

2013 根据最新《考试大纲》(第六版)编写

同等学力申请硕士学位英语考试



新大纲 新增题型 过关必备

The English Test for Master's Degree Applicants with
the Same Level of Academic Attainment



清华大学
北京大学

刘仕美
张艳霜

主编



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覆盖所有同等学力英语考试新题型
配套练习丰富，高效掌握新题型

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提高考生综合应试能力

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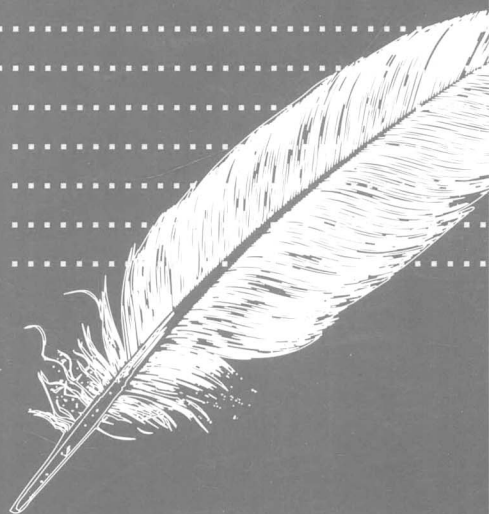
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前言

根据《中华人民共和国学位条例》的规定,具有研究生毕业同等学力的人员,都可以按照《国务院学位委员会关于授予具有研究生毕业同等学力人员硕士、博士学位的规定》的要求与办法,向学位授予单位提出申请。授予同等学力人员硕士学位是国家为同等学力人员开辟的获得学位的渠道。这对于在职人员业务素质的提高和干部队伍建设都能起到积极的作用。申请人通过学位授予单位及国家组织的全部考试、并通过学位论文答辩后,经审查达到硕士学位学术水平者,可以获得硕士学位。

随着参加同等学力人员申请硕士学位外国语全国统一考试人数的不断增长,以及为了更好地检测考生的英语实际水平,国务院学位委员会办公室于2012年再次修订了《同等学力人员申请硕士学位英语水平全国统一考试大纲》(第五版),经过修订的新大纲(第六版)将是今后几年同等学力人员申请硕士学位英语水平考试统一命题的依据。

第六版新大纲与第五版相比,主要有以下方面的变化:

一是词汇量的变化。总词汇量由6220个减少到6000个,要求掌握的词组从600个增加到700个,积极词汇从2360个增加到2800个。

二是口语交际题型的变化。A节为完成对话,B节为完成访谈或问答等。在每段对话、访谈或问答等口语转写材料中设置3~4个空白,并在材料前给出同等数量的出自材料本身的备选答案。要求考生从备选答案中为每个空白选出一个最佳答案,使口语交际材料完整。

三是词汇选择题的变化。本部分设选择替换和选择填空两种题型,第五版大纲规定两种题型都考。第六版规定每次考试只采用其中一种。

四是阅读理解题的变化。第五版规定有5篇文章,每篇文章6个问题。第六版规定本部分包括A、B两节,A节为段落阅读,B节的阅读形式可以是博客与跟帖或相关短文阅读、短文主题快读、广告浏览等。A节要求考生在对阅读材料理解的基础上从所给的4个备选答案中选出一个最佳答案。B节除了四选一以外,还可以在几份阅读材料的相应位置设置若干个空白,同时在它们前面提供同等数量的备选答案,要求考生根据考题指令从备选答案中为每个空白选出一个最佳答案。

五是完形填空题的变化。由一篇文章15个空白,共15道选择题,变成一篇文章10个空,共10道选择题。

六是增加了短文完成这个新题型。本部分共有3篇短文,每篇短文自身有3~4个空白。同时,每篇短文前面又设有3~4个带有1个空白的语言段。这些语言段前设有方框,其中为每个语言段的空白提供了相应的备选答案。短文和语言段共设置20个空白。

七是翻译题型的变化。去掉了第五版的中译英题型,只保留了英译中题型。

写作题型和要求无变化。

为了满足广大考生对掌握新题型的迫切需求,我们特组织了大量有丰富教学、辅导及培训经验的专家和教授,花费大量的时间精心编写了这本《同等学力申请硕士学位英语考试新大纲新增题型过关必备》。编写者都是多年从事同等学力申请硕士学位英语考试命题研究和考试辅导的专家、学者,他们熟悉学位考试的大纲、考生的需要和考试辅导工作,深谙命题原则、思路和最新考试动态。

