

● 中学生英语文库

● 主编 陈锡麟

英语分类词汇

朱震一 等编写



复旦大学出版社

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陈锡麟 主编

英语分类词汇

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前 言

随着我国改革开放形势的发展,广大的青少年及家长们都知道英语非常有用,迫切希望尽快掌握好这一门工具,为今后的学习和工作创造良好的条件。

英语是一门实践性很强的学科。英语学习有它自身的规律。要想学好英语,不仅要学词和语法,更重要的是让学习者接触大量的语言材料,经过充分的语言操练,才能使他们具备较好的语言能力,也就是英语的理解和表达能力。任何“捷径”、“突击”和“速成”都只可能是一种不现实的愿望。英语学习必须是循序渐进的和全方位的,既要学习英语的语音、词汇和语法知识,又要接受听、说、读、写各方面的训练。《中学生英语文库》正是基于这一前提而为中学生编写的涉及英语学习各个环节的参考丛书,它们包括英语阅读、语法、常用词用法、说话和写作等各个方面。这些参考书既为读者提供了有益的学习材料,同时又指导学习者遵循英语学习的规律,用正确的方法去学习,以期达到事半功倍的效果。这些参考书是对现用教材的补充,也是对校内英语学习的一种辅助和促进。希望这一套丛书能帮助中学生在英语学习方面打好扎实的基础,以利于将来的深造和熟练掌握英语。

陈锡麟

1999年3月

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Chapter 1 Daily Life Vocabulary

1. abroad [ə'brɔ:d] *adv.* 国外
If I have enough money, I'm going to take a trip abroad.
如果我有足够的钱,我准备到国外旅行。
2. absolutely ['æbsəlu:tli] *adv.* 绝对地;完全
He is not absolutely sure when the meeting will be held.
他不很确定会议将在什么时候召开。
3. academy [ə'kædəmi] *n.* 专科学校
He went to a private academy in Chicago.
他在芝加哥上私立中学。
4. accent ['æksənt] *n.* 口音
He speaks French with an American accent.
他说法语时带点美国口音。
5. acceptable [ək'septəbl] *adj.* 可接受的
Everything would have been acceptable if you hadn't said that.
如果你不那样说的话,一切都可接受。
6. accomplishment [ə'kɒmplɪmənt] *n.* 成就
This nation is noted for its scientific accomplishments.
这个国家因为它的科学成就而著名。
7. accurate ['ækjʊrɪt] *adj.* 准确;精密
He loves his present work. He's very accurate.
他很喜欢他现在的工作。他很讲究精确。
8. ache [eɪk] *v.* 疼痛

I don't feel very well. My arm aches.

我不大舒服。我的手臂痛。

9. acre ['eɪkə] *n.* 英亩

How much is this land per acre?

这地每英亩多少钱?

10. ad [æd] *n.* (口语)广告

I got four replies to my ad about the bicycle for sale.

我的出售自行的广告有四个回音。

11. adopt [ə'dɒpt] *v.* 采用

We are willing to adopt your plan.

我们很乐意采取你的计划。

12. affectionately [ə'fekʃənɪtli] *adv.* 书信末的客气语, 爱你的

How did you close the letter? Did you write, "Affectionately"?

你怎样结束这信的? 你写了“爱你的”吗?

13. afford [ə'fɔ:d] *v.* 花得起, 担负得起

That's a beautiful leather wallet, but I can't afford to pay that much.

那是只漂亮的皮夹, 但我花不起那么多的钱来买它。

14. agency ['eidʒənsi] *n.* 代理处; 机构

I'm going to call the employment agency for a job.

我要打电话到职业介绍所找份工作。

15. agreeable [ə'gri:əbl] *adj.* 惬意的

The weather in Australia is agreeable.

澳洲气候很宜人。

16. agreement [ə'gri:mənt] *n.* 同意

Are you in agreement with me?

你同意我的意见吗?

17. aid [eid] *v.* 援助; 帮助

We may be able to aid you in some way.

我们或许可在某些方面帮助你。

18. air conditioning ['eə-kəndɪfəniŋ] *n.* 空调

That house is for sale. It has air conditioning.

此房出售并附带空调。

19. airline ['eəlain] *n.* 航空公司

My uncle was a pilot with the airlines.

我的叔叔是这家航空公司的飞行员。

20. alarm [ə'lɑ:m] *n.* 警报

My alarm clock is slow.

我的闹钟慢了。

21. alternative [ɔ:l'tə:nətiv] *n.* 选择

What alternatives do I have?

