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# 全国英语等级考试



PETS命题研究组编一册任手 普级无忧



中国国际广播出版社

(四级)

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全国英语等级考试

# 词汇宝典

(四级)

PETS 命题研究组 编

中国国际广播出版社

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【试题】A woman was in taking down the data shown on an instrument.

A. absorbed B. attracted

C. focused D. digested

答案为 A。be absorbed in 是固定搭配, 意为"全神 贯注于…",符合题意; attract 指"吸引"; focus 指 "集中"; digest 指"消化",均不能用于此结构。

absorption [ab sa:pfan] n. 吸收

abstract ['æbstrækt] adj. 抽象的,非具体的;非实在的

【例句】Her ideas seem a little abstract. 她的思想有点儿让 人费解。

【词组】an abstract idea 抽象概念

【延伸】difficult; remove; take away

absurd [əb'səːd] adj. 荒谬的;荒唐可笑的;愚蠢的

【例句】Their request is absurd. 他们的要求是荒谬的。 That uniform makes them look absurd. 那种衣服 使他们看起来很滑稽。

【反义】rational adj. 合理的; sensible adj. 明智的,有头脑

【试题】It was to predict that the sun will not rise tomorrow.

A. ridiculous B. absurd

C. irrational D. abnormal

答案为 B。

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] n. 丰富; 充足; 充裕

【例句】Carpets are available in abundance. 可供地毯货源 充足。

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] adj. 丰富的, 充裕的, 丰富, 盛产, 富

abuse [albiutz] n. & v. 滥用;虐待,辱骂

【例句】We abuse land because we regard it as a commodity belonging to us.

我们滥用土地,因为我们把它当作属于自己的商

【词组】drug abuse 吸毒; abuse of power 职权滥用; verbal abuse 污言秽语辱骂; to abuse a privilege 滥用特

academic [aeka demik] adj. 学院的,理论的 academy [a'kædəmi] n. (高等)专科院校,研究会,学院

【同义】 college, school

accelerate [sek selereit] v. 加速,促进

【例句】It was a substance used to accelerate a fire. 这是用



以加大火势的物质。

acceleration [æk,selə reiʃən] n. 加速度 accent [ˈæksənt] vt. 重读;加重音符号;强调

【例句】He speaks with a strong southern accent. 他说话带 有很浓的南方口音。

【试题】He spoke in a thick German . . .

A. accent B. pronounce

C. tone

D. pronunciation

答案为 A。accent 常指某一地区语言的发音特征: tone 一般指说话人的口气或声音的高低、轻重等; pronunciation 意指语音,不涉及语言的腔调和语 气。accent 还具有强调重点的抽象意义。例如:In all our products the accent is on quality. 在我们一 切产品中,最重视的就是质量。

accept [ak'sept] v. 接受,认可

【例句】Such customs are widely accepted. 这样的风俗是 被普遍认同的。

【试题】I a gift, but I didn't it.

A. accept; receive B. receive; get

C. received; accept D. accepted; receive 答案为 C。accept 与 receive 的区别: accept 是指 "同意接受的",是主动的, receive 仅指"收到",但 不一定接受。综合上述选项,只有 C 最合题意。 联想记忆: acceptable 值的接受的,可容忍的, acceptance 接受,同意;赞许,赞同。

acceptable [əkˈseptəbl] adj. 可接受的,合意的

【例句】His proposal is quite acceptable. 他的提议是可以 接受的。

access [aekses] n. 通路;访问,人门 | vt. 接近

【例句】There is no access to the street through that door. 穿过那个门没有通向大街的路。

【试题】 to some part of South America is still difficult, because parts of the continent are still covered with thick forests.

