

张立丽 主 编
余富林 汤朝菊 黄红霞 副主编

英语四、六级 词组辨析手册 (高级)

ENGLISH

所选都是英语学习者感到较困难的、
较难分辨的词组！



化学工业出版社

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· 北京 ·

本书汇集了英语词组173组。包括动词词组、介词词组、名词词组、形容词词组、副词词组和惯用词语等。介绍了词组意义、搭配、辨析、应用，尤其是通过大量例句，阐明词组间的异同和应用。是适用于英语学习者，备考、提高英语水平的参考书。

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前言

Preface

本手册汇集了英语词组共173组，包括动词词组，介词词组，名词词组，形容词词组，副词词组和惯用词语等。

学好英语，词汇十分重要，而词组也是学好英语的关键和难点。本书根据中国人学习英语的实际困难，将所收词组按意义分组，进行辨析；对词组的用法、含意、搭配、文体、修辞、出处等作出一定的说明。特别是动词词组分为动副型、动介型和动介副型等便于应用，辨析尽可能清楚而又不太细化，防止使用时太束缚手脚。

本手册有如下特点：① 实用。有些词组是英语学习者常见到而难以区别的。如：set forth, set off, set out, start off, start out与leave for和start for的区别，leave for和start for的区别；put off与put out, shut down, shut off, snap off, switch off, turn off, turn out的区别等。② 选词组面较宽。有中学的内容，也有大学一般专业甚至英语专业所学词组，又不失精髓。与同类书比较，词组量较大，但注意其常用程度。③ 可靠。例句多选自国内外权威工具书，为简明实用，部分例句进行了简化处理，但力求语言规范。④ 例句数量比较充分。每个词组一般配四个例

句，如因充分说明意义、用法及辨析需要，有时数量多到5个、6个或更多，这样既顾及了精炼，又考虑到实际需要。比如说明 match with 的用法举4例后，又加1例：let beggars match with beggars.（龙配龙，凤配凤，跳蚤配臭虫）。这个例句不仅增加了作为谚语的例句，还增加了趣味性。⑤ 新。比如注重了新科技用语的收入。如：please turn your mobile phones off before the meeting.（开会之前请关手机。）I will switch off the cell phone and not move from the TV.（我决定关掉手机，赖在电视机前不动。）Is your computer turned on?（你的电脑打开了吗？）switch off when you've finished using the computer.（计算机用完后，要关掉。）

我们这里指的词组，实际上在有的地方称为短语，甚至成语、习语。之所以我们称其为词组，是因为它是比较通俗的叫法：词的组合。我们选用的一般是固定的，为实用起见，也选有少量不固定的，目的是辨析，把它们的意义、用法等都弄清，解决实际中的问题。

参加编写的有徐诗玉、王玉娟、高晶、李湘陵、燕华、于捷、鲍习华、王芳、杨瑜、李艳等。在本书的编写过程中，参考了不少工具书，所参考书数量太多，不便一一列出，请有关作者谅解，并十分感谢这些作者的辛勤劳动。由于编者本身水平有限，缺点不足在所难免，望读者和行家指正，谢谢。

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2015年元月

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1 a bag of; a sack of

● 这两个词组介词均意为“一袋”，都以容积表数量单位。

● a bag of 中的 bag 比 a sack of 中的 sack 小，表布、纸、皮革等材料做成的袋子，如：He brought home five bags of groceries. (他带回五袋日用食品。) Peter, come in, here is a bag of candies for you. (过来，彼得，给你一袋糖果。) I have two bags of flour to sell. (我有两袋面粉要卖。) My sister walked with a bag of toys across the garden in the grey light of the dawn. (我妹妹拿着一袋玩具，在晨曦中穿过了花园。)

● a sack of 中的 sack 比 bag 大，多为牛皮纸或麻布等材料做成，也译为“一包”等，以示较“一袋”大。如：She bought two sacks of flour. (她买了两袋面粉。) We burned four sacks of coal. (我们烧了四袋煤。) He is strong enough to carry a sack of rice. (他力气大，背得起一包大米。) Her brother bought a sack of potatoes in the shop. (她弟弟在商店买了一袋马铃薯。)