我有什么选择?

22. amateur ['æmətə] *n.* 业余活动家; 业余

I've always thought amateur radio would be an interesting hobby.

我一直认为业余无线电是一个有趣的嗜好。

23. amazing [ə'meiziŋ] *adj.* 惊人的

An amazing thing happened to me this morning.

今天上午一件惊人的事发生在我身上。

24. amazingly [ə'meiziŋli] *adv.* 惊人地

You have amazingly good taste in clothes.

在服装的选择上你有惊人的品味。

25. ambassador [æm'bæsədə] *n.* 大使

After a successful career in business, he was appointed ambassador.

在成功的商业生涯后,他被委任为大使。

26. amusement [ə'mju:zmənt] *n.* 娱乐

He's not a professional. He plays the piano for his own amusement.

他不是专业的。他弹钢琴自娱自乐。

27. amusement park [ə'mju:zmənt pɑ:k] 乐园; 游乐园

A group of us went out to the amusement park last night.

我们一群人昨晚到游乐园玩了。

28. anemic [ə'ni:mik] *adj.* 贫血的

The doctor said I look anemic.

医生说我看上去贫血。

29. ankle ['æŋkl] *n.* 踝

How did you break your ankle?

你的脚踝是怎样伤着的?

30. anniversary [ˌæni'vɜ:səri] *n.* 纪念日

When is your grandparents' wedding anniversary?

哪天是你祖父母的结婚纪念日?

31. annual ['ænjuəl] *adj.* 周年的; 年度的

I went to see my doctor for an annual physical exam yesterday.

昨天我去医生处做了一年一度的体检。

32. antenna [æn'tenə] *n.* 天线

You'd get better TV reception if you had an outside antenna.

如果你有一根室外天线的话, 你的电视画面会更好。

33. antique [æn'ti:k] *n.* 古董

Is this a genuine or fake antique?

这是一件真的还是假的古董?

34. apart [ə'pɑ:t] *adv.* 分离

Our views are not so far apart after all.

总而言之, 我们的观点没多大差别。

35. appeal [ə'pi:l] *v.* 吸引

This dress doesn't appeal to me any more.

这件礼服再也不吸引我了。

36. appliance [ə'plaiəns] *n.* 器具;设备
In the United States, there are many factories for making appliances.
在美国,有很多工厂生产工具设备。
37. application [ˌæpli'keɪʃən] *n.* 申请
Please fill in this application form.
请填写这张申请表。
38. appoint [ə'pɔɪnt] *v.* 任命
To our surprise, Mr. Wang was appointed manager of the factory.
使我们大吃一惊的是王先生被任命为工厂经理。
39. appointment [ə'pɔɪntmənt] *n.* 预约,约会
They fixed an appointment for next week.
他们约定下星期会晤。
40. appreciate [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] *v.* 欣赏;感谢
She doesn't ever appreciate anything I do or say.
他从不欣赏我所说和所做的任何事。
41. approach [ə'prəʊtʃ] *v.* 与……打交道;处理
You approach it in a different way than I do.
你处理这事的方法和我不同。
42. approve [ə'pru:v] *v.* 赞成;批准
We are willing to approve your plan.
我们乐意批准你的计划。
43. approximately [ə'prɒksɪmətli] *adv.* 大致地
Approximately how long have they been married?
他们结婚大约有多久了?
44. aqua ['ækwə] *adj.* 浅绿色
I'm going to wear my aqua skirt.

我将穿我的浅绿色的裙子。

45. Arabic ['ærəbɪk] *n.* 阿拉伯语

How well do you know Arabic?

你对阿拉伯语懂多少?

46. architect ['ɑ:kitekt] *n.* 建筑师

My son wants to be an architect when he grows up.

我的儿子在长大后想成为一名建筑师。

47. argue ['ɑ:gju:] *v.* 辩论

Please don't argue with me now. I'm very busy.

请不要跟我争论。我现在很忙。

48. arid ['ærid] *adj.* 干燥; 不毛的

The land in this region is arid.

这个地区的土地是不毛之地。

49. artistry ['ɑ:tistri] *n.* 艺术性; 艺术才能

It takes imagination and artistry to write even a short piece of music.

即使作一支短曲也要想象力和艺术才能。

50. ashamed [ə'feimd] *adj.* 惭愧的

I felt ashamed when I knew I hadn't passed the exam.

当我知道我考试不及格时感到很惭愧。

51. asparagus [ə'spærəgəs] *n.* 芦笋

I'll have asparagus and green beans.

