

ZHONGKAO

YINGYU TINGLI XUNLIAN

新课程中考专项复习

中考英语

听力 训练

中考真题+原创性试题

● 听对话，选图片 ● 听对话，回答问题 ● 听短文(独白)，回答问题

2010年
最新版

● 听对话，完成信息记录表

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“中考英语训练”丛书是由众多优秀的、具有丰富教学经验的教研员和一线老师共同参与、全力打造而成的一套精品教辅,旨在为广大的师生提供一套集科学性、权威性和实用性于一体的英语中考复习用书。该丛书分为5个品种——《中考英语词汇语法训练》《中考英语阅读理解训练》《中考英语完形填空训练》《中考英语书面表达训练》《中考英语听力训练》。

本书是《中考英语听力训练》,它紧扣新课程标准的要求,根据最新的毕业生学业考试说明,详细地分析了历年中考听力的题型和内容,并介绍了听力考试的一些解题策略,提供了一些建议。本书中收录的20份听力训练卷都是作者根据历年中考听力的题型和内容编写而成,并配有录音带。录音带是由外籍专家按中考标准语速录制的,语音地道。同时本书还收录了6份中考英语模拟试卷,其中5份依据浙江省教育厅教研室制定的《浙江省初中毕业生学业考试说明》编写,1份按杭州市中考要求编写,以供广大老师和学生朋友参考。

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中考英语听力概述

听力技能是语言应用能力的一个重要组成部分,它和阅读一样,不仅是汲取语言营养不可或缺的渠道,更有助于提高和巩固考生的说、读、写等能力。而且,随着现代社会国际交往的日益频繁以及科学技术的突飞猛进,通过有声语言来丰富语言知识、增强语言应用能力变得更为迫切。我们都知道,在中考考试中听力部分占 20~30 分之多,再加上听力测试又往往出现在整份试卷的开头,因此,对考生来说,做好听力题是至关重要的。做好听力题既可以增加他们的自信心,又能激活考生们头脑中的知识储备,更好地解答其他试题,从而发挥最佳水平。

当然,英语听力水平的提高,是一个长期积累、循序渐进的过程。但是通过考前的强化训练,熟练掌握解题技巧和迅速提高解题能力,不但是需要的,而且也是可行的。为了切实帮助学生提高英语听力水平,我们依据《英语课程标准》和《浙江省初中毕业生学业考试说明》,在深入研究各省市中考试题命题规律和特点的基础上编写了这本《中考英语听力训练》,希望为老师和学生提供一些帮助。

一、中考听力技能要求

《英语课程标准》和《浙江省初中毕业生学业考试说明》对初中毕业生(五级)提出的听力技能要求是:

1. 能根据语调和重音理解说话者的意图;
2. 能听懂有关熟悉话题的谈话,并能从中提取信息和观点;
3. 能借助语境,克服生词障碍,理解语篇大意;
4. 能听懂语速为每分钟 120 个词左右、与学生生活贴近的基本没有生词的语言材料,用适当的方式作出反应或获取所需信息;
5. 能针对所听语段的内容记录简单信息。

二、历年中考听力题型及内容

从近些年浙江省各地市和全国其他省市的中考听力题来看,主要有以下一些题型:

1. 听对话,选图片;
2. 听对话(长对话或小对话),回答问题;



3. 听短文或独白,回答问题;
4. 听对话或独白,完成信息记录表;
5. 听对话,选择场景。

听力内容几乎涵盖了日常生活中的各类话题和场景,如问候、购物、看病、就餐、打电话、饮食、健康、文娱与体育活动、天气、旅游和交通、求助和提供帮助、祝贺等。同时听力材料涉及各个领域的知识,如生活、学习、自然、天文、地理与历史、科普知识与现代技术、世界与环境、社会和科学等。

三、听力训练指导

1. 培养良好的听力习惯

良好的听力习惯有助于听力任务完成得更好,因此,在平时的听力训练中要注重培养学生的好习惯。

1) 听前调整情绪,排除任何干扰

由于听力部分是英语考试的第一项,有些学生会产生焦虑情绪,影响听力理解。因此,教师应帮助学生树立自信心,克服焦虑情绪,并要集中注意力,排除一切干扰,尽快进入良好的听力状态。

2) 合理利用时间,提前阅读题干和选项

在听力开始前,要快速浏览考试题目及选项,做到心里有数,这样就不至于因为陌生的材料而感到紧张。

3) 适当预测听力内容

听力考试过程中预测听力内容也是非常重要的一个步骤。根据问题和选项可以对听力内容进行一个大致的猜想,凭借常识对人物的相关行为进行预测。这样,思想更集中了,准确率也大大提高。

