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LISTENING

# 雅 思 听 力

新东方雅思考试指定辅导教程——基础培训

新东方教育科技集团雅思研究院 ● 著

浙江教育出版社



Congratulations on your decision to choose this brand new IELTS test preparation course! Careful study of the exercises and activities in the course will give you all the skills and strategies you need for success in the IELTS test.

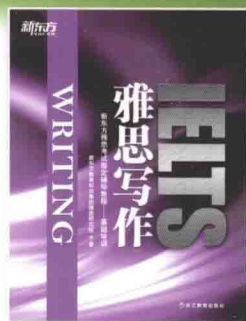
This set of course helps you to get ahead fast with the IELTS vocabulary and skills and gives you practice activities. It is mainly for learners who need a relatively long time to prepare for the exam with weak English. Upon completion of the course, you are capable of handling the more advanced materials in the *Cambridge IELTS 8, 9 and 10*. As an ideal basic preparation course, it is also equally suitable for use as a course in the classroom or at home. An overview of each module, together with helpful advice, and a thorough answer key make the course easy to use as a self-study material.

This set of course consists of four separate books, each providing specialized study activities for the four different areas of the IELTS test. You can focus on the areas where you need the most to help your preparation.

Each book features:

- ★ Up-to-date and accurate information about IELTS test requirements.
- ★ Strategies for test success.
- ★ Thorough and extensive coverage of topics which are commonly encountered in the IELTS test.
- ★ Exercises and activities which have been based on a close analysis of the language requirements of the IELTS test.
  - Extensive vocabulary exercises, closely related to the language you will need to read, listen to, speak or write in the test.
  - Well planned and designed materials to help you understand common language for the listening and reading tests.
  - Carefully guided and graded activities to help you produce the English you will need in the writing and speaking tests.

Get the edge on the IELTS with:



**Listening Book:**

Units include exercises to improve your listening and strategies for answering questions quickly and accurately. The first ten units deal with Sections 1 and 2 of the IELTS test, while Sections 3 and 4 are covered in units 11-20. Each unit has at least two authentic IELTS style listening passages.



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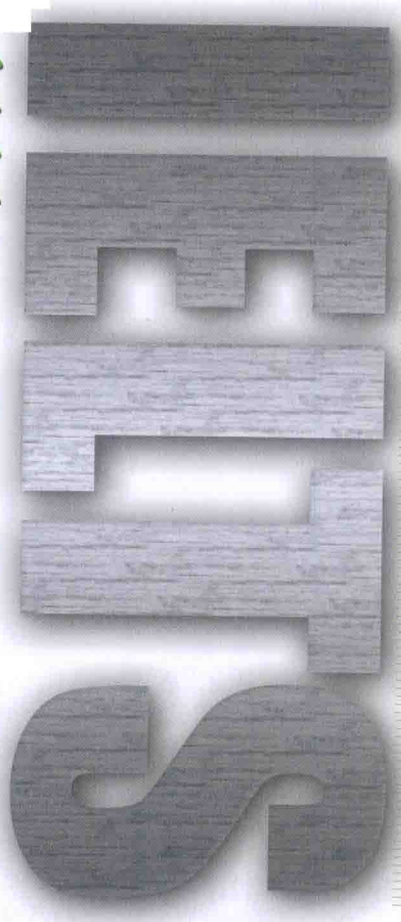
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# 雅思听力

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新东方教育科技集团雅思研究院◎著



## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

雅思听力 / 新东方教育科技集团雅思研究院著. —  
杭州: 浙江教育出版社, 2015.8  
ISBN 978-7-5536-1711-4

I. ①雅… II. ①新… III. ①IELTS—听说教学—自学参考资料 IV. ①H319.9

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2014)第039599号

### Acknowledgements

This publication was designed by Madelize Bekker and Dorothy Cleary.  
We would also like to thank the following authors for their contributions:  
The Curriculum Factory Team  
Sheryl Read

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## 雅思听力

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出版发行 浙江教育出版社  
(杭州市天目山路40号 邮编: 310013)  
著 者 新东方教育科技集团雅思研究院  
责任编辑 孔令宇  
责任校对 蔡 歆  
责任印务 温劲风  
封面设计 大愚设计  
印 刷 联城印刷(北京)有限公司  
开 本 889mm×1194mm 1/16  
印 张 12  
字 数 266 000  
版 次 2015年8月第1版  
印 次 2015年8月第1次印刷  
标准书号 ISBN 978-7-5536-1711-4  
定 价 48.00元  
联系电话 0571-85170300-80928  
电子邮箱 bj62605588@163.com  
网 址 www.zjeph.com

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# Overview

This book covers the following points:

## Strategies and Practice for Answering the IELTS Listening Question Types

- using the question sheet to predict the kind of information you will need to listen for
- listening for factual information, including times, dates, places and names
- listening for detail / description
- listening for main ideas
- listening for opinions

## Four Sections of the IELTS Listening Test

Each section of the IELTS listening test has a different kind of listening.

