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王正伟 乐枚 主编

多语种水力机械词汇

Lexicon of Hydromachines on Multilanguage

(中-英-西)

Terminología
multilingüe de
máquinas
hidráulicas

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内 容 简 介

本词典共收录 6000 余条水力机械相关术语,分为 9 章和 3 个附录,包括中文、英文、西班牙文。3 种语言。所选术语按水力机械专业结构编排,以水电站的水轮机设备为主,兼顾水电站的辅助设备如水系统、油系统、气系统、阀门与闸门、水轮机控制系统等,还选择了水轮发电机、电气设备以及其他水力机械及相关领域如水泵与泵站、液力传动装置、喷灌机械和风力发电设备等术语,可为从事流体机械及相关行业的工程师以及高校师生阅读外文科技资料、开展技术合作与交流、撰写学术论文等提供参考。

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前　　言

随着水力机械行业国际合作与交流的增加,相关术语在不同语种中的规范使用变得越来越重要。《多语种水力机械词汇》是为从事流体机械及相关行业的工程师以及高校师生阅读外文科技资料、开展技术合作与交流、撰写学术论文等而编写的工具书。

《多语种水力机械词汇》选编的术语主要源于 IEC/TR 61364—1999“Nomenclature for hydroelectric powerplant machinery”及其修改采用的 GB/T 2900.45—2006《电工术语 水电站水力机械设备》,以及其他国际标准、中国国家标准和相关行业标准。有些术语考虑使用多寡程度,分为优先术语、许用术语和专用术语三类。对于过去曾使用过,但未被国内外现行标准所采用,或者当前很少使用,甚至基本不用的术语都未选入。所选术语按水力机械专业结构编排,以水电站的水轮机设备为主,兼顾水电站的辅助设备如水系统、油系统、气系统、阀门与闸门、水轮机控制系统等,还选择了水轮发电机、电气设备以及其他水力机械及相关领域如水泵与泵站、液力传动装置、喷灌机械和风力发电设备等相关的常用术语。

《多语种水力机械词汇》编录术语共 6000 余条,分为 9 章和 3 个附录,包括 7 种语言:中文、英文、法文、德文、日文、俄文和西班牙文,形成中-英-法、中-英-德、中-英-日、中-英-俄、中-英-西 5 个分册,本书为中-英-德分册。丛书主编为王正伟和乐枚。周凌九、乐枚、彭光杰、罗永要、刘诗琪等参加了术语条目的选择;英文翻译和校对主要由乐枚、唐福林完成;德文翻译和一校主要由上海福伊特水电设备有限公司完成,上海 KSB 泵有限公司负责二校;徐海华、黄星星等在前期的资料整理与人员联系等方面做了大量工作;曹蕾、郭嫱、贺源、支发林、阎宗国、张静、庄小慧、刘孟等在后期资料整理、定稿及附录 A 的编纂中完成了大量工作。

值此《多语种水力机械词汇》出版之际,特别感谢主编乐枚教授及其夫人唐福林教授,他们从 70 多岁开始策划及负责编写,一直到乐枚教授 81 岁高龄弥留之际,付出了极大的精力和时间,他们谦虚、谨慎、乐观和勤劳的工作态度深深影响了编者们,谨此表示我们深深的敬意和对乐枚教授永久的怀念。

《多语种水力机械词汇》的出版得益于国家出版基金(No. 2014Z1-011)和国家自然科学基金(No. 51279083 和 No. 51439002)的大力支持,并感谢清华大学出版社在出版过程中给予的支持和帮助。

《多语种水力机械词汇》在编写过程中虽经多方征询有关专家意见,修订立稿 10 余次,历时 8 年多,但由于编者水平有限,尤其是对英文、法文、德文、日文、俄文和西班牙文的专业术语的特点及变化掌握不够,书中一定有许多错误与不足之处,恳请广大读者批评指正,并请将修改意见发至: wzw@mail.tsinghua.edu.cn,以期后续改进提高,不胜感谢。

编　　者

2014. 10

FOREWORD

With the ever-increasing international cooperation and communication in hydraulic machinery industry, it is becoming more and more important to regulate the use of related terms in different languages. *Lexicon of Hydromachines on Multilanguage* is a reference book written for engineers engaged in fluid machinery and relevant fields, and for teachers and students in colleges and universities to read scientific and technical information in foreign languages, develop technical cooperation and communication, write academic papers and so on.

The terms chosen for *Lexicon of Hydromachines on Multilanguage* are mainly from IEC/TR 61364-1999 *Nomenclature for hydroelectric powerplant machinery* and the revised version of GB/T 2900.45-2006 *Electrotechnical terminology-Hydroelectric powerplant machinery*, as well as other international standards, Chinese national standards and relevant professional standards. Considering the frequency of usage, some terms are divided into preferred terms, allowable terms and specialized term. Those terms, which have been used once but are not adopted by current standards, or are rarely used currently, are not chosen into the lexicon. The selected terms are arranged according to specialized structure of hydraulic machinery field. It gives first place to hydroturbine and also considers auxiliary equipment such as water system, oil system, air system, valves and gates, hydroturbine control system and so on. Hydro-generator, electric equipment and other related field such as pump and pumping station, hydrodynamic transmission, sprinkler irrigation machinery and wind power facility and other relevant common terms are also included.

