

世 界 生 物 圈 保 护 区

宝天曼



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前 言

从十九世纪世界进入工业化时代以来,人类利用自然、改造自然的能力有了很大提高,推动了物质文明的巨大进步,当人们尽情享受社会生产力发展带来的丰硕成果时,却忽视了人类自身赖以生存的环境。对自然的无序开发和无限索取,严重破坏了生态平衡,造成了一系列的自然灾害,人类的生命和财产安全越来越频繁地受到威胁。生物多样性丧失、荒漠化问题、酸雨问题等成为多年来困扰全球的共同问题,保护环境、保持生态平衡成为全世界的共识、共知。世界许多国家相继建立了自然保护区,对保护环境起到了十分重要的作用。我国政府对环境保护也十分重视,在全国建立了多个国家级自然保护区,宝天曼就是其中之一。

位于南阳市内乡县的宝天曼是1980年4月河南省人民政府批准建立的我省第一个自然保护区,1988年5月,经国务院批准晋升为国家级自然保护区,2001年9月,联合国教科文组织又批准宝天曼加入人与生物圈计划世界生物圈保护区网络。宝天曼自然保护区地处暖温带向北亚热带的过渡区,具有独特的地理位置和丰富的生物多样性。区内森林覆盖率高达95.8%,尤其是核心区,天然林依然保持着生态系统的原始状况。宝天曼山高谷深,坡势陡峭,河谷迂回曲折,远望林海茫茫,近观遮天蔽日,古木参天,老藤缠绕,苔藓遍地。由山峰、茂林、溶洞、飞瀑等构成的自然景色,风光旖旎,让人留恋忘返。得天独厚的自然条件,形成了独特的生态环境,许多“子遗植物”和珍禽异兽在这里繁衍生息。许多到过宝天曼的人都为宝天曼壮美的自然风光和优良的生态环境所震撼和陶醉,深感宝天曼是中原大地上不可多得的一块自然宝地。同时,大家也感到宝天曼在外的知名度和影响力还很不够,加大对宝天曼的宣传非常必要。

这本经过长时间酝酿、精心编纂的画册,汇集了南阳和省内外十几位摄影工作者多年来拍摄的精美图片,这些照片既有宝天曼云蒸霞蔚、飞泉流瀑、银装素裹的四季美景,又有种类繁多的珍稀植物的尊贵华容,也有在宝天曼生活栖息的珍禽异兽们的矫健靓丽身姿,还有宝天曼周边的风景名胜。画册巧妙地把图片编辑、分类,并配以简练的文字,使画册具有很强的知识性、趣味性、可读性。可以说,这本画册是宣传介绍宝天曼的一部精心力作,她的出版对提高宝天曼的知名度和影响力、增强人们的环保意识、促进宝天曼及南阳市旅游业的发展必将产生积极的作用。同时,在我省加快实施可持续发展战略的重要时期,出版这本画册也有着更加深远的意义。

编 者

2003年3月

PREFACE

Since the 19th Century when the world entered the age of industrialization, people have greatly improved their ability to use and reform nature, promoted great progress of spiritual civilization, however, people have overlooked the environment on which their survival relies when they enjoy sufficient achievements brought about by development of social productivity to the top of their bent. Disorderly exploitation and unlimited claim to nature have seriously damaged ecological balance, caused a series of natural calamities, more and more frequently threatening life and property safety of people. Loss of biologic diversity, desert spreading and acid rain have become common problems worrying the whole world for years, and protection of environment and ecological balance has become common understanding and common knowledge of the people throughout the world. Nature reserves have been set up in many countries in succession, which has played an important role in environmental protection. Our government also pays great attention to environmental protection and has set up many state-level nature reserves and Baotianman is one of them.

Baotianman located at Neixiang County, Nanyang City, is the first nature reserve in our province set up with the approval from People's Government of Henan Province in April 1980, upgraded to a state-level nature reserve with the approval from the State Council in May 1988, entered Man and Biosphere Program World Biosphere Reserve Network with the approval from United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization in September 2001. Located at the transition from warm temperate zone to north subtropical zone, Baotianman nature reserve has unique geographical location and rich biologic diversity. Forest cover rate in the reserve is up to 95.8%, especially in the core space natural forests still maintain primitive status of biologic system. Vast stretch of forest seen from afar, blotting out the sky and covering the sun, Baotianman is full of high mountains and deep valleys, steep slopes, circuitous and zigzag river valleys, very tall ancient trees, old voluble canebrake and muskeg. Landscapes consisting of peaks, thick woods, water-eroded caves and waterfalls and charming and gentle, making people unwilling to leave. Richly endowed by nature, the ecological environment is unique, allowing many "living fossil" plants, rare birds and animals multiply and propagate here. Many of those who have been to Baotianman are convulsed and taken with its magnificent natural landscape and excellent ecological environment, penetrate it is a natural holy land hard to come by. At the same time, everybody thinks Baotianman's popularity and impact are inadequate and it is very necessary to strengthen its publicity.