A. Orientation B. Access

C. Profession D. Voyage

答案为 B。 access to 进入; orientation 方向; profession 行进队伍; voyage 航行

accessory [ækˈsesəri] n. 附件,零件 | adj. 附属的

【例句】John was an accessory to the crime. 约翰是本案的 从犯。

This is accessory of a bicycle. 这是个自行车的附



【同义】appendix, component, attachment

【试题】She wore a green wool suit with matching

A. decoration B. ornaments

C. accessories D. appendix

答案为 C。ornament 指一般的装饰品; appendix 附录,附加物;accessory手套等饰品。

accident [ˈæksidənt] n. 意外;偶然事故

【例句】John's had an accident: he's been knocked down by a car. 约翰出事了,他被一辆小汽车撞倒了。

【词组】by accident 偶然,无意中; without accident 平安无 事地

accidental [æksi dentl] adj. 意外的

accommodate [əˈkəmədeit] v. 供应,供给,使适应,调节,和 解,向...提供,容纳,调和

accommodation [əˌkəməˈdeiʃən] n. 住处,膳宿

【例句】Accommodation is expensive in this city. 这个城市 住房昂贵。

【试题】The new tourist hotel will have for more than one thousand people.

A. convenience B. accommodation

C. capability D. capacities

答案为 B。accommodation 住处; convenience 方 便; capacity 能力。

accompany [əˈkʌmpəni] vt. 陪伴;伴随

【例句】Lightning usually accompanies thunder. 雷声常常 伴随着闪电而来。

accomplish [əˈkəmpliʃ] vt. 完成,达到,实现

according [əˈkəːdin] adv. 依照

account [əˈkaunt] n. 计算,账目,说明,估计,理由 | vi. 说. 明,总计有,认为,得分 | vt. 认为

【词组】account for解释,说明; on account of 因为,由于; not on any account 千万不要; on one's own account 为了私利;责任自负;独自

【例句】The newspaper's account of the so-called reshuffle of the financial ministry was a complete fiction. 报 纸对所谓的财政部人事改组的报导完全是捏造 的。

【试题】The cashier was asked to every penny of the money that he took care of.

C. amount to

B. use up

C. amount to

D. account for



A

答案为 D。account 不和 to 搭配使用; use 用完用光; amount to 累计达…; account for 说明…的理由。

accumulate [əˈkjuːmjuleit] v. 积聚,堆积

【例句】He accumulated a good library. 他积累了丰富的藏书。

【试题】If you don't sort out the papers on a regular basis they just keep on

A. accumulation B. accountant

C. accumulation D. accommodation

答案为 A。句意:如果你不定期整理你桌子上的文件,它们只能越积越多。accumulation 为 accumulate 的名词形式。

【同义】gather, collect, amass, build up

accuracy [ˈækjurəsi] n. 精确性,正确度

accuse [əˈkjuz] v. 控告, 谴责, 非难

【例句】The police accused him of stealing. 警方控告他犯有盗窃罪。

【同义】blame, charge, denounce, impeach, indict

accustom [əˈkʌstəm] vt. 使习惯于

accustomed [əˈkʌstəmd] adj. 通常的,习惯的,按照风俗习惯的

ache eik n. 疼痛 wi. 觉得疼痛,渴望

【例句】He was aching to go to his best friend's birthday party, but his boss sent him to an important mission. 他渴望去参加他的最好朋友的生日晚会,但老板派他去执行一项重要任务。

【同义】vi. 疼痛 hurt, suffer || n. 疼痛 pain, agony, an-

guish, pang

acid [ˈæsid] n. [化] 酸, 《俚》迷幻药 | adj. 酸的, 讽刺的, 刻薄的

acknowledge [ak nolidg] vt. 承认,感谢

【例句】acknowledge the superiority of 自认不如

【词组】acknowledge…as 认为是 acknowledge one's defeat 承认失败 acknowledge the applause 谢幕

【试题】She has \_\_\_\_\_ some very unpleasant habits recently.

A. acknowledged B. confessed

C. recognized D. admitted

答案为 A。acknowledge 指公开承认隐瞒或否认过的事。confess 通常指自愿服罪或认罪; recog-



nize 指正式承认主权,权利等; admit 则指在外界 压力下承认。

acquaint [əˈkweint] vt. 使熟知,通知

acquaintance [əˈkweintəns] n. 熟悉,熟知;相识,熟人

【例句】The guide has some acquaintance with Italian. 导 游懂得一点意大利语。

acquire [əˈkwaiə] vt. 得,获得;截获(目标)

【例句】Some people go back for their education to acquire another degree or diploma to impress the society. 有些人回到学校去接受教育,想再取得一个学位 或一张文凭,以增强自己在社会上的地位。

【词组】acquire currency 传播,流传,散布;acquire knowledge of 求得···的知识

acquisition [ækwiˈziʃən] n. 获得,获得物

acre [eika] n. 英亩,地产,大片田地

acrobat [ˈækrəbæt] n. 杂技演员;卖艺者

across [əˈkrəs] prep. 越过,交叉,在…对面那边

【例句】The footbridge swayed when I ran across. 当我跑 过天桥时,桥晃个不停。

act ackt vt. 行动,做

【例句】She acts like a born leader. 她的举止像个天生的领

【试题】Many students guides for the foreign visitors.