本书的特色如下:

一、鲜明的创新特色,编写体例非常符合考生的需要

本书全面吸收了同类图书的优点,结合作者丰富的辅导经验,博采众长,推陈出新,使书中的结构和内容具有鲜明的特色。

二、根据最新大纲(第六版)编写,覆盖所有同等学力英语考试新题型

本书严格按照最新考试大纲编写,对大纲规定的新的考试题型从多角度出发,编写了与样题难度相当的强化训练题,取材广泛,重理论,更注重技巧的传授;具有资料新颖、知识面广、指导性强等特点,全面展现新题型的解题思路。

三、配套练习丰富,高效掌握新题型的特训强化手册

本书根据最新大纲编写了足量的新题型强化训练试题,有助于考生对考试大纲所要求掌握的新题型的消化和吸收,让考生能够掌握新题型的命题思路,熟练掌握考试特点和解题技巧,从容应对考试。

总之,本书一定会成为广大立志参加同等学力申请硕士学位英语考试莘莘学子的良师益友。好的学习方法、好的辅导老师、好的辅导教材以及高的学习热情,是必不可少的成功要素。我们的精益求精和热情付出,恰恰是广大考生迫切需要和殷切期待的。

限于水平和时间,书中疏漏在所难免,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编者
于北京大学

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第一章 口语交际

1

Part I Oral Communication (15 minutes, 10 points)

Section A

Directions: In this section there are two incomplete dialogues and each dialogue has three blanks and three choices A, B and C, taken from the dialogue. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the dialogue and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.

Dialogue One

A: it shouldn't be a problem to submit my credit card number and security code on line

B: you'd better write down the conformation and order numbers just in case

C: Do you want to shop on line

A: Have you ever purchased anything on-line?

B: Yes, I do it all the time. Why do you ask? (1) _____?

A: Yes. I want to buy a mobile phone from an on-line store. The price is quite attractive but I don't know how safe it is.

B: I think it's safe, especially if it's a dependable firm with a good reputation.

A: So (2) _____.

B: No, it shouldn't be. The transaction goes through a company that specializes in on-line billing.

A: Good. I need to feel secure before I order.

B: Yes. Just remember when the company confirms your order, this is to say your order has been received and is being processed, (3) _____.

A: Yes, you are right. Even if it is safe, there is no harm in being prepared.

Dialogue Two

A: Do you think you could come

B: we're all meeting here at about six thirty

C: Bring some drinks if you can

A: Are you free tonight?

B: Yes. What's the matter?

A: Today is Ni Min's birthday and we're having a party for her tonight. (4) _____?



B: I'd love to come. What time and where?

A: Well, (5) _____.

B: Do you want me to bring something?

A: (6) _____.

B: No problem. See you tonight.

A: See you then.

Section B

Directions: In this section there is one incomplete interview which has four blanks and four choices A, B, C and D, taken from the interview. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the interview and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.

A: I'm glad to have the pleasure of meeting you here

B: Would you accept orders according to our designs and patterns

C: I could like to get some idea of your silk

D: If you make an inquiry

A: Good morning, my name is Wang Yang.

B: I'm John Green. (7) _____.

A: I'm glad to meet you, too. Now what can I do for you?

B: I'm thinking about buying some fancy silk.

A: May I have your specific inquiry? (8) _____, we can offer you firm.

B: I'm planning to place an order for 1,000 yards to start with. And please make your quotations on CIF basis.

A: OK, we'll have them early this afternoon.

B: (9) _____?

A: Yes, if the order is a sizable one.

B: That's good. And I suppose your silk ware is sun proof.

A: Definitely so. It washes well too.

B: May I have a catalogue coveting your silk? (10) _____.

A: Here you are.

B: Thank you. I'll ring you up for another talk with you.

A: Please call again any time you like.

2

Part I Oral Communication (15 minutes, 10 points)

Section A

Directions: In this section there are two incomplete dialogues and each dialogue has three blanks and three choices A, B and C, taken from the dialogue. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the dialogue and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.