● 有时，它们可以互换。

2 a bale of; a box of; a bundle of; a pack of; a package of; a packet of

● 本组词组介词一般表“一包”之意，a box 以容积表数量，其他以形状表数量。

● a bale of 一般指用帆布捆成的“一大包”货物，如：He went out with a bale of paper in his hand. (他拎着一大捆纸出去了。) There is a bale of cotton yarn in the way. (有一包棉纱挡住了道路。) A bale of paper may be worth 500 dollars. (一大包纸可值

500美元。) There are bales of cotton on the factory floor. (工厂地面上放着大包大包的棉花。)

● a box of 多指盒装的“一包”“一盒”东西。如：I gave her two boxes of oranges. (我给了她两箱橘子。) A free box of fried chicken can abandon her complaint. (一盒免费的油炸鸡就会使她不再抱怨。) He gave every one of the girls a box of chocolates. (他给这些女孩每人一盒巧克力。) He was looking about for a box of paints. (他东瞧西看地找一盒颜料。)

● a bundle of 多指中间用绳子等捆在一起的“一包”东西。如：She brought a bundle of hay here. (他拿来一捆稻草。) The bundle of old clothes was insecurely tie. (这包旧衣服捆得不牢。) May I help you with two bundles of clothes? (我帮你拿两包衣服好吗?) “What are you carrying?” “A bundle of clothes.” (“你背的什么?” “一包衣服。”)

● a pack of 常指“一小包”“一小盒”东西，多指香烟等。常可与 a package of, a packet of 互换。如：She took a pack of [a package of, a packet of] cigarette from her packet. (她从口袋里取出一包香烟。) They wanted to buy a pack of cards to kill time on the train. (他们想买一副纸牌在火车上消磨时间。)

The boy bought three packs of gum. (那男孩买了三包口香糖。) Also there are eighteen packs of prime beaver at the warehouse. (仓库里还有十八包上等海狸皮。)

● a package of 多指中小型的“一包”。如：He carried a large package of books under his arm. (他夹着一大包书。) She took out a package of cigarettes and lit one to puff at. (她拿出一包香烟，点燃一根抽了起来。) Somebody must have had them. Two packages of razor blades don't run away and hide. (一

定有人动过，两包刀片不会自己跑掉藏起来。) How much is this package of detergent? (这包清洁剂多少钱?)

- a packet of 多指“一小包”“一小捆”东西。如：The little boy, Johnny, had been up with two packets of mints. (小男孩约翰尼也上楼来过，送来两包糖。) With that he produced a pocket of silver from his pouch. (说着，他从钱袋里掏出一包银子。)

- 以上表示“包”的 a box of, a pack of, a package of, a pocket of 常可互换，甚至还可与上一组的 a sack of 互换。

3 a cup of; a glass of; a mug of

- 以上词组介词因 cup, glass 和 mug 的意义区别，一般不可互换。

- a cup of 中的 cup 指有柄瓷杯，多用来装茶、咖啡等热饮料，如：Would you like a cup of tea? (你想喝杯茶吗?) Ordering a cup of tea, I struck up a conversation with the manager. (我要了一杯茶，便和经理攀谈起来。)

I used to have a cup of coffee after I got up in the morning. (我过去习惯早上起床后喝一杯咖啡。) Add two cups of sifted flour to one cup of sugar and mix. (把两杯筛过面粉加到一杯糖里后拌匀。)

- a glass of 中的 glass 指玻璃杯，多用来盛水、牛奶、酒等冷饮料。如：Please give me a glass of lemon tea. (请给我杯柠檬茶。) We had a pleasant chat over a glass of milk. (我们边喝牛奶，一边愉快地聊天。) He felt so thirsty that he had two glasses of water at a time. (他太渴了，一次喝了两杯水。) She likes to have a glass of beer before dinner. (她喜欢在饭前喝杯啤酒。)

- a mug of 中的 mug 指有柄的大瓷杯或金属杯，强调