Lexicon of Hydromachines on Multilanguage includes about 6000 terms and can be organized into 9 chapters and 3 appendixes with seven different languages: Chinese, English, French, German, Japanese, Russian and Spanish. *Lexicon of Hydromachines on Multilanguage* is issued in five different parts: Chinese-English-French section, Chinese-English-German section, Chinese-English-Japanese section, Chinese-English-Russian section and Chinese-English-Spanish section. This book is the Chinese-English-German section. The chief editors are Wang Zhengwei and Le Mei. Zhou Lingjiu, Le Mei, Peng Guangjie, Luo Yongyao, Liu Shiqi etc. participated in term selection. English part was completed by Le Mei and Tang Fulin. German part was translated and proofread in earlier stage by Voith Hydro Shanghai Ltd. and proofread in later stage by KSB Shanghai Pump Co., Ltd. Xu Haihua and Huang Xingxing have done a large quantity of work in early material organization and person contact. Cao Lei, Guo Qiang, He Yuan, Zhi Falin, Yan Zongguo, Zhang Jing, Zhuang Xiaohui and Liu Meng gave great efforts in later material organization, dead copy and compilation of Appendix A.

On the occasion of the publication of *Lexicon of Hydromachines on Multilanguage*, special thanks are due to the chief editor Professor Le Mei and his wife Professor Tang Fulin. They started planning and were responsible for the compilation in their 70s until Professor Le Mei's last few days at the age of 81. They showed tremendous efforts and commitment to their

work. Their modest, cautious, optimistic and laborious working attitude has deeply affected the editors. Hereby we express our deepest respect and permanent memories for Professor Le Mei.

The publication of *Lexicon of Hydromachines on Multilanguage* benefited from the support of the National Publication Foundation of China (No. 2014Z1—011) and the National Natural Science Foundation of China (No. 51279083 and No. 51439002), and the editors would like to thank the Tsinghua University Press for their support and assistance.

Though *Lexicon of Hydromachines on Multilanguage* consulted many experts during compilation and has been revised more than ten times, faults and shortcomings are inevitable because of the limit of the editors' level especially with insufficient knowledge for the characteristics and changes of technical terms in English, French, German, Japanese, Russian and Spanish. We earnestly invite readers to send criticism and comments to wzw@tsinghua.edu.cn for further improvement. Thanks very much.

Editors

2014. 10

目录

| | | | |
|--------------------|---|--|-----------|
| 1 水电站概述 | 1 Generalization of hydropower stations | 1 Überblick über Wasserkraftwerke | 1 |
| 1.1 水能与水资源 | 1.1 Hydropower and water resources | 1.1 Wasserkraft- und Wasserressourcen | 1 |
| 1.2 水利枢纽 | 1.2 Hydroprojects | 1.2 Wasserkraftprojekte | 1 |
| 1.3 电力系统 | 1.3 Electropower systems | 1.3 Elektroenergiesystem | 4 |
| 1.4 发电系统(发电站) | 1.4 Generation system (power station) | 1.4 Kraftwerke | 7 |
| 1.5 水电站分类 | 1.5 Classification of hydropower station | 1.5 Klassifizierung von Wasserkraftwerken | 8 |
| 1.6 水电站的水工建筑物 | 1.6 Hydraulic structure of hydropower station | 1.6 Hydraulische Struktur eines Wasserkraftwerkes | 8 |
| 2 水电站水力机械分类 | 2 Classification of hydraulic machinery in hydropower station | 2 Wasserkraft hydro-mechanische Klassifizierung | 11 |
| 2.1 水力机械分类 | 2.1 Classification of hydraulic machinery | 2.1 Klassifizierung von hydraulischen Maschinen | 11 |
| 2.2 反击式水轮机类型 | 2.2 Types of reaction hydroturbine | 2.2 Reaktionsturbinenart | 12 |
| 2.3 冲击式水轮机类型 | 2.3 Types of action hydroturbine | 2.3 Freistrahlturbinenart | 13 |
| 3 水电站水力机械结构 | 3 Hydraulic machinery structure of a hydropower station | 3 Struktur der hydraulischen Anlagen eines Wasserkraftwerkes | 14 |
| 3.1 反击式水轮机埋设部件 | 3.1 Embedded components of a reaction hydroturbine | 3.1 eingebettete Komponenten einer Reaktionsturbine | 14 |
| 3.2 反击式水轮机导水机构部件 | 3.2 Distributor components of a reaction hydroturbine | 3.2 Leitapparatzkomponente einer Reaktionsturbine | 18 |
| 3.3 反击式水轮机转动部件 | 3.3 Rotational components of a reaction hydroturbine | 3.3 rotierende Komponente einer Reaktionsturbine | 20 |
| 3.4 冲击式水轮机的结构部件 | 3.4 Structure components of an action hydroturbine | 3.4 Strukturelle Komponente einer Impulsturbine | 23 |
| 3.5 水泵水轮机与蓄能泵的结构部件 | 3.5 Structure components of a pump-turbine and a storage pump | 3.5 Strukturelle Komponenten von Pumpturbine und Speicherpumpe | 24 |
| 4 水电站水力机械参数 | 4 Hydraulic machinery parameters of a hydropower station | 4 Hydraulische Maschinenparameter eines Wasserkraftwerkes | 26 |
| 4.1 水库特征参数 | 4.1 Characteristic parameters of a reservoir | 4.1 charakteristische Parameter des Reservoirs | 26 |
| 4.2 水电站特征参数 | 4.2 Characteristic parameters of a hydropower station | 4.2 charakteristische Parameter des Wasserkraftwerks | 27 |
| 4.3 水电站水力机械性能参数 | 4.3 Performance parameters of hydraulic machinery in a hydropower station | 4.3 Leistungsparameter der hydraulischen Maschinen eines Wasserkraftwerkes | 28 |
| 4.4 水电站水力机械流道参数 | 4.4 Passageway parameters of hydraulic machines in hydropower station | 4.4 Wasserkraft hydro-mechanischen Wasser Passage Parameter | 34 |

| | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|-----|
| 5 水电站水力机械试验及运行 | 5 Test and operation of hydraulic machinery in a hydropower station | 5 Test und Betrieb von hydraulischen Maschinen in einem Wasserkraftwerk | 38 |
| 5.1 仪器仪表 | 5.1 Instruments | 5.1 Instrumente | 38 |
| 5.2 测量方法 | 5.2 Measuring methods | 5.2 Messmethoden | 45 |
| 5.3 分析方法 | 5.3 Analysis methods | 5.3 Analysemethoden | 46 |
| 5.4 模型与原型试验 | 5.4 Models and prototype tests | 5.4 Modell- und Prototypentests | 48 |
| 5.5 水轮发电机组安装、检修与运行 | 5.5 Erection, maintenance and operation of a hydrogenerator set | 5.5 Hydro-Generator Installation, Wartung und Operation | 50 |
| 6 水电站水力机械仿真计算 | 6 Hydraulic machinery simulation of the hydropower station | 6 Simulieren der hydraulischen Anlagen in Wasserkraftwerken | 58 |
| 6.1 计算机基础 | 6.1 Computer bases | 6.1 Computer-Grundlagen | 58 |
| 6.2 制图技术与网格技术 | 6.2 Drafting and meshing techniques | 6.2 Technisches Zeichnen und Vernetzungstechnologien | 69 |
| 6.3 数值计算 | 6.3 Numerical computation | 6.3 Numerische Berechnungen | 73 |
| 6.4 流体计算 | 6.4 Fluid computation | 6.4 Strömungsdynamische Berechnung | 77 |
| 6.5 固体计算 | 6.5 Solid computation | 6.5 Statik und Festigkeitsberechnung | 83 |
| 7 水电站辅助设备 | 7 Auxiliary equipment of a hydropower station | 7 Weiteres Zubehör und Einrichtungen von Wasserkraftwerken | 95 |
| 7.1 水系统 | 7.1 Water system | 7.1 Wasser-System | 95 |
| 7.2 油系统 | 7.2 Oil system | 7.2 Oil-System | 95 |
| 7.3 气系统 | 7.3 Air system | 7.3 Gas-System | 97 |
| 7.4 阀门与闸门 | 7.4 Valves and gates | 7.4 Ventile und Schieber | 97 |
| 7.5 水轮机控制系统 | 7.5 Hydroturbine control system | 7.5 Wasserturbinen Kontrollsysteem | 99 |
| 8 水电站水轮发电机及电气设备 | 8 Hydrogenerators and electric equipment in a hydropower station | 8 Wasserkraftelektrogeneratoren und dazugehörige elektronische Komponenten in Wasserkraftwerken | 106 |
| 8.1 水轮发电机与电动机 | 8.1 Hydrogenerators and motors | 8.1 Wasserkraftgenerator und Motor | 106 |
| 8.2 变压器 | 8.2 Transformers | 8.2 Transformator | 111 |
| 8.3 高压开关设备 | 8.3 High-voltage switchgears | 8.3 Hochspannungs-Schaltanlagen | 113 |
| 8.4 励磁系统 | 8.4 Excitation system | 8.4 Ansteuerungssystem | 114 |
| 8.5 低压电气设备 | 8.5 Low-voltage electric apparatus | 8.5 Niederspannungsgärete | 115 |
| 9 其他水力机械及相关领域术语 | 9 Terms of other hydraulic machinery and related areas | 9 Andere Begriffe von hydraulischen Maschinen und verwandten Bereichen | 123 |
| 9.1 水泵及泵站 | 9.1 Pumps and pumping stations | 9.1 Pumpen und Pumpstationen | 123 |
| 9.2 液力传动装置 | 9.2 Hydrodynamic transmission | 9.2 Hydrodynamische Übertragung | 135 |
| 9.3 喷灌机械 | 9.3 Sprinkler irrigation machinery | 9.3 Beregnungs- und Bewässerungstechnik | 140 |
| 9.4 风力发电(也称风能) | 9.4 Wind power | 9.4 Windkraft | 143 |
| 附录 A 有关水力机械结构示意图 | Appendix A Structure diagrammatic drawing related to hydraulic machines | Anhang A Schematische Darstellung der hydraulischen Maschinen | 147 |

