, they saw in the preceding hundred years from 1650 to 1750, when England was still a completely agricultural country, a period of great abundance and prosperity.

[1998 年完形填空]

[例句精译] 通过对比,他们认为先前的一百年(1650 ~ 1750 年)是一段富足繁荣的历史时期,那时的英国还基本上是农业国。

◆ a quantity of (1次) 一些

[真题例句] He must store a large quantity of grain instead of consuming all his grain immediately.

[2000 年完形填空]

[例句精译] 他必须储存大量谷物,而不是立即将所有的谷物消耗殆尽。



◆ a series of (3 次) 一系列,一连串

[真题例句] Next year, after a series of mergers is completed, just four railroads will control well over 90 percent of all the freight moved by major rail carriers. [2003 年阅读理解 Text 3]

[例句精译] 而到明年,当一系列兼并活动完成之后,四家铁路公司将控制铁路货运总量的 90% 以上。

◆ a set of (3 次) 一组,一套

[真题例句] Working with a personal search agent means having another set of eyes looking out for you. [2004 年阅读理解 Text 1]

[例句精译] 使用个人搜索代理等于多一双眼睛在替你观察。

◆ a sheet of (1 次) 一张,一片

[真题例句] Likewise, if you want to find a job, take a sheet of paper, and write a brief account of yourself. [1996 年阅读理解 Text 1]

[例句精译] 同样,如果你想找一份工作,那就先拿一张纸,写一份个人情况清单吧。

◆ a shell of our own making (1 次) 我们自己建造的牢笼

[真题例句] We become trapped inside a shell of our own making.

[1995 年阅读理解 Text 2]

[例句精译] 我们就会作茧自缚。

◆ a spell of (1 次) 一段时间

[真题例句] Despite a spell of initial optimism in the 1960s and 1970s when it appeared that transistor circuits and microprocessors might be able to copy the action of the human brain by the year 2010, researchers lately have begun to extend that forecast by decades if not centuries.

[2002 年阅读理解 Text 2]

[例句精译] 虽然一开始在 20 世纪 60 年代和 70 年代有过一段乐观的时期——那时候仿佛晶体管电路和微处理器的发展将使它们在 2010 年能够模仿人类大脑的活动——但是最近研究人员已经开始将这个预期延后数十年,甚至数百年。

◆ a variety of (3 次) 种种,各种

[真题例句] A variety of activities should be organized so that participants can remain active as long as they want and then go on to something else without feeling guilty and without letting the other participants down.

[2003 年完形填空]



[例句精译] 所以尽量安排多种活动,应该让青少年尽可能地保持活力,使他们在没有负担和不让别人失望的情况下转向其他活动。

◆ **abide by**

(1次)

坚持,遵守

[真题例句] The company, a major energy supplier in New England, provoked justified outrage in Vermont last week when it announced it was reneging on a longstanding commitment to **abide by** the state's strict nuclear regulations. [2012年阅读理解 Text 2]

[例句精译] 这个公司是新英格兰主要的能源供应商,它承诺要一直遵守佛蒙特州严格的核能源规范条例,但上周它宣布要违背这个承诺,这一行为理所当然地激起了当地人民的愤怒。

◆ **above all**

(2次)

首要,尤其

[真题例句] **Above all**, like their female human counterparts, they tend to pay much closer attention to the value of "goods and services" than males. [2005年阅读理解 Text 1]

[例句精译] 最重要的是,就像女人们一样,雌性卷尾猴比雄性更关注“商品和服务”的价值。

◆ **access to**

(1次)

进入某物;某物的使用权;

接近(某人)

[真题例句] "Knowledge is power" may well be the truest saying and **access to** information may be the most critical requirement of all people.