You will practice listening to:

- dialogues between two people — Section 1
- monologues (where one person is speaking by themselves) — Section 2
- conversations between three or more people — Section 3
- lectures from a course of study — Section 4

## Common Listening Topics

You will hear topics which are often used in the IELTS listening test. For example:

- social needs such as asking for directions, prices or information (Sections 1 and 2)
- education topics such as courses of study, or common academic topics (Sections 3 and 4)

## Vocabulary

Each unit contains exercises to help you to recognise and learn useful vocabulary for the listening texts. There are lists of useful phrases which are common in the IELTS listening test.

You will practice:

- recognising sounds
- recognising words
- homonyms — e.g. their and there
- synonyms — e.g. clever, smart, intelligent, bright
- paraphrases — phrases with the same or similar meanings

**All four sections of the IELTS listening test are covered and practised in this book.**

We hope you will enjoy using this book, and that you will learn useful language and skills to help you to pass the IELTS listening test.

Work hard, take every opportunity to practice, enjoy your study and succeed in the IELTS listening test!

## Dear Student,

Welcome to this New Oriental IELTS preparation course and the Listening Book in particular.

IELTS, the International English Language Testing System, is one of the world's most popular English language tests for entry into university or higher education where English is the language of communication. In other words, it is your academic passport!

You may find that listening is one of the more difficult modules in IELTS because you have to listen, process the language, read the questions and write the answers all at the same time. You will get a lot of practice in this book.

This book is designed to help you prepare for the test in a systematic way. You will learn a lot of useful vocabulary and you will learn how to predict and listen for different kinds of information.

The exercises have been created to give you practice in the various skills and strategies you will need to answer the different kinds of questions in the test.

You will further develop your listening skills by listening to dialogues and monologues spoken with a variety of accents on topics that typically occur in the IELTS listening test.

Congratulations on choosing to study IELTS with New Oriental!

Ready? Let's go!

### Rod Ellis

第二语言教学之父

“Task Base” 教学法创始人

# Preface

## Dear Student,

Thank you for choosing to study for the IELTS with New Oriental.

This book is the long anticipated result of a close cooperation between New Oriental and international IELTS experts to develop our own IELTS training materials. We believe it offers a different approach, with the following features:

First of all, the language used is likely what you will encounter in a real classroom or work setting while living abroad. The setting of each dialogue is also consistent with how you might encounter English as used by native speakers in their own country.

Also, under the guidance of renowned professor Rod Ellis, our partner international research team has delivered a proven methodology for ensuring the intended acquisition of needed skills for IELTS test takers in speaking, listening, reading and writing.

And most importantly, this book incorporates ten years of IELTS training experience by the very best teachers at New Oriental, and therefore has been customized to suit the needs of Chinese students.

I sincerely hope that together with these materials New Oriental teachers can make your IELTS classroom fruitful and rewarding. Enjoy your learning time with New Oriental!

**周成刚**

新东方教育科技集团

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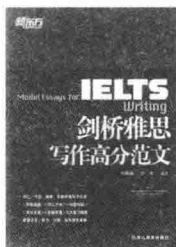
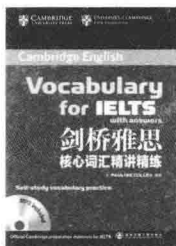
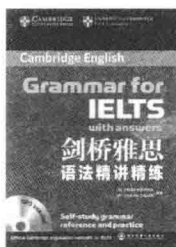
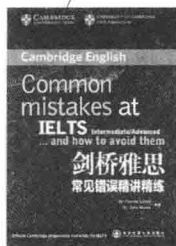
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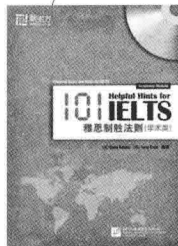
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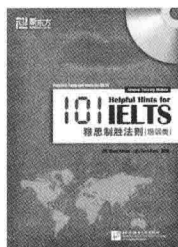
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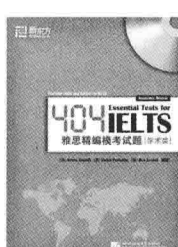
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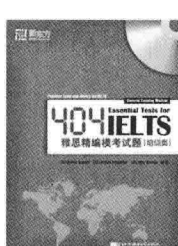