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|---|-----|
| 附录 B 有关水力机械常用计量单位及常用无量纲术语 | Appendix B Common measuring units and dimensionless terms related to hydraulic machinery | Anhang B Gebräuchliche Messeinheiten und dimensionslose Ausdrücke im Kontext hydraulischer Maschinen | 156 |
| B. 1 有关水力机械常用计量单位术语 | B. 1 Common measuring unit terms related to hydraulic machinery | B. 1 Gebräuchliche Messeinheiten im Kontext hydraulischer Maschinen | 156 |
| B. 2 有关水力机械常用无量纲术语 | B. 2 Common dimensionless terms related to hydraulic machinery | B. 2 Gebräuchliche dimensionslose Begriffe im Kontext hydraulischer Maschinen | 158 |
| 附录 C 有关水力机械标准化、质量检测及招投标常用术语 | Appendix C Common terms of standardization, quality detection and tendering related to hydraulic machinery | Anhang C Gebräuchliche Begriffe aus der Standardisierung, Qualitätskontrolle und aus Ausschreibungen im Kontext hydraulischer Maschinen | 160 |
| C. 1 有关水力机械标准化常用术语 | C. 1 Common terms of standardization related to hydraulic machinery | C. 1 Gebräuchliche Begriffe der Standardisierung im Kontext hydraulischer Maschinen | 160 |
| C. 2 有关水力机械质量检测常用术语 | C. 2 Common terms of quality detection related to hydraulic machinery | C. 2 Gebräuchliche Begriffe der Qualitätsprüfung im Kontext hydraulischer Maschinen | 163 |
| C. 3 有关水力机械招投标常用术语 | C. 3 Common terms of tendering related to hydraulic machinery | C. 3 Gebräuchliche Begriffe bei Ausschreibungen im Kontext hydraulischer Maschinen | 164 |

1 水电站概述

1.1 水能与水资源

① 水资源

| | | | |
|-------|-------------|---|---|
| 11001 | 水资源(一) | water resources | Wasserressourcen |
| 11002 | 水资源(二) | hydraulic resources | Wasserkraftressourcen |
| 11003 | 再生能源 | renewable energy resources | erneubare Energieressourcen |
| 11004 | 可开发水电资源 | available hydropower resources | verfügbare Wasserkraftressourcen |
| 11005 | 理论水电总蕴藏量 | gross theoretical hydropower capability | theoretisches Wasserkraftpotential |
| 11006 | 技术上可行的水电蕴藏量 | technical feasible potential hydropower resources | technisch nutzbares Wasserkraftpotential |
| 11007 | 经济上可行的水电蕴藏量 | economic feasible potential hydropower capability | wirtschaftlich nutzbares Wasserkraftpotential |

② 水利

| | | | |
|-------|----|-------------------|--------------|
| 11008 | 水利 | water conservancy | Wasserschutz |
|-------|----|-------------------|--------------|

③ 水能

| | | | |
|-------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 11009 | 水能(一) | waterpower | Wasserkraft |
| 11010 | 水能(二,特指水电) | hydropower | Wasserenergie |
| 11011 | 水能资源 | waterpower resources | Wasserkraftressourcen |
| 11012 | 水能利用 | waterpower utilization | Wasserkraftnutzung |

1.2 水利枢纽

| | | | |
|-------|---------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 12001 | 水利枢纽(一) | hydroproject | Wasserkraftprojekt |
| 12002 | 水利枢纽(二) | hydrocomplex | hydraulische Verbindung |

① 水库

| | | | |
|-------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| 12003 | 水库 | reservoir | Reservoir, Stausee |
| 12004 | 蓄水库 (一,水库的别称一) | conservation | Erhaltung |
| 12005 | 蓄水库 (二,水库的别称二) | storage reservoir | Speicherbecken |
| 12006 | 水池 | pool | Becken |
| 12007 | 上池 | upper pool | oberer Becken |
| 12008 | 上水库(上池的别称,也称天池) | upper reservoir | oberer Speicherbecken |
| 12009 | 下池 | lower pool | unterer Becken |
| 12010 | 下水库(下池的别称) | lower reservoir | unterer Speicherbecken |
| 12011 | 人工贮水池 | tank | Behälter |
| 12012 | 渡槽 | flume | Durchflussrinne |
| 12013 | 测流槽(渡槽的别称) | flume | Durchflussrinne |
| 12014 | 水窖 | water cellar | Wasserkeller |
| 12015 | 鱼鳞坑 | fish scale pit | Fischtreppenschacht |
| 12016 | 海湾 | bay | Bucht |
| 12017 | 河湾(海湾的别称) | bay | Bucht |

| | | | |
|-------|---------|------------------|-------------|
| 12018 | 天然湖泊 | natural lake | Natursee |
| 12019 | 人工湖泊 | artificial lake | Stausee |
| 12020 | 天然池塘 | natural pond | Naturbecken |
| 12021 | 人工池塘 | artificial pond | Staubecken |
| 12022 | 天然低洼蓄水池 | natural basin | Naturbecken |
| 12023 | 人工低洼蓄水池 | artificial basin | Staubecken |
| 12024 | 沼泽 | swamp | Sumpf |
| 12025 | 湿地 | wetland; marsh | Sumpf |