**Dialogue One**

- A: We'll give the engine a diagnostic test
B: We'll use the computer to examine the engine
C: How long will it take?

A: Good morning, sir. Can I help you?

B: Can you repair a car?

A: Of course. Please drive your car over there.

B: Why?

A: (1)_____.

B: How do you test it?

A: (2)_____.

B: Can it find the problems of the engine?

A: Of course. And it can check the alignment.

B: (3)_____?

A: Very soon.

B: Can you change the lube and check power steering fluid and brake fluid?

A: Certainly.

Dialogue Two

A: I don't know what color I should choose

B: I'll choose this light blue for you

C: I like red very much

A: Good morning, Tom, what are you doing here?

B: Good morning, Betty. Since I'll have a job interview tomorrow, I want to buy a set of suit and a tie.

A: Congratulations. And have you chosen them?

B: Not yet, (4)_____. Can you give me some suggestions?

A: Of course. Generally, in formal situation, boys always wear black suit or dark blue suit, and also a white shirt.

B: I'd prefer the black one. And what kind of tie is suitable?

A: It's easy to choose. And what color do you like?

B: (5)_____.

A: Oh, no. Red color is not fit for interview because it indicates powerful. How about a lighter color one?

B: Okay, it's up to you. I have no idea about it.

A: Well, (6)_____.

B: That's perfect. Thank you.

A: You are welcome.



Section B

Directions: In this section there is one incomplete interview which has four blanks and four choices A, B, C and D, taken from the interview. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the interview and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.

A. I reserved a room in your hotel by phone

B. Are you going to spend the whole week here

C. Is breakfast included in the price

D. it's included in the price

A: Good evening. My name is Swanson, Peter Swanson. (7)_____.

B: Good evening, Mr. Swanson. A double room with shower, as I remember.

A: Well, yes.

B: (8)_____?

A: Yes, we'll leave on Sunday.

B: Very good, sir. Would you fill in this form, please?

A: Here you are. (9)_____?

B: Oh yes, English or continental, as your choose.

A: Is there a fitness room in the hotel?

B: Yes, and a swimming pool, sauna, tennis courts.

A: Can we use them free?

B: Yes, (10)_____.

A: All right, thank you.

B: Here is the key, sir. This way, please.

3

Part I Oral Communication (15 minutes, 10 points)

Section A

Directions: In this section there are two incomplete dialogues and each dialogue has three blanks and three choices A, B and C, taken from the dialogue. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the dialogue and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.

Dialogue One

A. Chinese bristles are more competitive than American ones in both quality and price

B. Can you see your way to put it up a bit

C. How about a discount of 5%

A: What is the discount you usually allow if we place a big order?

B: Since this is our new products. For the sake of our long-standing friendship, we are prepared to increase the discount. (1)_____?



A: I think you are well-informed of the market situation. The Americans are squeezing into the European market this year. They are looking for agents everywhere. It will be a great loss for your company if the Chinese are replaced by the American in the European bristles market.

B: (2) _____. It's impossible for the Americans to replace us in the European market.

A: Whatever you say, a discount of 5% is not enough. (3) _____?

B: We will allow you a further 2% discount for this is a new product.

A: OK, I agree this discount.

Dialogue Two

A: How do you use a butter knife

B: Is there a dress code mentioned on the invitation

C: You can break it into moderately-sized pieces by hand

A: Hey, David. Can you give me a ride? I'll going to Jeff's wedding reception.

B: Absolutely. I'm on my way there too. (4) _____?

A: Yes, it said Semi-formal. Tux is optional. By the way, what kind of food are they serving today? Chinese or Western style?

B: Chinese style, I guess. Why?

A: What a relief! I was kind of worried about which silverware and which wine glass I should use.

B: They aren't as hard as you imagine practice makes perfect.

A: Yeah, I know. By the way, do you know how to properly break bread?

B: It's very simple. (5) _____, or use a long bread knife to cut some off.

A: How about butter? (6) _____?

B: Use the master butter knife to place butter on your bread plate. Then you can use your own butter spreader to put it on your food.

Section B

Directions: In this section there is one incomplete interview which has four blanks and four choices A, B, C and D, taken from the interview. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the interview and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.