A. act for

B. act on

C. act as D. act up

答案为 C。本题意在考察 act 的常用短语的用法。 act for 是"代理"之意; act on "对···发生作用",此 外还有"奉行","依据某事物之意";act up 指"出毛 病、犯病";只有 act as 有"担当"、"充任"的意思,符 合句意。

action [ˈækʃən] n. 动作,行动,行为,作用

【例句】Actions are more important than words. 做比说更

【词组】to bring an action against sb. 控告某人; out of action 失效

activate [ˈæktiveit] vt. 使…活动,对…起作用

【例句】His lofty spirit has greatly attracted and activated others.

他的崇高精神大大地吸引并且激励了别人。

active [ˈæktiv adj. 积极的,主动的,活动的,活跃的

【试题】You should in class. Only listening with-



out speaking is not good for you.

A. take part B. be active

C. join

D. attend

答案为 B。上述四个选项中, take part in 参加(活 动等);join in 参加(活动等);attend 参加,出席(会 议等); be active in 在…方面积极的、活跃的。

activity [æk'tiviti] n. 活跃,活动性,行动,行为; [核] 放射 件

actor [ˈæktə] n. 男演员,行动者,参与者

【例句】He is a dubbing actor. 他是一个配音演员。

【词组】bad actor 恶棍, 歹徒

actress [ˈæktris] n. 女演员

actual [ˈæktjuəl] adj. 实际的,真实的;目前的

【例句】The actual cost of repairs was much less than we had expected.

实际的修理费用比我们预期的要低得多。

【试题】This book is based on \_\_\_\_\_ case

A. a actual B. an actual

C. a actually D. an actually

答案为 B。 actual 是以元音开头的单词,修饰它用 an 而不是 a; actually 是副词,不能修饰名词。

acute [a'kjut] adj. 敏锐的; [医] 急性的,剧烈

ad [æd] n. 广告

adaptation [medæp'teifən] n. 适应;改编,改写本

add [æd] v. 加,加起来,添加

【词组】add up to 总计共达; add fuel to the fire 火上浇油; add up增加;合计

【试题】The visiting Minister expressed his satisfaction with the talks, that he had enjoyed his stay here.

A. having added

B. to add

C. adding

D. added

答案为C。

addition [a'difan] n. 加,加起来,增加物,增加,加法 additional [ə'difəni] adj. 另外的,附加的,额外的

【例句】Here is the additional regulation. 这儿是补充规 定。

【词组】additional outlay 额外费用; an additional tax 附加

adequate ['ædikwit] adj. 适当的,足够的

【例句】The skater's technique was only adequate. 滑冰者 的技术只能说是差强人意。



【试题】Some people complained that the food provided was insufficient. My wife and I disagree: we found it quite

A. surplus

B, extensive

C. adequate D. abundant

答案为 C。 句意: 有些人抱怨食物不够, 我和妻子 不以为然:我们认为非常充足。

adhere [əd'hiə] v. 粘附,胶着,坚持

【例句】I will adhere to this opinion until contrary facts appear. 如果没有相反的事实,我将坚持我的意见。

【词组】adhere to 坚持;坚信;忠于

adjacent ə dʒeisənt adj. 邻近的,接近的

【例句】The garage is adjacent to our house. 车库与我们 家的房子相邻。

adjective ['ædʒiktiv] n. 形容词 adjoin [əˈdʒəin] v. 邻接,毗连

【例句】Our house adjoins theirs. 我们的房子跟他们的毗

adjust [əˈdʒʌst] vt. 调整,调节,校准

【例句】He adjusted himself very quickly to the heat of the country. 他使自己很快适应了这个国家炎热的气

【词组】adjust oneself to sth. 使自己适应

【试题】If the chair is too high you can it to suit you.