② 水道(渠道)

| | | | |
|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 12026 | 水道(一) | waterway | Wasserweg |
| 12027 | 水道(二) | channel | Kanal |
| 12028 | 天然水渠 (水道二的别称一) | channel | Kanal |
| 12029 | 河槽 (水道二的别称二) | channel | Kanal |
| 12030 | 渠道 (水道一的别称一) | canal | Kanal |
| 12031 | 人工水渠 (渠道的别称一) | canal | Kanal |
| 12032 | 运河(渠道的别称二) | canal | Kanal |
| 12033 | 航道 (水道一的别称二) | navigation channel | Fahrwasser |
| 12034 | 航运渠道 | navigation canal | Fahrkanal |
| 12035 | 灌溉渠道 | irrigation canal | Bewässerungskanal |
| 12036 | 发电渠道 | power canal | Power-Kanal |
| 12037 | 明渠 | open canal; open flume | offenes Gerinne |
| 12038 | 输水管道 | conduit | Wasserleitung |
| 12039 | 暗渠 (输水管道的别称) | underground canal | Wasserkanal |
| 12040 | 水工隧洞 | hydraulic tunnel | Wasserstollen |
| 12041 | 输水涵洞 | water-conveyance culvert | Wasserbeförderungskanal |
| 12042 | 排水渠 (输水涵洞的别称) | water-conveyance culvert | Wasserbeförderungskanal |

③ 水工建筑物

| | | | |
|-------|---------|---|--|
| 12043 | 水工建筑物 | hydraulic structure | Wasserbau |
| 12044 | 挡水建筑物 | water-retaining structure | Wasserbehälter |
| 12045 | 取水建筑物 | water-intake structure | Wassereinlaufeinrichtung |
| 12046 | 泄水建筑物 | water-release structure | Wasserauslaesseinrichtung |
| 12047 | 输水建筑物 | water-conveyance structure | Ackerbau-Wasserschutz Einrichtung |
| 12048 | 水电站建筑物 | hydro(power)station structure | Wasserkraftwerkstruktur |
| 12049 | 农田水利建筑物 | farmland water conservancy structure; agricultural water conservancy structure | Ackerbau-Wasserschutz Einrichtung |
| 12050 | 通航建筑物 | navigation structure | Schiffahrtstruktur |
| 12051 | 过鱼建筑物 | fish-pass structure | Fischwanderhilfe |
| 12052 | 鱼类过坝设施 | facility for fish-passing over dam | Einrichtung welche Fischwanderung bei Dämmen ermöglicht |
| 12053 | 鱼道 | fish way | Fischaufstieg |
| 12054 | 鱼梯 | fish ladder | Fischtreppe |

| | | | |
|-------|--------|-------------------------------|---|
| 12055 | 拦鱼栅 | fish screen | Fischgitter |
| 12056 | 过木建筑物 | log-pass structure | Balkenpassierungstruktur |
| 12057 | 木材过坝设施 | facility for log-crossing dam | Einrichtung zum Durchleiten von Hölzern |
| 12058 | 筏道 | raft way | Schleuse für Flöse |
| 12059 | 漂木道 | log sluice | Balkenschleuse |

④ 堤

| | | | |
|-------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 12060 | 堤(一) | dike | Deich |
| 12061 | 堤(二,也称堤岸、土埝) | levee | Damm |
| 12062 | 堤防(堤的别称) | dike | Deich |
| 12063 | 干堤(一) | stem dike | Stammdeich |
| 12064 | 干堤(二) | main levee | Hauptdamm |
| 12065 | 支堤 | branch dike | Nebendeich |
| 12066 | 子堤(也称小堤) | small dike on levee crown | kleiner Deich an der Deichkrone |
| 12067 | 子埝(子堤的别称) | small dike on levee crown | kleiner Deich an der Deichkrone |
| 12068 | 圩(一) | polder | Polder |
| 12069 | 圩(二,也称土堤) | embankment | Böschung |
| 12070 | 垸(圩的别称) | polder | Polder |
| 12071 | 海堤(一) | sea dike | Seedeich |
| 12072 | 海堤(二) | sea wall | Seewand |
| 12073 | 海塘(海堤的别称) | sea dike | Seedeich |
| 12074 | 湖堤 | lake embankment | Seeböschung |
| 12075 | 护城堤 | city-protection dike | Schutzdeich für Städte |
| 12076 | 防洪墙 | flood wall | Flutwand |
| 12077 | 防波提(一) | break water | Wellenbrecher |
| 12078 | 防波提(二) | mole | Hafendamm |
| 12079 | 过水堤 | overflow dike | Überlaufdeich |
| 12080 | 自溃堤 | self-collapsing levee | selbstinstürzender Deich |
| 12081 | 导流堤 | training wall | Trainingswand |

⑤ 坝

| | | | |
|-------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 12082 | 坝 | dam | Talsperre, Staumauer |
| 12083 | 堰(坝的别称) | weir | Wehr |
| 12084 | 主坝 | main dam | Hauptdamm |
| 12085 | 副坝 | auxiliary dam | Nebendamm |
| 12086 | 重力坝 | gravity dam | Gewichtsstaumauer |
| 12087 | 拱坝 | arch dam | Bogenstaumauer |
| 12088 | 支墩坝 | butress dam | Pfeilerstaumauer |
| 12089 | 土坝 | earth dam | Staudamm |
| 12090 | 土石坝 | earth-rockfill dam | Staudamm |
| 12091 | 围堰 | cofferdam | Kofferdamm |
| 12092 | 临时坝(围堰的别称) | temporary dam | temporärer Damm |
| 12093 | 溢流坝(一) | overflow dam | Überlaufdamm |
| 12094 | 溢流坝(二) | overfall dam | Überlaufdamm |
| 12095 | 泄水坝 | sluice dam | Schleuse |
| 12096 | 橡胶(充气)坝 | inflatable rubber dam | aufblasbaren Kofferdam |
| 12097 | 心墙(一) | corewall | Kernwand |
| 12098 | 心墙(二) | central core | innerer Kern |