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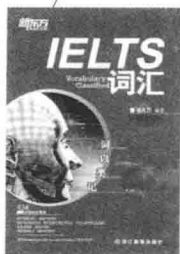
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这套教材由澳大利亚雅思培训专家编写, 自出版以来受到全球考生的广泛赞誉, 是备战雅思考试的必选材料。这套教材主要包含: 《101雅思制胜法则》, 分为学术类和培训类两册, 内含101条实用雅思备考技巧及大量的模拟练习; 《202雅思技能强化训练》, 包含针对雅思题型而设置的202道英语技能练习题及拓展练习; 《404雅思精编模考试题》, 分为学术类和培训类两册, 内含4套完整的雅思模考题及针对雅思考试各题型的备考建议; 《互动式三步搞定雅思1001词》, 帮助考生通过识记、转述、应用“三步走”轻松记忆雅思常考词。



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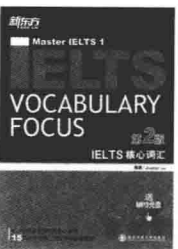
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从记忆、理解到应用，一次搞定 IELTS 应考短语！① 记忆公式：不用死记，让你迅速掌握短语意义；② 英语理解：英语释义，让你直接领略短语的精确含义；③ 例句应用：通过例句让你学会如何应用短语。

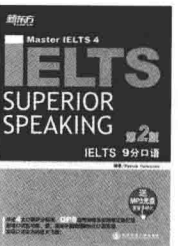


《雅思核心词汇》(第2版)

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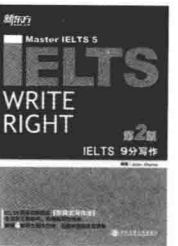


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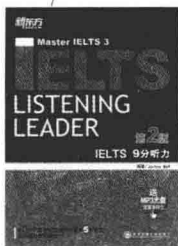


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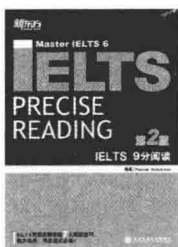
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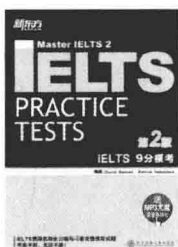
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新东方教育科技集团雅思研究院 著

定价: 45元 开本: 16开 页码: 304页

- ◎ 新东方团队倾力打造, 雅思强化培训指定辅导教材
- ◎ 重点攻破中国学生口语和写作薄弱环节, 提供雅思试题全攻略

# Contents

Unit 1	Music	2
Unit 2	Eating Healthily	8
Unit 3	Sport	14
Unit 4	Media	20
Unit 5	Giving Directions	26
Unit 6	Advertising	34
Unit 7	Education	40
Unit 8	Recycling	46
Unit 9	Food	54
Unit 10	Technology	60
Unit 11	Censorship	68
Unit 12	Leisure Activities	74
Unit 13	Social Issues	80
Unit 14	Money	86
Unit 15	Youth Issues	92
Unit 16	Commodities	100
Unit 17	Dieting	106
Unit 18	International Events	112
Unit 19	Online Safety	118
Unit 20	Environment	124
	Answer Key	133

# IELTS

## Listening

“Chance favors the prepared mind.”  
(Louis Pasteur)

## This Unit and IELTS

**In** Section 1 of the IELTS Listening test, you listen to a conversation. You are often required to listen for

factual information and then complete a form, notes, table, flow-chart or summary. There is no chance to listen a second time. In this unit, you will listen for information about music exams and complete **forms**.

### Introducing the topic

Many students take exams for different subjects. Many exams are national or local, but there are also important international exams for some subjects, including music and languages.



1 *Discuss these questions with a partner.*

- a. What was the last exam you took?
- b. What was it for?
- c. Where did you take it?
- d. Have you ever sat an international exam?
- e. Have you ever sat an exam for language or music?