A: I keep a cat

B: I think that's because people feel lonely in modern world

C: What kind of problems

D: there are also many cases that people got hurt by the pets

A: More and more people begin to keep pets.

B: Yes, (7) _____.

A: Yes, the pets can company their owners. And they bring lots of fun to people.

B: But with the increase of pet's population, many problems also arise.

A: (8) _____?

B: Some pets piss off everywhere in the street which is not good to the cleanness of the city.

A: Yes, (9) _____.



B: There are both benefits and demerits of keeping pets.

A: You are right. The owners of the pets should be careful and be responsible for others.

B: By the way, what do you keep?

A: (10) _____.

B: Why do you choose to keep a cat?

A: According to the studies, keeping a cat have medical benefits. Keeping a cat can lower the blood pressure and reduce anxiety.

4

Part I Oral Communication (15 minutes, 10 points)

Section A

Directions: In this section there are two incomplete dialogues and each dialogue has three blanks and three choices A, B and C, taken from the dialogue. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the dialogue and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.

Dialogue One

A. we're working diligently to serve the needs of our customers

B. I hope you will seriously consider doing business with us

C. may I say a few words about our company

A: It is a great pleasure to have Mr. Philips with his delegation visit us today.

B: It's also our pleasure.

A: I hope you can get a picture of what our business is from my introduction. Now, (1) _____?

B: Yes, you may begin.

A: Our company was established in 1982. We specialize in manufacturing electronic goods and exporting them all over the world. We grossed about US \$10 million last year, and our business is growing steadily. Our offices are in Asia, North America, and Europe, with about 1000 employees, and (2) _____.

B: Your company really has strength.

A: In order to further develop our overseas market, we need reliable agents to market our products. (3) _____. Thank you!

B: We will consider it seriously and give you a satisfactory answer as soon as possible.

Dialogue Two

A. You look so smart in the imperial gown

B. in my country purple is associated with being noble



C. We sell all kinds of things used in ancient Chinese Imperial Palaces

A: Hello. Can I be of service to you?

B: I'm just window shopping.

A: You are always welcome. (4) _____.

B: They look very interesting, especially the yellow gowns.

A: They are imperial gowns. Ancient Chinese Emperors wear them. Yellow is a noble color to Chinese people. The imperial laws forbade the ordinary people to wear yellow.

B: Did they? But (5) _____.

A: Cultures differ from country to country. Why not try them on?

B: How much should I pay you for trying it on?

A: Free of charge.

B: That's fine. Is this yellow too bright for me?

A: It's a very bright yellow, but it looks terrific on you.

B: Does it? What size is it?

A: It's size 8.

B: But I wear size 10.

A: Here is another gown. It's size 10. Try it on. (6) _____. Why not take one as a souvenir? It's cheap. Only 100 Yuan.

B: That's a good idea. I'll take it.

Section B

Directions: In this section there is one incomplete interview which has four blanks and four choices A, B, C and D, taken from the interview. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the interview and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.

A. we will place a repeat order right away, at the same size

B. we would like to make a deal with you

C. since this one is so new I will listen to what you have to say

D. My company would have to pay to send them and to bring them back

A: We will carry out the order when the purchase order gets here.

B: Good. And because this is our initial order and your product is so new, (7) _____.

A: Well, actually in most cases we don't talk about special deals, but (8) _____.

B: We want to make this a trial order. If we sell all the products in three months, we will pay for them. If not, we will send them back to you.

A: I can't agree with you. (9) _____.

B: We promise that if the products are sold out in three months, (10) _____.

A: OK. I agree. But the repeat order can't have the same terms.



5

Part I Oral Communication (15 minutes, 10 points)**Section A**

Directions: In this section there are two incomplete dialogues and each dialogue has three blanks and three choices A, B and C, taken from the dialogue. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the dialogue and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.

Dialogue One

- A. Just turn over the page and you'll see it
- B. Is this old gentleman your grandfather
- C. I have one elder brother and two younger sisters.

A: Tom, what are You holding in your hand?

B: It's my family photo album.

A: May I have a look at it?

B: Sure.

A: (1) _____?

B: No, he is my great grandfather.

A: Is the old lady sitting beside him your great grandmother?

B: Yes, you're right.

A: Can you show me the photo of your parents?