| ⑥ 水闸 | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 12099 | 水闸 | sluice | Schleuse |
| 12100 | 拦河闸(水闸的别称) | barrage | Sperre |
| 12101 | 进水闸 | (water) intake sluice | Einlaufschleuse |
| 12102 | 分水闸 | diversion sluice | Zulaufschleuse |
| 12103 | 泄水闸(分水闸的别称) | release sluice | Ablaufschleuse |
| 12104 | 排水闸 | drainage sluice | Ablaufschleuse |
| 12105 | 分洪闸 | flood-diversion sluice | Hochwasserschleuse |
| 12106 | 泄洪闸(分洪闸的别称) | flood-release sluice | Hochwasserablaufschleuse |
| 12107 | 排沙闸 | flushing sluice | Spülenschleuse |
| 12108 | 挡潮闸 | tide sluice | Gezeitenschleuse |
| 12109 | 防潮闸(挡潮闸的别称) | tide barrage | Gezeitensperre |
| 12110 | 溢洪道 | spillway | Überlauf |
| 12111 | 船闸(一) | lock | Sperre |
| 12112 | 船闸(二) | navigation lock | Schiffsbewerk |
| 12113 | 单级船闸 | single-lift locks | Schiffsbewerk |
| 12114 | 多级船闸 | locks flight | Schleusentreppe |
| 12115 | 船闸梯级 | flight of locks | Schleusentreppe |

1.3 电力系统

| | | | |
|-------|---------|---|-------------------------------|
| 13001 | 电力系统(一) | electropower system | Eletroenergiesystem |
| 13002 | 电力系统(二) | electric power system | elektrisches Energiesystem |
| 13003 | 电力系统(三) | electric (power) supply system (in a broad sense) | elektrische Energieversorgung |
| 13004 | 交流系统 | alternating-current system (a. c. system) | Wechselstrom |
| 13005 | 直流系统 | direct-current system (d. c. system) | Gleichstrom |

① 电网

| | | | |
|-------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 13006 | 电网(特指电力网) | electropower network | elektrisches Leitungsnetz |
| 13007 | 环形网络 | ring network | Ringnetz |
| 13008 | 辐射网络 | radial network | Sternnetz |
| 13009 | 接地网络 | earthed network | geerdetes Netz |
| 13010 | 供电网络 | electrical (power) supply network | elektrisches Versorgungsnetz |

② 发电、变电、输电和配电

| | | | |
|-------|-------------|---|------------------|
| 13011 | 发电 | generation of electricity | Stromerzeugung |
| 13012 | 变流 | conversion of electricity | Stromumwandlung |
| 13013 | 换流(变流的别称) | conversion of electricity | Stromumwandlung |
| 13014 | 变电 | transformation of electricity | Stromumsetzung |
| 13015 | 输电 | transmission of electricity | Stromübertragung |
| 13016 | 配电 | distribution of electricity | Stromverteilung |
| 13017 | 电站 | electropower station | Kraftwerk |
| 13018 | 发电站(电站的别称一) | electric power station | Kraftwerk |
| 13019 | 发电厂(电站的别称二) | electropower plant; electrogenerating plant | Kraftwerk |
| 13020 | 变电站 | substation | Umspannstation |

| | | | |
|-------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 13021 | 变电所(变电站的别称) | substation | Umspannstation |
| 13022 | 升压变电站 | step-up substation | Aufspannstation |
| 13023 | 降压变电站 | step-down substation | Abspannstation |
| 13024 | 配电所 | distribution substation | Ummspannwerk |

③ 电力线和电力电缆

| | | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---|---|
| 13025 | 电力线(路) | electropower line | Hochspannungsleitung |
| 13026 | 输电线(路) | transmission line | Fernleitung |
| 13027 | 架空线(路) | overhead line | Überlandleitung |
| 13028 | 架空地线 | overhead grounding wire; earthed overhead line | geerdete Überlandleitung |
| 13029 | 避雷线 (架空地线的别称) | overhead grounding protection wire; earthed overhead protection cable | Blitzableiter |
| 13030 | 并联线(路) | paralleled line | Parallelleitung |
| 13031 | 单回线 | single-circuit line | Einzelstromkreis |
| 13032 | 双回线 | double-circuit line | Doppelstromkreis |
| 13033 | 电力电缆 | electropower cable | Netzkabel |
| 13034 | 控制电缆 | control cable | Steuerleitung |
| 13035 | 地下电缆 | underground cable | Untergrundkabel |
| 13036 | 母线 | bus-bar | Stromschiene |
| 13037 | 封闭母线 | enclosed busbar | gekapselte Sammelschiene |
| 13038 | 电压控制母线 | voltage control busbar | Spannungsregelungsstromschiene |
| 13039 | PV母线(电压控制母线的别称) | voltage control busbar | Spannungsregelungsstromschiene |
| 13040 | 负荷母线 | load busbar | Laststromschiene |
| 13041 | PQ母线(负荷母线的别称) | load busbar | Laststromschiene |
| 13042 | 发电机主引出线 | generator main outlet | Generator Hauptausgang |
| 13043 | 电气主接线 | main electrical connection | elektrische Hauptverbindung |
| 13044 | 单元接线 | generator-transformer unit connection | Generator-Transformator-Schaltung |
| 13045 | 发电机-变压器组接线 (单元接线的别称) | generator-transformer unit connection | Generator-Transformator-Schaltung |
| 13046 | 扩大单元接线 | multi-generator-transformer unit connection | Multi-Generator-Transformator-Schaltung |
| 13047 | 桥形接线 | bridge connection | Brückenschaltung |
| 13048 | 三角形接线 | delta connection | Winkelschaltung |
| 13049 | △形接线(三角形接线的别称) | △-connection | Δ-Verbindung |
| 13050 | 环形接线 | ring connection | Ringanschluss |
| 13051 | 星形接线 | wye connection | Sternschaltung |
| 13052 | Y形接线(星形接线的别称) | Y-connection | Y-Verbindung |