A. accustom

B. adapt

C. adjust D. adopt

答案为 C。 句意:如果椅子太高,你可以调整到适 合你的高度。

administer [ədˈministə] v. 管理,给予,执行

administration [ədˌminisˈtreifən] n. 管理,经营,行政部门

【例句】Successive administrations have failed to solve the housing problem. 历届政府都没能解决住房问题。 admire [ad'maia] v. 赞美,钦佩,羡慕

【例句】We all admired her for the way she saved the children from the fire. 她把孩子们从大火中救出来,我 们都钦佩不已。

【词组】admire sb. for sth. 佩服某人

admission ad millan n. 允许进入,承认某事之陈述,供认 admit [əd'mit] v. 容许,承认;接纳

【例句】This ticket admits two people to the football match. 这张票可供两人入场看足球赛。



【试题】This case doesn't admit in public. A. of discussing B. of being discussed C. being discussed D. discussing 答案为 B。admit of"容许有…"固定短语搭配。 admit 作承认,供认讲时,后接(to) sth.../doing sth. 也可接从句,例如: I admit that I was wrong. adolescent [ edau lesnt ] adj. 青春期的,青春的 || n. 青少 adopt [ə'dəpt] vt. 采用,收养 【试题】I their method of making the machine. A. adopted B. voted C. elected D. commanded 答案为A。 adoption [ə'dəpfən] n. 采用,收养 adult [ə'dʌlt, 'ædʌlt] n. 成人,成年人 || adj. 成人的,成熟 advance [od'voins] n\v. 前进,取得进展 【词组】in advance 提前;预先;in advance of 在…前面;在 …之前 【试题】Please let me know the time of your arrival A. in the advance B. in advance D. in particular C. in detail 答案为B。句意:请事先告诉我你到达的时间。 advantageous [seedvən teld3əs] adj. 有利的 adventure [ad'vent[a] n. 冒险,冒险的经历 || v. 冒险 【试题】I hesitate to get involved in this A. advantage B. adventure D. advice C. advance 答案为B。 adverb [ˈædvəːb] n, 副词 adverse [ˈædvəːs ] adj. 不利的,敌对的,相反的 【例句】Adverse circumstances compelled him to close his business. 生意不景气, 迫使他不得不停业。 advertise [ˈædvətaiz] v. 做广告,登广告 【例句】We should advertise for someone to look after our children. 我们该登个广告聘人来照管孩子们。 【试题】They their goods for sale extensively and heavily. A. published B. announced C. advertised D. declared

答案为C。



advisable [əd vaizəbl] adj. 可取的,明智的 advise [əd vaiz] vt. 劝告,忠告,警告,建议

【词组】advise sb. on sth. 对于…的忠告 advised patience 建议耐心一些

【试题】I advised that he \_\_\_\_\_ the book.

A. bought B. buying

C. buy

D. have bought

答案为 C。本题考察的是语法问题,主句中谓语动 词表建议、要求或命令时,如:advise, suggest, demand, desire, insist, order 等,宾语从句应用虚拟 语气,即谓语动词为(should)+动词原形的形式。 advise sb. to do sth. 与 advise doing sth. 都表示建 议做某事,但没有 advise sb. doing 的用法,表示支 持或反对的意见时常与 on, against 连用。

advice [əd'vais] n. 忠告,建议

【例句】On his advice I am staying in bed. 听他的劝告,我 卧床休息。

【词组】give advice 提出忠告; take one's advice 接受忠告

【试题】He stopped smoking \_\_\_\_\_ the doctor's advice.

A. on B. by C. to D. for

答案为 A。on(upon) sb. 's advice 是固定搭配,意 为"听从某人的劝告"; by, to 和 for 在此不与 advice 搭配。

adviser n. 顾问; <美> (学生的) 指导老师

advocate [ ædvəkit] n. 提倡者,鼓吹者 || vt. 提倡,鼓吹

【例句】He advocates building more schools. 他主张多建几 所学校。

aerial ['səriəl] adj. 航空的,生活在空气中的,空气的,高耸 的 || n. 天线

aerospace [ˈsərəuspeis] n, 航空宇宙

affair [a fsa] n. 事务,私事,恋爱事件

【例句】The senator's death was a tragic affair. 参议员之 死是个悲剧。

【试题】The foreign of fice deals with international

A. affair B. affairs

C. things D. business

答案为 B。 affair 常指发生过的重大事情或事物, 也指一般事情、个人业务。

affect [əˈfekt] vt. 影响,感动;侵袭,假装

【例句】The adverse criticism the book received didn't affect the author one way or another.