This picture album cooked up for long and finely compiled has collected fine pictures shot by over 10 cameramen in Nanyang, other parts of the province and out of the province during the past years, including perennial beauty of Baotianman becoming rich and varied as rosy clouds are rising slowly, cliff-side springs and splashing waterfalls, snow scene, lovely portraits of rare plants of various categories, strong, vigorous and beautiful postures of rare birds and strange animals living and inhabiting in Baotianman, scenery and places of interest around Baotianman. This picture album has skillfully edited and classified the pictures and matched them with concise explanations, granting it with profound knowledge-ability and read-ability. It can be said that this picture album is a precise masterpiece introducing Baotianman, its publication will be of positive significance to improve popularity and impact of Baotianman, improve people's consciousness of environmental protection, promote tourist development of Baotianman and Nanyang City. Moreover, during the important period of quickening the implementation of sustainable development strategy of our province, the publication of this picture album will be of profound significance.

The compiler

March 2003



风姿绰约宝天曼 1

CHARMING AND GRACEFUL BAOTIANMAN



植物王国宝天曼 35

VEGETABLE KINGDOM OF BAOTIANMAN



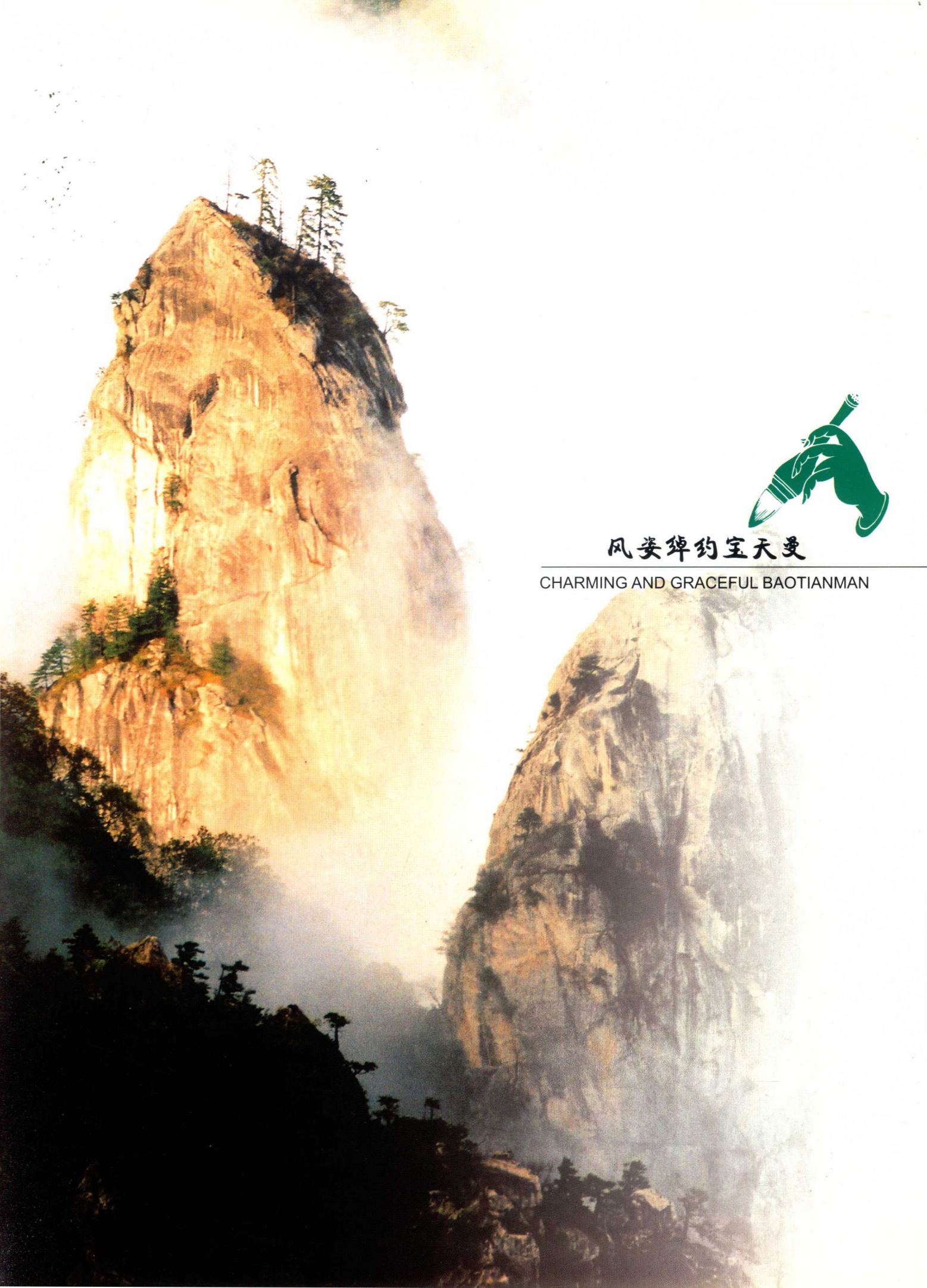
动物乐园宝天曼 45

ANIMAL PARADISE OF BAOTIANMAN



快乐之旅宝天曼 59

PLEASANT TOUR OF BAOTIANMAN



风姿绰约宝天曼

CHARMING AND GRACEFUL BAOTIANMAN



宝天曼神秘莫测，险峰、幽谷、奇石、怪林、云海辉映成趣，集雄、奇、险、秀于一身的宝天曼千百年来散发着绝妙的神韵。

Mystery of Baotianman is full of perilous peaks, deep and secluded valleys, strange stone, fantastic woods, sea of clouds enhancing each other's beauty, merges majesty, wonder, ruggedness and elegance into a single whole, radiating scrumptious verve for thousands of years.





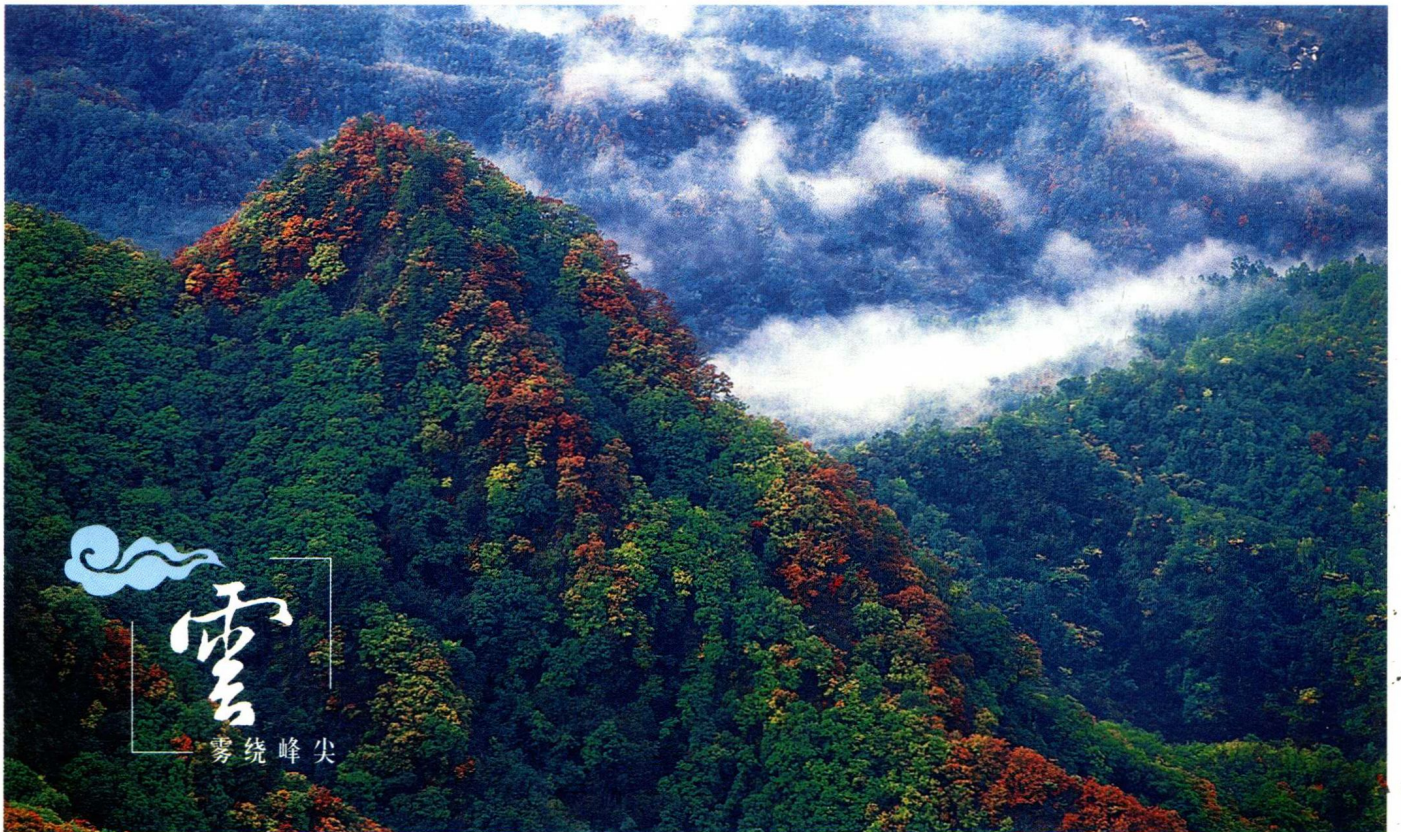
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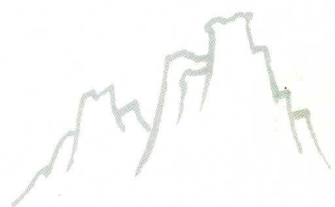


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宝天曼
风韵