[1995年阅读理解 Text 3]

[例句精译] “知识就是力量”可能是最正确的格言,获取信息也已成为所有人最急切的要求。

◆ **according to**

(14次)

按照,根据

[真题例句] **According to** BT's futurologist, Ian Pearson, these are among the developments scheduled for the first few decades of the new millennium(a period of 1,000 years), when supercomputers will dramatically accelerate progress in all areas of life. [2001年翻译]

[例句精译] 根据 BT 的未来学家皮尔森所预见,这些都在新千年前几十年发展计划之内,那时,超级计算机将急剧加速生活各个领域的发展。

◆ **account for**

(8次)

说明,解释;占;解决;得分

[真题例句] Kitcher is a philosopher, and this may **account**, in part, for the clarity and effectiveness of his arguments. [1996年阅读理解 Text 5]

[例句精译] Kitcher 是位哲学家,这也许能部分说明他的理论为何明



确而有说服力。

[真题例句] As recently as 1995, the top four railroads **accounted for** under 70 percent of the total ton-miles moved by rails.

[2003 年阅读理解 Text 3]

[例句精译] 直至 1995 年, 四大大型铁路公司还只占整个铁路运输业务的不到 70%。

◆ **accuse (sb.) of (sth.)** (2 次) 控告, 谴责

[真题例句] (63) The newly described languages were often so strikingly different from the well studied languages of Europe and Southeast Asia that some scholars even **accused** Boas and Sapir **of** fabricating their data.

[2004 年翻译]

[例句精译] (63) 这些新近被描述的语言和得到充分研究的欧洲和东南亚地区的语言往往差别显著, 以至于有些学者甚至指责 Boas 和 Sapir 编造了材料。

◆ **act for** (1 次) 代理, 代表

[真题例句] The paid manager **acting for** the company was in more direct relation with the men and their demands, but even he had seldom that familiar personal knowledge of the workmen which the employer had often had under the more patriarchal system of the old family business now passing away.

[1996 年阅读理解 Text 3]

[例句精译] 代表公司进行管理的领薪经理们与工人及其需求形成更加直接的关系, 但即使是他们也很少像正在被淘汰的旧式家族企业的家长制中的雇主那样熟悉和了解工人的情况。

◆ **act on** (1 次) 起作用

[真题例句] Governments throughout the world **act on** the assumption that the welfare of their people depends largely on the economic strength and wealth of the community.

[2000 年翻译]

[例句精译] 世界各国的政府都基于一种观点行政, 即人民的福利在很大程度上取决于本国的经济实力和国家的财富。

◆ **adapt to** (3 次) (使) 适应, 适合

[真题例句] Social science methodologies had to be **adapted to** a discipline governed by the primacy of historical sources rather than the imperatives of the contemporary world.

[1999 年翻译]

[例句精译] 社会科学方法论必须适应历史资料占主导地位的学科



的需要,而不是适应当代世界占主导地位的规则的需要。

◆ **add a new idea to** (1次) 添加新的想法

[真题例句] 69. The author quotes Rudolph Flesch in Paragraph 3 because
[1994 年阅读理解 Text 5]

选项[D] the quotation **adds a new idea to** the information previously presented.

[例句精译] 69. 在第三段中作者引用 Rudolph Flesch 是因为选项[D]这段引语为前述信息添加了一个新观点。

◆ **add to** (2次) 加,增加

[真题例句] "I would not rely on agents for finding everything that is **added to** a database that might interest me," says the author of a job-searching guide.
[2004 年阅读理解 Text 1]

[例句精译] 一位职业搜索指南的作者说:“我不会依赖代理器在网上增加的每一项内容里去逐一寻找可能令我感兴趣的東西。”

◆ **add up to** (1次) 合计,总计

[真题例句] Even so, that gain **adds up to** only 11.4 percent, lowest in American annual records except for the Depression years.
[1998 年阅读理解 Text 4]

[例句精译] 即使如此,人口总数也只增加了 11.4%,除了大萧条时期,这是美国年度纪录最低的增长率。

◆ **add...to** (3次) 增加了

[真题例句] The worthy residents of Stratford doubt that the theatre **adds a penny to** their revenue.
[2006 年阅读理解 Text 2]

[例句精译] Stratford 那些令人尊敬的居民们怀疑剧场是否给他们增加了收入。

◆ **adjust to** (1次) 适应,调节

[真题例句] Because they are **adjusting to** their new bodies and a whole host of new intellectual and emotional challenges, teenagers are especially self-conscious and need the confidence that comes from achieving success and knowing that their accomplishments are admired by others.
[2003 年完形填空]

[例句精译] 因为青少年需要调整和适应身体上、智能上和情感上所面临的许多挑战,所以,他们的自我意识很强,他们需要培养能获取成功以及能让他人羡慕其成就的自信心。



◆ after all

(6 次)

终于, 毕竟; 虽然这样

[真题例句] After all, it has an ad business too, which it says will comply with DNT requests, though it is still working out how.