对这本书的敌对性评论丝毫没有影响该作家。 【法题】You will probably \_\_\_\_\_\_\_your team's change to win because you seem to have such a great them. A. affect, influence on B. effect, influence on C. affect, effect D. effect, affect on 答案为 A。 affection [əˈfekfən] n. 友爱,慈爱,爱情;影响;疾病;倾向 affiliate [əˈfilieit] v. (使…)加入,接受为会员 【例句】The two unions voted to affiliate. 两家工会投票 决定联合。 affirm [əˈfəːm] vt. 断言,肯定;(在法庭上)证实 【例句】He affirmed his love for her. 他肯定他爱她。 【试题】Politicians more often their desire for retirement than show that they really mean it. A. assert B. claim D. affirm C. allege 答案为 D。 affirmative [əˈfəːmətiv] adj. 肯定的,(对正式辩论中的问 题)表示赞成的,(态度,方法等)积极的,乐观的, 怀有希望的 | n. 肯定语 afford [əˈfəːd] vt. 买得起,担得起,提供,给予 【试题】He said he couldn't \_\_\_\_\_\_ to retire from work and live only on his pension. A. accept B. demand C. compensate D. afford 答案为 D。 句意:他说他不能退休,仅靠退休金无 法负担生活费用。 afraid [əˈfreid] adj. 怕;害怕;担心;恐怕。 【试题】I'mafraid cold. A. of catching B. to catch C. that D. get 答案为 A。be afraid of 害怕; be afraid to do sth. 不 敢做某事; be afraid of doing sth. 担心会出现某种 情况。be afraid that 从句表示"恐怕、担心"; afraid 只能作表语,不能作定语。 Africa [ˈæfrikə] n. 非洲 African [ˈæfrikən] n. 非洲人 || adj. 非洲的 after [ˈcːftə] prep. 在…以后,后面;由于,因为;依照,按照

【例句】I know he hasn't finished the work, but after all,



he's done his best.

我知道他未完成这项工作,但是毕竟他还是尽力 了。

afternoon ['a:ftə'nu:n] n. 午后,下午 || adv. 下午的,晚期 afterward [ o:ftəwəd ] adv. 然后,后来

again [əˈgein] adv. 又,再次,此外,再一次

against [əˈgenst,əˈgeinst] prep. 相反,反对,逆着,靠着,倚 着

age [eid3] n. 年龄 || v. (使)变老

agency ['eidʒənsi] n. 代理办,代理处,经销处,机构,作用

【例句】I do not think the time is ripe for the discussion of the question of sole agency. 我认为现在讨论独立 代理时机尚不成熟。

agenda [əˈdʒendə] n. 议程

aggravate [ˈægrəveit] vt. 加剧,使恶化,激怒

【例句】If he aggravates me any more I shall punish him. 如果他再惹我生气,我就要惩罚他。

> Grief aggravated her illness. 痛苦加重了她的病 情。

【试题】These photo studios have to cut prices to win back their customers, a fact that \_\_\_\_\_ their already worsening financial situation.

A. irritates B. annoys

C. aggravates D. enhance

答案为C。

aggressive [a'gresiv] adj. 侵略性的,攻击性的;有进取心的

【例句】He is very aggressive. 他生性好斗。

agitate [ˈædʒiteit] vt. 煽动,不安,鼓动 | vi. 摇晃,搅动

【例句】He was agitated by the alarming news. 他因那个 惊人的消息而感到不安。

ago [əˈɡəu] adv. 以前

【例句】A short while ago, my sister helped me to carry one of my old bookcases up the stairs.

片刻之前,我妹妹帮我把我的一个旧书柜抬上了 楼。

【试题】She said that she had met him three days

A. before

B. age

C. ahead D. later

答案为A。

agony [ˈægəni] n. 苦恼,极大的痛苦

【例句】He was in agony with his broken leg. 他因为腿断 而痛苦不堪。