我要芦笋和青豆。

52. assist [ə'sist] *v.* 援助; 帮助

We may be able to assist you in some way.

我们可能在某些方面能帮助你。

53. assume [ə'sju:m] *v.* 假定; 臆断

I assume you've decided against buying a new car.

我想你们已经决定不买新车了。

54. attempt [ə'tempt] *n.* 企图
We are making an attempt to plan our future.
我们正试图计划我们的将来。
55. attic ['ætik] *n.* 阁楼;顶楼
The old lady has lived in the attic for years.
那个老太太住在阁楼上已好几年了。
56. attorney [ə'tɜ:nɪ] *n.* 代理人;辩护人;律师
George's father is an attorney.
乔治的父亲是个律师。
57. attractive [ə'træktiv] *adj.* 有吸引力的
These bananas are very attractive.
这些香蕉很诱人。
58. author ['ɔ:θə] *n.* 作者
Who is the author of this novel?
这本小说的作者是谁?
59. automobile ['ɔ:təməbi:l] *n.* 汽车
Good afternoon, Mr. Green, is that your automobile?
下午好,格林先生,那是你的车吗?
60. avocation [ˌævou'keɪʃən] *n.* 副业;兼职
Learning foreign languages is just an avocation with me.
学习外语对我来说只不过是一种业余爱好。
61. awful ['ɔ:fl] *adj.* 糟糕的
The weather was awful last week.
上星期的天气真糟糕。
62. awfully ['ɔ:fli] *adv.* 非常
It's not awfully heavy, but I don't know the exact weight.
这并不特别重,但我不知道确切的重量。
63. bachelor ['bætʃələ] *n.* 单身汉
My cousin is a bachelor.

我表兄是个单身汉。

64. bachelor ['bætʃələ] *n.* 学士

I'm a graduate of Yale University. I have a Bachelor of Arts degree.

我毕业于耶鲁大学。我有文学士学位。

65. backache ['bækeɪk] *n.* 背痛

I had a bad backache last week.

上星期我背痛得很厉害。

66. ballad ['bæləd] *n.* 民谣

He's a composer of folk ballads.

他是个民谣作曲家。

67. banquet ['bæŋkwɪt] *n.* 宴会

If you were to attend the banquet, what would you wear?

如果你出席一个宴会,你穿什么?

68. barbershop ['bɑ:bəʃɒp] *n.* 理发店

If I have time tomorrow, I think I'll go to the barbershop.

如果我明天有空的话,打算去理发店。

69. barely ['beəli] *adv.* 几乎没有

They are calling your flight now. You barely have time to make it.

他们正广播你的航班,你几乎没有时间赶上它了。

70. bargain ['bɑ:gɪn] *n.* 讨价还价,便宜货

I bought this pair of Italian shoes for 20 dollars. It's a bargain.

我花了二十美元买了这双意大利鞋子。真便宜。

71. bathrobe ['bɑ:θrəʊb] *n.* 浴衣

I guess I've outgrown my bathrobe.

恐怕我的浴衣穿不下了。

72. beauty parlor ['bjʊ:ti'pɑ:lə] *n.* 美容院

I'll go to the beauty parlor this Saturday.

我将在这星期六去美容院。

73. behave [bi'heiv] *v.* 举动; 举止

We used to behave strangely when we were that age.

当我们在那个年纪时,我们经常做出格的事情。

74. belongings [bi'lɒŋɪŋz] *n.* 所有物

You don't have to pay any duty on personal belongings.

对于个人物品你不必付税。

75. belt [belt] *n.* 腰带

Does this belt belong to you?

这根腰带是你的吗?

76. beneath [bi'ni:θ] *prep.* 在……下面

After a while, we found a shady place beneath some oak trees.

没多久,我们在一些橡树下找到了一块阴凉地。

77. beverage ['bevərɪdʒ] *n.* 饮料

What kind of beverages do you have?

你有什么饮料?

78. binder ['baɪndə] *n.* 割捆机

Binders and threshers have revolutionized farming.

割捆机和脱粒机使农业产生了革命性变化。

79. biography [baɪ'ɒɡrəfi] *n.* 传记

Who is the author of this biography?

这本传记的作者是谁?

80. biscuit ['bɪskɪt] *n.* 小面包; 饼干

May I have some honey on my biscuits, please?

我能在饼干上来点蜂蜜吗?

81. bitterly ['bɪtəli] *adv.* 苦苦地; 厉害地

I bitterly hate summer weather.