B: (2) _____.

A: Oh, what a handsome gentleman your father is! And your mother is a good match for your father. How many brothers and sisters do you have?

B: (3) _____.

A: Are your grandparents living with you all?

B: Yes.

A: Oh, Tom, how I envy you! You have such a large and harmonious family!

Dialogue Two

- A. Sashimi is just slices of raw fish
- B. they use three different kinds of condiments
- C. Could you tell me a little bit about it

A: Hey, let's go to have some sushi at my favorite Japanese restaurant.

B: Hmm... I've never eaten Japanese food before. (4) _____?

A: Sure. There are many different kinds, but the three main ones are: nigiri, maid and sashimi.

B: What are the differences?



A: Nigiri is the classic sushi. It's a ball of rice with a piece of fish on the top. Maki is a roll of fish and rice wrapped in seaweed. (5) _____.

B: Raw fish? Won't I get sick?

A: No, it takes years of training to be a Sushi chef. They only use really fresh fish that's kept on ice and used the same day as they're caught. Only old fish has a gross, fishy taste. Fresh fish has a really delicate taste.

B: Don't they use some kind of hot sauce?

A: Actually, (6) _____. Wasabi is really hot! You mix that with shoyu and dip the sushi into it. After each plate of sushi, you eat a slice of gari to cleanse your palate.

B: That sounds pretty complicated.

A: Not really! I'm hungry. Let's go eating!

Section B

Directions: In this section there is one incomplete interview which has four blanks and four choices A, B, C and D, taken from the interview. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the interview and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.

A. I imagine you saw that it said two lectures per week in the Smith Auditorium

B. there are two things of primary importance

C. I'm not sure about how you will go about getting an A

D. How can we do that and listen at the same time

A: As most of you should already be able to tell, this is a fairly large lecture class.

B: How should we have figured that out?

A: First of all, perhaps you noticed that we are now seated in an auditorium and that there are many other students seated next to you. But, if you failed to see that, when you were glancing through the course catalogue and you came to this course description, (7) _____.

B: I guess that should have clued us in all right.

A: Now that's settled, let me proceed with my introduction. Since, as I have said, this is a lecture class, (8) _____: taking notes and reading.

B: Do you think it's necessary to take verbatim notes in order to get an A in this course or will more simple notes be just as good?

A: (9) _____, more on that in a minute, but in order to get the most out of this class, I would suggest you be very careful. When you take notes. This doesn't mean you must put down word for word everything I say. It does mean, however, that you write down every main idea and example I give you.

B: (10) _____?

A: By doing just that. Listen. When you hear something that strikes you as important, start writing. Then after you go home, review your notes and perhaps even highlight them with a yellow marker or summarize them at the end of the page.



Part I Oral Communication (15 minutes, 10 points)

Section A

Directions: In this section there are two incomplete dialogues and each dialogue has three blanks and three choices A, B and C, taken from the dialogue. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the dialogue and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.

Dialogue One

A. Do you really expect me to believe that

B. I'm going to call my counselor

C. Someone left them on your desk

A: Richard, what's that under your paper?

B: What's what?

A: Lift up your arm. What's this?

B: Oh, that. Uh, that's a grocery list. I've got to pick up some things on my way home.

A: (1) _____?

B: Well, that's what it is.

A: (reading) Soren Kierkegaard. Denmark, 1800s, Hegel, Germany, Sartre. Paris, 1900s... An interesting "grocery" list, Mister Richard!

B: Oh, gee, let me see that. Oh, my gosh, they must be my notes. How did they get here?

A: I'd like to see you in my office, please. (They leave the classroom and go to the office down the hall.) Now, Richard, would you care to explain how the answers to the test questions appeared on your desk?

B: I can't, sir. Someone must have left them on my desk.

A: (2) _____? Someone with hand-writing identical to your left them on your desk? I'm afraid I can't accept that answer.

B: Are you accusing me of cheating?

A: Yes, I am.

B: You can't do that without proof! (3) _____!

A: By all means, do that. In the meantime, however, can't come to class again. I am extremely disappointed in your behavior.

B: (Grumbling to himself as he leaves) What a pig-headed, narrow-minded jerk!

Dialogue Two

A. Do you have oysters

B. I wish I could think of something for you