④ 电能

| | | | |
|-------|----------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 13053 | 保证电能 | firm energy | Festenergie |
| 13054 | 季节性电能 | seasonal energy | saisonbedingte Energie |
| 13055 | 多年平均年发电量 | average annual energy generation | jahresdurchschnittliche Energie |
| 13056 | 有功电能 | active energy | Wirkenergie |
| 13057 | 无功电能 | reactive energy | Blindenergie |

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|--|---|
| 13058 | 电力系统容量 | installed capacity of electropower system | installierte Leistung eines Stromerzugsystems |
| ⑤ 电流 | | | |
| 13059 | 工作电流 | working current | Betriebsstrom |
| 13060 | 持续工作电流 | continuous working current | Gleichstrom |
| 13061 | 额定电流 | rated current | Nennstrom |
| 13062 | 空载电流 | no-load current | Leerlauf-Strom |
| 13063 | 过电流 | overcurrent | Überlast-Strom |
| 13064 | 激励电流 | excited current | erregter Strom |
| 13065 | 泄漏电流 | leakage current | Kriechstrom |
| 13066 | 感知电流 | sensory current | Meßstrom |
| 13067 | 故障电流 | fault current | Fehlstrom |
| 13068 | 触电电流(一) | shock current | gefährlicher Körperstrom |
| 13069 | 触电电流(二) | physiologically dangerous current | gefährlicher Körperstrom |
| 13070 | 致命电流 | deadly current | tödlicher Strom |
| ⑥ 电压 | | | |
| 13071 | 工作电压 | working voltage | Betriebsspannung |
| 13072 | 最高工作电压 | maximum working voltage | maximale Betriebsspannung |
| 13073 | 最低工作电压 | minimum working voltage | minimale Betriebsspannung |
| 13074 | 额定电压 | rated voltage | Nennspannung |
| 13075 | 电压等级 | voltage level | Spannungsebene |
| 13076 | 超高压 (也称极高电压) | ultra-high voltage (U. H. V. ; * \geqslant 1000kV) | Ultrahochspannung |
| 13077 | 特高电压 | extra-high voltage (E. H. V. ; * \geqslant 330kV) | Extrahochspannung |
| 13078 | 高电压 | high voltage (H. V. ; * $>$ 1.2kV) | Hochspannung |
| 13079 | 低电压 | low voltage (L. V. ; * \leqslant 1.2kV) | Niederspannung |
| 13080 | 特低电压 | extra-low voltage (E. L. V. ; * \leqslant 42V) | Extraniederspannung |
| 13081 | 安全电压 (特低电压的别称) | safety voltage (* \leqslant 42V) | Kleinspannung |
| 13082 | 稳定电压(一) | constant voltage | Konstantspannung |
| 13083 | 稳定电压(二) | stabilizing voltage | Stabilisierungsspannung |
| 13084 | 对称电压 | symmetric voltage | symmetrische Spannung |
| 13085 | 过电压 | overvoltage | Überspannung |
| 13086 | 电压降 | voltage drop | Spannungsabfall |
| 13087 | 电压偏移 | voltage deviation | Spannungsabweichung |
| ⑦ 电负荷 | | | |
| 13088 | 负荷(专指电力领域) | load | Last |
| 13089 | 负载(负荷的别称) | load | Last |
| 13090 | 电力负荷 | electropower load | elektrische Last |
| 13091 | 基荷 | base load | Grundlast |
| 13092 | 腰荷 | shoulder load; mediate load | Durchschnittslast |
| 13093 | 峰荷 | peak load | Spitzenlast |
| 13094 | 满负荷 | full load | Volllast |
| 13095 | 满载(满负荷的别称) | full load | Volllast |
| 13096 | 部分负荷 | partial load | Teillast |
| 13097 | 空载 | no-load | Leerlauf |

| | | | |
|-------|------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 13090 | 电力负荷 | electropower load | carga de red/potencia de carga de red |
| 13091 | 基荷 | base load | carga base |
| 13092 | 腰荷 | shoulder load; mediate load | carga intermedia |
| 13093 | 峰荷 | peak load | carga pico |
| 13094 | 满负荷 | full load | plena carga |
| 13095 | 满载(满负荷的别称) | full load | plena carga |
| 13096 | 部分负荷 | partial load | carga parcial |
| 13097 | 空载 | no-load | sin carga |
| 13098 | 无载(空载的别称一) | no-load | sin carga |
| 13099 | 零载(空载的别称二) | idle load | sin carga |
| 13100 | 过负荷(一) | overload | sobrecarga |
| 13101 | 过负荷(二) | overriding load | carga predominante/preponderante |
| 13102 | 过负荷(三) | surcharge load | carga de sobrecarga |
| 13103 | 负荷率 | load factor | factor de carga |
| 13104 | 负荷曲线 | load curve | curva de carga |
| 13105 | 电力负荷图 | electropower load diagram | diagrama de carga de red |