### Vocabulary



2 *Pay attention to how the words sound.*

 practical

primary school

assume

exam

prefer

practice

sit an exam

reception

mistake

surname

fee

examiner

Check the meaning of the words in your dictionary. Use an English-English dictionary and note whether the dictionary provides a pronunciation guide.

### Music-related vocabulary

grade

piano

scales

violin

instruments

accuracy

viola

piece (of music)

fluency



3 Write the words to complete each sentence.

- In most countries, children go to \_\_\_\_\_ at the age of five or six.
- I don't like coffee very much. I \_\_\_\_\_ tea.
- When you enrol at a language school, you may have to \_\_\_\_\_ a placement test.
- At my son's music club, the \_\_\_\_\_ for a year is \$400.
- The double bass and cello are stringed \_\_\_\_\_.
- My given name is Irene. My \_\_\_\_\_ is Wilson.
- I try to \_\_\_\_\_ on the viola for at least 30 minutes each day.

#### TIP

Understanding numbers is very important in IELTS Listening. You need to practise listening to numbers and identifying them then writing them accurately. Also, remember to write numbers very clearly; if the marker cannot decide, for example, whether you have written 1 or 7, you will not get a mark.



4 Write the numbers as words and numbers.

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| a. _____ | f. _____ |
| b. _____ | g. _____ |
| c. _____ | h. _____ |
| d. _____ | i. _____ |
| e. _____ | j. _____ |

## Task type: Form/Notes/Table/Flow-chart/Summary Completion

### TIP

For summary completion in the IELTS Listening test, usually more words than required are given in a box. For table completion, you are not usually given the words in writing. You may see an instruction 'Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND /OR A NUMBER**'. The number of words may vary from **ONE** to **THREE**, so check carefully.

### Predicting the type of answer

Look carefully at the question sheet. You can often predict what type of answers is required.

5 Predict the type of answers required. Circle the type of answer.

- |                                   |                          |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. \$ _____                       | number / word / 2+ words |
| b. _____ Road                     | number / word / 2+ words |
| c. _____ kg                       | number / word / 2+ words |
| d. _____ Williams                 | number / word / 2+ words |
| e. Specific learning goals: _____ | number / word / 2+ words |

### Practising writing numbers, proper nouns, time and dates



6 Write the names, numbers and dates that you hear.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND /OR A NUMBER**.

- Grade \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ Rd
- July \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ School
- Meeting to be held: \_\_\_\_\_

### TIP

In the IELTS Listening exam, units of measurement and amounts are usually written for you, and you are normally required to write a number or words, rather than symbols. For example, you may see \$ \_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_ kg. Proper names are usually spelled out. For example, you may hear 'I live in Seddon St. That's **S-E-D-D-O-N**... '.



## Language focus – Homonyms (words that sound the same)

## TIP

There are many words in English that have exactly the same sound but quite different meanings. For example, 'there' and 'their' are pronounced identically. These words are easier to understand if you hear them in a particular context.

7 Match the words in the box to the homonyms below. Saying the words will help you.

	<b>aisle</b>	<b>forth</b>	<b>mourning</b>	<b>cite</b>	<b>there</b>	<b>heel</b>
	<b>greyed</b>	<b>read</b>	<b>pear</b>	<b>symbol</b>	<b>weight</b>	<b>banned</b>
	<b>heal</b>	<b>base</b>	<b>allowed</b>	<b>your</b>	<b>hire</b>	<b>site</b>

- |           |       |           |       |
|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|
| a. aloud  | _____ | i. reed   | _____ |
| b. band   | _____ | j. sight  | _____ |
| c. bass   | _____ |           | _____ |
| d. fourth | _____ | k. their  | _____ |
| e. grade  | _____ | l. he'll  | _____ |
| f. higher | _____ |           | _____ |
| g. I'll   | _____ | m. wait   | _____ |
| h. pair   | _____ | n. you're | _____ |

## Getting ready to listen – Prediction

8 You will hear the introduction to Listening 1. First, try to answer the following questions. Write **ONE** word or **A NUMBER** in the gap.

- The audio will be a conversation between \_\_\_\_\_ people.
- The conversation is about a Grade 7 viola \_\_\_\_\_.
- The people are speaking on the \_\_\_\_\_.



9 Check your answers.