[2013 年阅读理解 Text 2]

[例句精译] 毕竟, 微软自己也有广告业务。微软自称将根据用户的“请勿跟踪”来决定是否记录用户的在线行为, 尽管具体实施方案仍在研究之中。

[真题例句] After all, other countries, such as Australia and Britain, have started liberalizing their legal professions. [2014 年阅读理解 Text 2]

[例句精译] 毕竟, 其他国家, 如澳大利亚和英国, 已经开始放开法律专业准入。

◆ agree on

(5 次)

对……达成协议;

对……取得一致意见

[真题例句] But most find it difficult to agree on what a “general education” should look like. [2011 年新题型]

[例句精译] 但“通识教育”应该是什么样子, 大多数人很难达成共识。

[真题例句] Although the figure may vary, analysts do agree on another matter: that the number of the homeless is increasing. [2006 年完形填空]

[例句精译] 尽管人们估计的数字可能各不相同, 分析家们对另外一个问题的意见的确是统一的: 无家可归者的数量正在增长。

◆ agree to

(1 次)

同意, 赞成

[真题例句] Since OPEC agreed to supply-cuts in March, the price of crude oil has jumped to almost \$26 a barrel, up from less than \$10 last December. [2002 年阅读理解 Text 3]

[例句精译] 自从石油输出国组织欧佩克在 3 月份决定减少原油供应, 原油的价格便从去年 12 月的不到 10 美元一桶上升到约 26 美元一桶。

◆ agree with

(1 次)

同意, 赞成

[真题例句] In a letter to Gerald Kaufman, chairman of the House of Commons media select committee, Lord Irvine said he agreed with a committee report this year which said that self regulation did not offer sufficient control. [2001 年完形填空]

[例句精译] 在写给众议院新闻媒体特别委员会 Gerald Kaufman 主席的信中, Irvine 勋爵说, 他赞同委员会今年的报告, 该报告称, 对自我



约束并未予以足够的监控。

◆ aim at

(2次)

目的在于,旨在

[真题例句] When a new movement in art attains a certain fashion, it is advisable to find out what its advocates are **aiming at**, for, however farfetched and unreasonable their principles may seem today, it is possible that in years to come they may be regarded as normal.

[2000年阅读理解 Text 3]

[例句精译] 当一场新的艺术运动形成某种时尚时,理应弄清其倡导者的目标所在,因为无论他们的准则在今天看来是多么牵强附会、不可思议,将来都有可能被视为是正常的。

◆ alien to/from

(1次)

相异的

[真题例句] There exists a social and cultural disconnect between journalists and their readers, which helps explain why the “standard templates” of the newsroom seem **alien to** many readers.

[2001年阅读理解 Text 3]

[例句精译] 新闻记者和读者之间存在着社会和文化方面的脱节,这就是新闻编辑室的“标准模式”与众多读者的意趣相差甚远的原因。

◆ all around

(1次)

周围

[真题例句] 68. That Africa and South America were once joined can be deduced from the fact that

[1998年阅读理解 Text 5]

选项[D] over 100 hot spots are scattered **all around** the globe.

[例句精译] 68. 可以从_____这一事实推论出非洲和南美洲曾经连在一起。

选项[D] 地球各地散布着一百多个热点

◆ all day long

(1次)

整天

[真题例句] Says Hofsess: “We posted bulletins **all day long**, because of course this isn’t just something that happened in Australia. It’s world history.”

[1997年阅读理解 Text 1]

[例句精译] Hofsess 说:“我们整天都在发布公告,因为这件事的意义不在于它是在澳大利亚发生的事情,而在于这是世界历史上的一件大事。”

◆ all in all

(1次)

总而言之

[真题例句] **All in all**, this clearly seems to be a market in which big retailers could profitably apply their gigantic scale, existing infrastructure, and proven skills in the management of product ranges, logistics, and