1.4 发电系统(发电站)

| | | | |
|------------------|----------------------|---|--|
| 14001 | 发电系统(也称发电站) | generation system (power station) | sistema de generación |
| ① 水电站 | | | |
| 14002 | 水电站 | hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica |
| 14003 | 水力发电站 (一,水电站的别称一) | hydroelectric power station | central hidroeléctrica |
| 14004 | 水力发电站 (二,水电站的别称二) | hydroelectric generating station | central de generación hidroeléctrica |
| 14005 | 水电厂 (一,水电站的别称三) | hydropower plant | central hidroeléctrica |
| 14006 | 水电厂 (二,水电站的别称四) | water power plant | central hidráulica |
| 14007 | 基荷水电站 | base-load hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica de base |
| 14008 | 峰荷水电站 | peak-load hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica de punta |
| 14009 | 备用水电站 | standby hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica de reserva |
| ② 抽水蓄能水电站 | | | |
| 14010 | 抽水蓄能水电站 | pumped storage hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica reversible |
| ③ 火电站 | | | |
| 14011 | 火电站 | thermal power station | central térmica |
| 14012 | 常规火力发电站 (火电站的全称) | conventional thermal power station | central térmica convencional |
| ④ 热电站 | | | |
| 14013 | 热电站 | thermal power station for combined heat and power; cogeneration power station | central térmica para la producción combinada de calor y electricidad |
| ⑤ 其他能源电站 | | | |
| 14014 | 核电站 | nuclear (thermal)power station | central nuclear |

| | | | |
|-------|-------------------|--|--|
| 14015 | 原子能电站 (核电站的别称) | atomic power station | central atómica |
| 14016 | 风力电站 | wind power station | central eólica |
| 14017 | 地热电站 | geothermal power station | central geotérmica |
| 14018 | 太阳能电站 | solar power station | central solar |
| 14019 | 潮汐电站 | tidal power station | central maremotriz |
| 14020 | 波浪(能)电站 | wave power station | energía undimotriz |
| 14021 | 洋流(能)电站 | ocean-current power station | central de corriente oceánica |
| 14022 | 海水浓度差电站 | power station of ocean energy from concentration | central de energía oceánica por concentración |
| 14023 | 海水温差电站 | ocean or sea temperature gradient power station | central de energía por gradiente de temperatura oceánica |
| 14024 | 磁流体电站(一) | magnetohydrodynamic thermal power station | central térmica magnetohidrodinámica |
| 14025 | 磁流体电站(二) | MHD thermal power station | central térmica MHD |
| 14026 | 压缩空气电站 | compressed-air power station | central de aire comprimido |

1.5 水电站分类

① 按功率大小分类

| | | | |
|-------|-------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 15001 | 特大型水电站 | super hydro(power) station | super-central hidroeléctrica |
| 15002 | 巨型水电站 | super hydro(power) station | super-central hidroeléctrica |
| 15003 | 大型水电站(一) | large hydro(power) station | gran central hidroeléctrica |
| 15004 | 大型水电站(二,也称大容量水电站) | high-capacity hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica de alta capacidad |
| 15005 | 中型水电站 | medium hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica media |
| 15006 | 小型水电站(一) | small hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica pequeña |
| 15007 | 小型水电站(二) | midget hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica enana |
| 15008 | 微型水电站 | microhydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica micro |

② 按水头高低分类

| | | | |
|-------|--------|----------------------------------|---|
| 15009 | 高水头水电站 | high-head hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica de salto grande |
| 15010 | 中水头水电站 | medium-head hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica de salto medio |
| 15011 | 低水头水电站 | low-head hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica de salto pequeño |

③ 按布置形式分类

| | | | |
|-------|-----------|---|---|
| 15012 | 地下式水电站 | underground hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica subterránea |
| 15013 | 引水式水电站(一) | diversion hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica de desviación |
| 15014 | 引水式水电站(二) | conduit-type hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica de tipo conducto |
| 15015 | 河床式水电站 | water retaining type hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica de retención de agua |
| 15016 | 径流式水电站 | run-of-river hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica de agua fluyente |
| 15017 | 坝后式水电站 | hydro(power) station at dam-toe | central hidroeléctrica situada al pie de la presa |
| 15018 | 坝内式水电站 | inside-dam hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica en la presa |
| 15019 | 坝旁式水电站 | by-dam hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica al lado de la presa |
| 15020 | 潜没式水电站 | submergible hydro(power) station | central hidroeléctrica sumergible |