2. 采用科学合理的听力策略

科学合理的解题步骤属于听力考试过程中的一个技术性问题。掌握有效的解题技巧,有时候可以弥补一些知识上的缺陷,有助于提高听力成绩。

1) 了解整体大意,捕捉具体信息

听力中有些问题是针对听力材料的大意理解,如“What are the speakers talking about?” “Where are the speakers?” “What’s the main idea of the passage?” 或 “What does the man mean?” 等要求对内容有一个全面的理解。其中有一些疑问代词,如 what, why, when, where, who, which, how (包括 how often, how soon, how far, how long, how many, how much)等,在听的时候要特别注意包含这些信息的关键句。





2) 记录重点,平静处理难点

学会记录重点,特别是一些数字、时间、年份、年龄等,如果需要计算也不会因为遗忘而选错。如果碰到听不懂的内容要学会暂时放弃,切勿产生急躁、紧张情绪,要全身心地投入到下一道题目中。

3) 听后查漏补缺

如果做题时有遗漏或当时没有做出选择,在听力结束之后可凭借自己的短时记忆再研究暂时放弃的题目,也可检查是否有非常明显的常识性错误,要检查选项序号是否写错(有些学生把最后一项 C 写成 D)。更要检查单词是否拼错等。



第二部分

中考英语听力训练



听力训练(1)

(A) 听对话,选图片,回答问题。(对话读一遍)

1. How does Anna study for a test?

A.



B.



C.



2. Which sign are they talking about?

A.



B.



C.



3. What does the man forget to bring?

A.



B.



C.

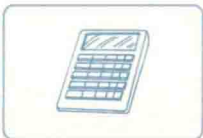


4. What was invented in 1976?

A.



B.



C.



5. Where does the conversation take place?

A.



B.



C.





(B) 听小对话,回答问题。(对话读一遍)

6. What would Sally do if she had a lot of money?

- A. Do research work.
- B. Give it to a medical research.
- C. Put it in a bank.

7. When isn't the boy allowed to watch TV?

- A. From Monday to Friday.
- B. Saturdays.
- C. Sundays.

8. What does the man think is the most important invention?

- A. Telephone.
- B. Radio.
- C. Camera.

9. What did John do on weekend?

- A. Went boating.
- B. Went fishing.
- C. Went hiking.

10. Why did Lucy go to the library?

- A. To return several books she borrowed.
- B. To make a telephone call to somebody.
- C. To borrow several books on the environment.

(C) 听长对话,回答问题。(对话读两遍)

听第1段较长的对话,回答第11~12题。

11. Where does the conversation take place?

- A. At the railway station.
- B. In a shop.
- C. At the bus station.

12. What time does the next bus leave?

- A. At 9:05.
- B. At 8:50.
- C. At 9:20.

听第2段较长的对话,回答第13~15题。

13. When is Thanksgiving Day?

- A. On the first Thursday in October.
- B. On the fourth Thursday in November.





C. On the fourth Tuesday in November.

14. What's the man going downtown for?

A. He's going to see a friend.

B. He's going to buy a Christmas tree.

C. He's going to buy a turkey.

15. Which festival in China is just like Thanksgiving Day?

A. The Spring Festival.

B. The Mid-Autumn Day.

C. The Dragon Boat Festival.

(D) 听独白,完成信息记录表。(独白读两遍)

An unforgettable trip

We're going to visit _____ 16 _____

It has a long history of _____ 17 _____

We'll stay here for _____ 18 _____

It's best to visit it together.

The last four numbers of our bus is _____ 19 _____.

Please remember to _____ 20 _____ before you leave the bus.

16. A. The West Lake

B. The Great Wall

C. The Eiffel Tower

17. A. 2,000 years

B. over 2,000 years

C. less than 2,000 years

18. A. 3 hours

B. 8 hours

C. 11 hours

19. A. 1331

B. 2331

C. 2330

20. A. take your camera

B. put on your coat

C. close the windows





听力训练(2)

(A) 听对话,选图片,回答问题。(对话读一遍)

1. What's Allen's phone number?

A.



B.



C.



2. What did Mike want to do with Jack today?

A.



B.



C.

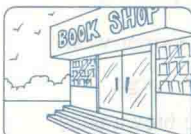


3. Where are they?

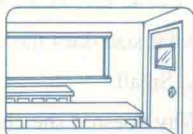
A.



B.

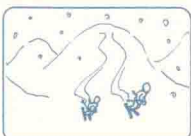


C.



4. What will they probably do?

A.



B.



C.



5. What has the woman just done?

A.



B.



C.