我非常恨夏天的天气。

82. bleed [bli:d] *v.* 出血; 流血

Let me have a look. It's bleeding.

让我看一看。伤口在出血。

83. bloom [blʊm] *v.* 盛开

This kind of rose blooms late in the autumn.

这种玫瑰花一直开到深秋。

84. blowout ['bləʊaʊt] *n.* 爆胎

On the way back home, we had a blowout.

在我回家路上,我的车爆胎了。

85. blues [blʊz] *n.* 布鲁斯(音乐)

What's your favorite kind of music? Do you like blues?

你最爱听什么音乐? 你喜欢布鲁斯音乐吗?

86. bone [bəʊn] *n.* 骨头

If you hadn't slipped and fallen, there wouldn't be any broken bones.

如果你不滑倒的话,就不会摔断骨头了。

87. bookkeeper ['bukki:pə] *n.* 会计员

As soon as I complete my training, I'm going to be a bookkeeper.

当我完成我的培训后,将成为一个会计员。

88. bothersome ['bɒðəsəm] *adj.* 麻烦的

I'm afraid it was bothersome for you to do this.

恐怕对你来说做这件事真是麻烦你了。

89. boxing ['bɒksɪŋ] *n.* 拳击

I went to a boxing match last night. it was a good fight.

昨天我去看拳击比赛了。打得很精彩。

90. breakdown ['breɪkdaʊn] *n.* 故障

On the way back home, we had a breakdown.

在回家的路上,我们的车抛锚了。

91. breath-taking ['breθ'teɪkɪŋ] *adj.* 惊心动魄的;惊人的

The scenery is breath-taking near the Pacific Ocean.

在太平洋附近的风景真是美得摄人心魄。

92. breeze [bri:z] *n.* 微风

There's cool breeze this evening.

今天傍晚微风吹拂。

93. briefcase ['bri:fkeis] *n.* 公文箱

Please don't open your briefcase. It's time to go now.

不要打开你的公文箱。该走了。

94. brilliant ['briljənt] *adj.* 辉煌的;杰出的

That's a brilliant idea.

那是个极好的主意。

95. brook [bruk] *n.* 小溪

We prepared a picnic lunch and drove down by the brook.

我们准备了野餐午饭开车来到了小溪边。

96. brother-in-law ['brʌðərɪnlɔ:] *n.* 姐夫;姻兄

My brother-in-law is a reporter on The New York Times staff.

我的姐夫是纽约时报的一个记者。

97. buckle ['bʌkl] *v.* 扣住

I can't buckle this belt.

我没法扣住这皮带。

98. bullfight ['bulfait] *n.* 斗牛

Would you be interested in going to the bullfight this afternoon?

今天下午你有兴趣去看斗牛吗?

99. burden ['bɜ:dn] *n.* 负担

I'm afraid it was a burden on you to do this.

我恐怕对你来说做这事是一种负担。

100. cabin ['kæbin] *n.* 小屋

We're looking for a cabin to rent for the summer.

我们正在寻找一个供出租的小屋来渡暑假。

101. cable ['keɪbl] *n.* 电缆;海底电报
Don't forget to send a cable to let us know you arrived safely.
不要忘了打电报让我们知道你平安到达。
102. cafeteria [kæfi'tiəriə] *n.* 自助食堂
The university cafeteria doesn't open until eight o'clock.
大学食堂八点开门。
103. calendar ['kælɪndə] *n.* 日历
I have a calendar. It was made by my ten-year-old son.
我有一个日历,这是我十岁的儿子做的。
104. calisthenics [kæləs'theniks] *n.* 柔软体操
This afternoon we went to the gym. We did calisthenics.
今天下午我们去了体育馆。我们做了柔软体操。
105. cameraman ['kæməɾəmæn] *n.* 摄影师
We met the famous cameraman over at the television station.
我们在电视台见了那个著名摄影师。
106. camp [kæmp] *v.* 宿营
Our family went camping last summer. We had to buy a new tent.
去年夏天我们全家去露营。我们不得不买了一顶新帐篷。
107. canal [kə'næl] *n.* 运河
We prepared a picnic lunch and drove down by the canal.
我们准备了野餐午饭驱车来到了运河边。
108. cancel ['kænsəl] *v.* 取消;撤销
She failed to call the office to cancel her appointment.
她没能打电话到办公室取消她的约会。
109. canning ['kæniŋ] *n.* 制罐业
Is fish canning a big industry in your country?
在你的国家里,罐头鱼制造是不是一个大的工业?
110. canyon ['kænjən] *n.* 峡谷