(B) 听小对话,回答问题。(对话读一遍)

6. When will the football match start?





- A. After supper. B. Right now. C. At 2:00 next morning.
7. What class is Sally having?
A. An English class. B. A math class. C. A Chinese class.
8. How can the boy make a lot of friends?
A. Talking on the phone.
B. QQ-talking on the Internet.
C. Joining a club.
9. What change would Tom like to see in their school?
A. More libraries.
B. More computer rooms.
C. More books.
10. What did Helen's math teacher say?
A. She was lazy.
B. She was hard-working.
C. She was good at math.

(C) 听长对话, 回答问题。(对话读两遍)

听第1段较长的对话, 回答第11~12题。

11. What size does the woman's sister wear?
A. Small. B. Large. C. Not known.
12. Why doesn't she choose the brown one?
A. Because of the price.
B. Because of the size.
C. Because of the colour.

听第2段较长的对话, 回答第13~15题。

13. Where is Fred going?
A. England. B. America. C. Italy.
14. What is he going there for?
A. He's going on business.
B. He's going to see his mother and father.
C. He's going to study in a college there.
15. How do they prefer to keep in touch?
A. E-mail each other.





B. Phone each other.

C. Write letters to each other.

(D) 听独白,完成信息记录表。(独白读两遍)

Naidu's Personal Information	
I am a <u>16</u> .	I am from <u>17</u> .
I was born on <u>18</u> .	I like <u>19</u> .
Almost every child likes me because <u>20</u> .	

16. A. dog robot

B. cat robot

C. mouse robot

17. A. China

B. America

C. Europe

18. A. September 3

B. September 13

C. September 30

19. A. mice

B. delicious food

C. cold weather

20. A. I have a magic bag

B. I am a robot

C. I can run quickly





听力训练 (3)

(A) 听对话, 选图片, 回答问题。(对话读一遍)

1. What does Mother ask Bruce to put on?

A.



B.



C.



2. What kind of present shall we give to Taiwan?

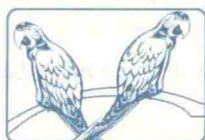
A.



B.



C.



3. What is Mary's favorite?

A.



B.



C.

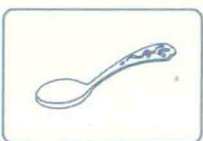


4. What does the man ask the woman for?

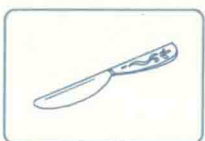
A.



B.

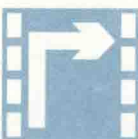


C.



5. How can the girl get to the bookshop?

A.



B.



C.





(B) 听小对话,回答问题。(对话读一遍)

6. What's the weather like?

A. Windy.

B. Cloudy.

C. Rainy.

7. What time did the movie begin?

A. At 10:00.

B. At 9:30.

C. At 9:00.

8. Where can the man smoke?

A. Over there.

B. Just here.

C. Anywhere.

9. Who won the first prize in the Chinese speech competition?

A. Alice and John.

B. Lily and Alice.

C. John and Lily.

10. What does the woman mean?

A. The man can see Mr Jackson now.

B. The man can't see Mr Jackson right now.

C. The man can go to the meeting now.

(C) 听长对话,回答问题。(对话读两遍)

听第1段较长的对话,回答第11~12题。

11. Where are the family going for their winter vacation?

A. Hainan.

B. Taiwan.

C. Sichuan.

12. Who does Dan want to see?

A. His mother.

B. His pen pal.

C. His classmate.

听第2段较长的对话,回答第13~15题。

13. Why is the woman going to have a party?

A. Because she won a lot of money.

B. Because she's just moved into a new house.

C. Because she's just had a new baby.

14. What time will the party begin?

A. At 7:00 p.m. on Friday.

B. At 7:00 a.m. on Saturday.

C. At 7:00 p.m. on Saturday.

15. What is the woman's address?

A. No. 32 Raffle Street.

B. No. 22 Rain Street.

C. No. 22 Raffle Street.





(D) 听独白,完成信息记录表。(独白读两遍)

Personal file	
Name	Jack London
Job	16
The year of birth	17
The year of death	18
Experiences	(1) He left school and went out to work. (2) In 1897, he went to Alaska to 19. (3) He had ideas for the books and stories and started to write. (4) He became rich and famous in his 20, but he was still unhappy. (5) He took his life when he was only 40 years old.

16. A. Farmer

B. Writer

C. Engineer

17. A. 1876

B. 1786

C. 1896

18. A. 1896

B. 1906

C. 1916

19. A. look for work

B. look for gold

C. write a book

20. A. twenties

B. thirties

C. forties

